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BLES

OF

CONTEMPORARY

CHRONOLOGY:

FROM THE CREATION TO A. D. 1825.

IN SEVEN PARTS.

"REMEMBER THE DAYS OF OLD—CONSIDER THE YEARS OF MANY GENERATIONS."

PORTLAND:

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY SHIRLEY & HYDE.

1829.

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TABLES

OF

CONTEMPORARY CHRONOLOGY,

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DISTRICT OF MAINE, TO WIT:

DISTRICT CLERK'S OFFICE.

BE IT REMEMBERED, That on the first day of June, A. D. 1829, and in the fifty-third year of the Independence of the United States of America, Messrs. SHIRLEY & HYDE, of said District, have deposited in this office, the title of a book, the right whereof they claim as proprietors, in the words following, *to wit:*

Tables of Contemporary Chronology, from the Creation, to A. D. 1825. In seven parts. "Remember the days of old—consider the years of many generations."

In conformity to the act of the Congress of the United States, entitled "An Act for the encouragement of learning, by securing the copies of maps, charts, and books, to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the times therein mentioned;" and also to an act, entitled "An Act supplementary to an act, entitled An Act for the encouragement of learning, by securing the copies of maps, charts and books, to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the times therein mentioned; and for extending the benefits thereof to the arts of designing, engraving, and etching historical and other prints."

J. MUSSEY, *Clerk of the District of Maine.*

A true copy as of record,

Attest, J. MUSSEY, *Clerk D. C. of Maine.*

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TO THE PUBLIC.

The compiler of these Tables has long considered a work of this sort a *desideratum*. Often, when engaged in reading the history of some nation or people, he has lamented the want of ready assistance to ascertain memorable *contemporary* events in other parts of the world.

No Chronological Tables, which he has seen, appear to answer the purpose for which these are intended, and (he hopes) suitably adapted. If good histories are at hand (which is not always the case) the labor indispensible to ascertain what may, generally, be discovered by a single glance of the eye, is not only troublesome, and tiresome, but an unprofitable interruption of the object in pursuit.

In one particular, more especially, the compiler considers all Chronological Tables extant defective—viz: in their scanty notices of Eminent Divines, Statesmen, Scholars, Artists, Men of Science, &c. &c. To know who have been much distinguished, in whatever branch of learning or science, during the period, of whose events we contemplate the history, is not only useful, as it gives us more perfect and adequate views of the subject; but also, because it forms an association in the mind, exceedingly beneficial, inasmuch as it fixes the Chronology of remarkable events more permanently in the memory. Very particular attention has been bestowed upon this department in the following tables, which, it is believed, contain notices of all the most eminent men, in every branch of learning and science, in every period, and in every country. The compiler would not be misunderstood to mean, that *all* eminent characters are noticed;—this would have been a useless, and an unprofitable labor; but he thinks he may say, that the scholar and historian will not find his tables defective in this respect; and, he hopes, not in any other, because he has endeavored that no prominent, or important political event, which can interest an American scholar, should escape his research.

The best division of Chronology is an object of more importance than is generally supposed; because it gives much facility to our historical researches, while it also affords very important aids to the memory.

After much consideration, the compiler has fixed upon the plan, which he now submits to the public.

This work is divided into seven parts:—PART FIRST, is separated into two columns only, viz:—SACRED—PROFANE. It extends from THE CREATION, 4004 B. C. to the BUILDING OF ROME, 752 B. C.

PART SECOND, is divided into four columns, until the end of the ANCIENT GRECIAN EMPIRE, B. C. 86, viz: SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY, GRECIAN, ROMAN, MISCELLANEOUS;—after which it is continued in three columns only, viz: SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY, ROMAN, MISCELLANEOUS.——This period extends to the end of Scripture Chronology, viz: A. D. 95.

PART THIRD extends from the end of Scripture Chronology to the extinction of the Western Roman Empire, A. D. 476. It is contained in three columns, viz: ECCLESIASTICAL, ROMAN, MISCELLANEOUS.

PART FOURTH extends from the extinction of the Western Roman Empire, to the erection of the New Empire, under Charlemagne, A. D. 800.——This period is divided into four columns, viz; ECCLESIASTICAL, EASTERN EMPIRE, FRANCE, SPAIN, &c. MISCELLANEOUS.

PART FIFTH, from the æra of Charlemagne, A. D. 800, to the period of the Reformation by Luther and others, A. D. 1517.——This is divided into six columns, viz: ECCLESIASTICAL—EASTERN EMPIRE—GERMANY, ITALY, PRUSSIA—FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL—ENGLAND, &c., MISCELLANEOUS.

PART SIXTH extends from the commencement of the Reformation, A. D. 1517, to the year of American Independence, A. D. 1776.——This is divided into six columns, viz ECCLESIASTICAL—GERMANY, ITALY, PRUSSIA—FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL—GREAT BRITAIN, AMERICA, MISCELLANEOUS.

PART SEVENTH extends from the æra of American Independence to the year 1825.——Same division as in part sixth.

It will be obvious that France, Spain, and Portugal, as also England, &c. and America, are known to history before the respective periods when they have distinct columns assigned to them; but, in these early periods, their memorable events are few. These are all contained in the preceding miscellaneous columns, with distinct and distinguishing marks prefixed, to which the reader is particularly referred at the head of each respective column.

In preparing this work, it was the wish of the compiler to insert the notices of all Ecclesiastical events, including notices of eminent divines, of all countries, as particularly as the space would allow, in the Ecclesiastical column; but this he found utterly impracticable; for, sometimes, this column would be too full, while others would be comparatively barren.

But whenever ecclesiastical events, or notices of eminent divines, are found in columns appropriated to the countries where they existed, all such notices are inserted in italics, to facilitate the search.

In the Miscellaneous column he has endeavored to exclude all Ecclesiastical Chronology;—and in this column notices of all eminent characters, other than ecclesiastical are inserted in italics.

A little attention to these remarks, before the tables are used, he hopes and believes, will render them easy, useful and profitable.

It cannot but be observed that some of the columns exhibit a lean appearance. These vacancies are not to be charged as blame to the compiler. They are not occasioned by any negligence or carelessness in him, but by the paucity of me-

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morable events during the several periods when they respectively occur. That they remain in their present state has not yet been regretted by the compiler. Better that they should so remain than to fill them up with unimportant and uninteresting items, which, if ever noticed to be regarded, would only burthen the memory with useless lumber; and perhaps discourage the use of the tables; and thus occasion the disuse of what may be made profitable. Besides if all the columns were full it would fatigue the eye; whereas occasional vacancies, where nothing important occurs, will tend to relieve it.

One object has been kept constantly in view. The compiler cannot but believe that these Tables may be introduced into Academies and Schools of a higher order, to much profit and advantage. Should the expectation prove well founded, he may perhaps receive something like a compensation for this work; but, in the publication alone, whatever he may realize as the reward of his extensive labors, he cannot but believe that he has been instrumental of some good to the community.

JANUARY 1, 1829.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS.

abol. abolished,
Abp. Archbishop,
Acad. Academy,
Academ. Academical, academian,
Adm. Admiral,
ag. aged, against,
alli. alliance,
Alexand. Alexandria, Alexandrian,
Amer. American,
Antiqua. Antiquarian,
appear. appeared,
Archit. Architect, Architecture,
assoc. associate, associated,
Astron. Astronomer,
assu. assumed.
assass. assassinated,
Athen. Athenian,
Austr. Austrian, Austria.

B. or *b.* born,
ban. banished,
Bab. Babylonian,
Bp. Bishop,
Bar. Baron,
Bat. battle,
benefac benefactor,
behead. beheaded,
betw. between,
bec. became.
beg. began, beginning,
bes. or *besieg.* besieged,
bu. built,
bur. burnt,
Bib. Bible,
biograph. biographer.
Brit. British, Britain, Briton,

Canterb. Canterbury,
capt. captive, captured, captivity,
Card. Cardinal,
Carthag. Carthaginian,
Chanc. Chancellor,
Civ. Civil, Civilian,
Christ. Christian,
Chron. Chronicle,
Coll. Collected, Collector,
Comp. Company,
Comm. Commercial,
Commit. Committed,
Commonw. Commonwealth,
comp. compelled,
conclu. concluded, conclusion,
confisc. confiscated, confiscation,
Cong. Congress,
condem. condemned,
conq. conquered, conqueror,
conspir. conspiracy,
Constantin. Constantinople,
Cons. Consul,
conv. convert, converted,
Counc. Council.

D. or *d.* died, death,
Dan. Danish,
daug. daughter,
decl. declared,
def. defeated,
Denm. Denmark,
deliv. delivered,
dedica. dedicated,
depo. deposed,
demol. demolished,
destr. destroyed,
dethr. dethroned,
devo. devoted,
Dict. Dictator,
discip. disciple,
discov. discovered, discovery,
dissol. dissolved,
div. divided, division,
domin. dominion,
dram. dramatist,
Du. Duke, Duchess, Dukedom.

E. East, Earl.
earthq. earthquake,
E. Ind. East Indies, East Indian,
ecl. eclipse,
Eg. Egypt,
elect. elected, elector,
emp. emperor, empress, empire,
enc. encreased,
Eng. England, English,
ent. entered,
enthus. enthusiast,
erect. erected,
estab. established,
excommu. excommunicated,
exp. or *expel.* expelled,
extirp. extirpated, extirpation.

Fr. France, French,
Flem. Flemish,
Flan. Flanders,
found. founded, founder,
flour. flourished,
Flor. Florentine,
fr. from.

Gen. General,
geogr. geographer,
Germ. German, Germany,
G. B. Great Britain,
Gr. Greece, Grecian, Greek, Great.
Gold. num. Golden Number,
Gov. governor, governed, government

Hebr. Hebrew,
H. P. High Priest, or H. Priesthood,
histor. historian,
Hist. History,
Holl. Holland,
hom. homage.

Ind. Indian,
impris. imprisoned,
instit. instituted,
insur. insurgent, insurrection,
inva. invaded, invasion,
invent. invented, invention, inventor,
introd. introduced,
Ital. Italian, Italy.

Jerus. Jerusalem,
Judg. judge, judgment.

Kil. killed,
K. King,
kingd. kingdom.

Land. landed,
lat. latin.
Lea. league,
legisla. legislator,
lib. liberty,
librar. librarian,
Lomb. Lombard, Lombardy,
Ld. Lord.

Macedon. Macedonian,
Mad. Madame,
mar. married. marriage,
martyrd. martyrdom,
massac. massacred, massacre,
Mathema. Mathematician,
minist. ministry, minister,
miss. mission, missionary,
mon. monarch, monarchy,
monast. monastery,
Moor. Moorish,
murd. murdered,
mus. or *music.* musician.

N. North,
nav. naval,
N. E. New England.

Oppo. opposition, opposer, opposed.

Paint. Painter,
patr. patron,
Pers. Persia, Persian,
perm. permitted,
pea. peace,
peop. people,
persec. persecuted, persecution,
perpet. perpetual,
philos. philosopher, philosophy,
plund. plundered,
pois. poisoned,
prev. prevailed, prevalent,
Presbyt. Presbyterian,
Port. Portugal, Portuguese,
poss. possessed, possession,
Pol. Poland,
propo. proposal, proposed,
Pr. prince,
pris. prisoner, prison,
Procl. proclaimed, proclamation,
Protest. Protestant,
Prov. Province,
Provinc. Provincial,
Profess. Professor,
Prov. Provost,
Pruss. Prussian, Prussia,
publ. published, publisher.

Q. queen,
quar. quarrelled, quarrel.

Rav. ravaged, ravages,
rebel. rebellion,
rebu. rebuilt,
rec. recovered, recovery,
reg. regent, regency,
ref. refused, refuge,
regul. regular,
relig. religious,
repub. republic,
repul. repulsed.
rest. restored,
ret. returned, retired,
revolu. revolutionary, revolution,
roy. royal, royality,
revolt. revolted,
Rom. Roman, Romans,
Russ. Russian, Russia.

S. south,
St. Saint,
Sp. Spain,
Span. Spanish,
Sen. Senate, Senator,
Scot. Scotland, Scot, Scotch,
set. settled, settlement,
sculp. sculpture, sculptor,
soc. society,
solic. solicited, solicitor,
sov. sovereign, sovreignty,
stop. stopped,
sup. superior, supreme, suppressed,
succ. succeeded,
subd. subdued,
suff. suffered,
surrend. surrendered,
Swed. Sweden, Swede.

ta. taken,
temp. temporal, temporary,
testam. testament,
tot. total, totally,
transla. translated,
trea. treaty,
tri. triumph, triumphed,
tyr. tyrant, tyranny,
triumv. triumvir, triumvirate.

und. under,
univer. university,
unsucc. unsuccessful,
usurp. usurped, usurper, usurpation.

vanq. vanquished,
vict. victory, victorious,
virg. virgin.

W. west,
wast. wasted,
worsh. worship, worshipper, worshipped.
writ. written.

yrs. years,
young. younger.

N. B The familiar abbreviations of christian names, and the names of the several States of the union ... is considered unnecessary to explain. The compiler fears (and he hopes too) that the foregoing explanations will rather be deemed redundant than defective.

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CONTEMPORARY CHRONOLOGY.

PART FIRST.

FROM THE CREATION TO THE BUILDING OF ROME, BEFORE CHRIST, 752.

B. C.	SACRED.	B. C.	PROFANE.	B. C.	SACRED.	B. C.	PROFANE.
4004	THE CREATION.			1445	Land W. of Jordan div. 9 1-2 tribes.		
3317	Methusalem born			1444	First Sabbatical year		
3074	Adam died			1424	Joshua died, aged 110.		
3017	Enoch translated, aged 365.			1405	Othniel Judge of Israel.		
2948	Noah born.					1406	Minos reigned in Creta.
2450	Shem born.					1376	Sethos reigned in Egypt.
2348	The Flood			1325	Ehud delivered Israel.	1322	Belus reigned in Babylon.
2221	Eber born					1207	Ninus reigned in Assyria.
2268	Mankind came to Shinar.			1285	Deborah judged Israel.	1266	Œdippus mar Jocasta and reigned in Thebes.
2247	Confusion of languages.					1263	Argonautic expedition
2217	Nimrod found. Babylon.					1257	Theseus united the citizens of Attica
—	Assur found. Assyria					1252	Tyre, capital of Phoenicia, built.
2188	Misraim (Menes) found. Egypt.	2106	Semiramis resigned to her son, Ninyas	1245	Gideon Judge of Israel.	1225	War between Eteocles & Polynices. Thebes besieged.
2029	Noah died, aged 949.	2084	Shepherd kings conquered Egypt.			1202	Teucer built Salamis.
		2382	Egialeus founded Sicyon.	1210	Jair.	1193	Trojan war began.
1996	Abram born			1182	Isban Judge of Israel.	1184	Troy taken and burnt.
1913	" settled at Mamre.	2040	Moeris, k. of Thebes and Memphis.	1175	Elon Judge of Israel.	1182	Æneas landed in Italy
1910	Ismael born.	1929	Trismegistus Hermes flour.	1156	Eli High Priest and Judge.	1104	Heraclidae ret to Peleponnesus.
1897	Sodom and Gomorrah destr.			1155	Sampson born—died 1117.	1070	Medon first archon of Athens
1896	Isaac born.			1116	Ark of Israel taken.	1069	Codrus, king of Athens, devoted himself to his country
1871	Abraham offered Isaac.			1099	Samuel delivered Israel.		
1846	Shem died	1850	Inachus founded Argos.	1079	Saul king. Samuel died, aged 98.	1068	War betw Athens and Sparta.
1836	Jacob and Esau born.	1825	Shepherd kings abandoned Egypt.	1085	David b. 1055 K of Judah, 1048, King of Israel.	1000	Hiram, k. of Tyre, died.
1823	Abraham died.			1045	Ark placed in Zion.		
1773	Ismael died						
1758	Reuben born.			1012	Solomon K. of Israel and Judah.		
1747	Joseph born			1004	Solomon's temple dedicated		
1741	Jacob left Laban.			980	Ecclesiastes written by Solomon.		
		1760	Ogyges' reigned in Attica.	980	Rehoboam K. of Israel and Judah.		
		1722	Sesostris, (Rameses) k of Egypt.	—	10 tribes revolted		
1729	Joseph sold into Egypt.	1720	Telchius' descendants set. in Rhodes	971	Shishak, k. of Egypt, spoiled Jerusalem.		
		1672	Thessalus reigned in Thessaly				
1706	Jacob came into Egypt.	1623	Callithysa first priestess of Juno, in Argos	940	Benhadad took Dan & Naphtali.	907	Homer flour. Hesiod flour.
1636	Judah died aged 119	1582	Chronology of Arundelian marbles began.	918	Ahab king of Israel.	904	Lycurgus flour.
1635	Joseph died in Egypt			900	— defeated Benhadad.		
1577	Beginning of Israelites' bondage.	1619	Atlas lived.	895	Elijah translated.	886	Homer's poems bro't into Greece.
1574	Aaron born.	1573	Deucalion reigned in Thessaly.	889	Athaliah usurped the throne of Judah	884	Lycurgus reformed the Lacedemonian government.
1571	Moses born.	1556	Cecrops founded Athens.			870	Lycurgus died
		1546	Scammander found. Troy.	878	Joash king of Judah.	869	Dido built Carthage.
1531	Moses fled to Midian.	1532	Judgment of Areopagus between Mars and Neptune	840	Zachariah, son of the High Priest, stoned in the temple	820	Nineveh taken End of that kingd.
1530	Caleb born.	1531	Cecrops died. Cranaus k. of Attica	836	Josiah def. and ruined Benhadad.	776	First Olympiad began
		1522	Counc. of Amphyctions instituted.	830	Elisha died.	769	Archias of Corinth bu Syracuse.
		1520	Corinth built.	808	13th Jubilee.	767	Sardanapalus k. of Assyria.
1500	Job died about this time.	1506	Panathenaean games instituted	790	Joel the prophet flourished.	760	Ephori institu. in Lacedemonia.
1491	Moses led Israel from Egypt.	1493	Cadmus built Thebes, and introduced his alphabet.	785	Amos, the prophet died.	757	Halyattes k. of Lydia.
1471	Corah, Dathan and Abiram's rebell.			751	Jonah, the prophet died.	754	Decennial archons elect. at Athens.
1452	Pentateuch written.	1458	First Olympic games.	735—681	Isaiah prophesied.	752	The building of Rome.
—	Balak sent for Balaam.	1445	Pandion k of Athens.				
1451	Joshua led Israel into Canaan.	—	Sanchoniatho flour. about this time.				

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PART SECOND.

FROM THE BUILDING OF ROME, BEFORE CHRIST, 752,

B. C.	SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY.
724	Hezekiah, tenth king of Judah.
721	Captivity of the ten tribes.
711	Sennacherib inva. Judea.
708	Habakkuk prophesied.
696	Manasseh, sixteenth king of Judah.
688	Judith killed Holofernes.
677	Manasseh carried capt. to Babylon.
641	Josiah king of Judah at 8 years old.
629	Jeremiah, prophet, born. D. 586.
627	Ezekiel's 40 years began.
624	Hilkiah, H. P. found a book of the law.
—	Zephaniah, prophet, flourished.
606	Jews captives to Nebuchadnezzer.
600	Jeremiah prophesied.
—	Nebuchadnezzar wasted Judea,
569	Nebuchadnezzar became distracted.
559	Belshazzar, king of Babylon.
553	Daniel's vision of the Ram and Goat.
538	Hand writing appeared to Belshazzar.
537	Darius, the Mede.
536	Cyrus released the Jews.
534	Daniel prophesied.
520	Jews' second temple begun.
515	— — — finished.
509	Haman hanged. Feast of Purim.
457	Ezra settled the Jewish Commonw.
455	Daniel's 70 weeks began.
454	Nehemiah rebuilt city and temple.
452	Books of Chronicles written by Ezra.
442	Nehemiah Jew. gov. 12 years, ret. to Pers.
430	History of Old Testament ends.
—	Malachi about this time.
415	Twenty-first Jubilee.

B. C.	GRECIAN.
703	Corinthians found. Corcyra.
684	Annual Archons elect. at Athens.
—	Tyrtæus, Athen. Poet, flour.
680	Bias, one of the sages, flour.
675	Terpander flour.
643	Draco.
626	Periander, tyr. of Corinth.
624	Draco, Archon and legisla. of Athens.
600	Sappho born.
594	Solon, Archon of Athens.
—	Anacharsis flour.
578	Pythagoras went to Italy.
562	Thespis introd. Comedies in Athens.
558	Solon died, ag. 80.
550	Pisistratus, tyr. of Athens.
—	Anaximenes flour.
—	Aristeas, the mathematician.
548	Temple of Delphos burnt.
547	Anaximander died, ag. 64.
545	Thales, one of the sages, died.
532	Anacreon flour.
529	Pisistratus died.
510	—— family expelled. Democracy.
—	Sophocles flour.
—	Stat. erect. to Harmodius and Aristogiton.
504	Sardis burnt.
500	Diogenes of Crete, born.
493	Port of Piræus burnt by Athens.
490	Battle of Marathon.
—	Pythagoras died.
488	Miltiades died in prison.
483	Aristides ban. by ostracism.
480	Bat. of Thermopylæ. Leonidas.
—	Simonides flour. Euripides b.
—	Naval victory at Salamis.
479	Attica laid waste. Athens burnt.
—	Bat. of Platæa and Mycale.
—	Xerxes quitted Greece.
474	Thucidides born.
470	Cimon's glorious pea. with Persia.
469	Themistocles banished.
467	Aristides died. Socrates b. lived 71 years.
464	Cimon banished.
456	Æschylus died, aged 69.
448	Cimon died. Alcibiades b.
—	Herodotus and Thucidides flour.
444	Empedocles flour.
440	Pindar died.
436	Pericles in high favor.
—	Parmenides flour.
432	Meton, invent of Gold. numb. flour.
431	Peloponnesian war began.
430	Great Plague at Athens.
428	Pericles died. Anaxagoras died, aged 72.
426	Plato born, lived 81 years.
414	Athen. def. bef. Syracuse.
—	Diogenes the Cynic, born.
413	Alcibiades fled to Lacedæmon.
400	Aristippus died. Melitus put to death.
400	Protagoras died. Socrates poisoned.
361	Hippocrates died.

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TO THE END OF SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY, A. D. 96.

B. C.	ROMAN.	B. C.	MISCELLANEOUS.
752	ROMULUS FOUNDED ROME.	747	Æra of Nabonassar used by Ptolemy.
		—	Sardanapalus died
748	Rape of the Sabines.	738	Candaules, k. of Lydia.
715	Numa Pompilius second king.	718	—— murdered by Gyges, his successor.
		710	Dejoces. k. of Lydia.
		681	Esarhaddon united Babylon and Assyria.
672	Tullus Hostilius, king.	670	Psammaticus, k. of Egypt.
667	Combat between Horatii and Curatii.	658	Byzantium found. by Pausanias.
640	Ancus Martius, king.	—	Phraortes, k. of Media.
616	Tarquinius Priscus, king.	626	Nabopolassar, k. of Babylon.
		601	Solar ecl, separated the Medes and Lydians in battle.
594	Æsop flour.	—	End of Assyrian empire.
		599	Cyrus the Great, born.
578	Servius Tullius, king.	594	Astyages, k. of Media.
		572	Nebuchadnezzar conq. Egypt.
		571	Phalares tyr. of Agrigentum.
		569	Belshazzar, k of Babylon.
		562	Crœsus, k. of Lydia.
		551	Confuscius, (China,) born.
534	Tarquinius Superbus, king.	547	Crœsus taken.
		538	Babylon. empire ended by Cyrus.
509	Tarquins expel. Royalty abol.	537	Darius, the Mede, ruled Babylon.
508	First alliance with Carthage.	536	Cyrus, k. of Persia.
500	Publicola died.	529	—— died. Cambyses king.
		522	Darius, son of Hystaspes, k. of Persia.
		508	Roman and Carthag. alliance.
499	Zeno Eleates flour.	490	Grecians def the Persians at Marathon.
498	Larius, first Dictator.	486	Xerxes, k. of Pers.
497	Saturnalia instituted.	479	Greeks def. the Pers. at Mycale and Platæa.
488	First tribunes. Coriolanus ban.	—	Hiero, k. of Syracuse.
485	Coriolanus besieg. Rome.		
483	Quæstors instituted		
479	Mardonius wast. Attica,—burnt Athens.		
477	300 Fabii killed by the Veientes and Sabines.		
476	Roman citizens. 103,000.		
471	Magistra. elect. in the Comitia by tribes.	470	Persians utterly def. by Cimon.
		469	Tuscans founded Capua.
462	Terentian law proposed.		
456	Cincinnatus, Dictator.		
—	Ludi Sæculares instituted.		
453	Tribunes incr. from 5 to 10.	464	Artaxerxes, (Longimanus,) k. of Pers.
451	Decemviri. Laws of the 12 tables.	465	Egyptians revolt. from Persia.
449	Virginia died. Decemvirate abol.	449	Cimon's pea. inglorious to Persia.
445	Patricians and Plebians intermarry.		
—	Military Tribunes created.	432	Meton's Lunar Cycle of 19 years.
437	Censors instituted.	423	Darius Nothus, k. of Persia.
		409	Dionysius the elder, k. of Sicily.
		404	Artaxerxes II. (Mnemon) k. of Persia.
418	Agrarian law—Disturbances.		
		401	Cyrus the young def. and kil. by Artaxerxes.
		396	Carthagin. besieg. Syracuse.
		387	Peace of Antalcidas betw. Sparta and Persia.
399	First Lectisternium.		
397	Lake Alba drained.		

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PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.

B. C.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	B. C.	GRECIAN.
		360	Xenophon died.
		351	Democritus died, ag. 109.
		342	Epicurus, found of a sect, b. died 278.
		340	Aristides, painter, flour.
		342	Menander flour.
		412	Council of 400 gov. Athens.
		407	Sophocles died, aged 91.
		406	Euripides died, ag. 75.
		405	Lysander def. the Athenians.
		404	Peloponnesian war ended.
		—	Alcibiades assassinated, ag. 46.
		403	Lysander took Athens. 30 tyr. gov.
		401	Retreat of the 10,000 Greeks.
		—	Death of Socrates.
		—	Thrasybulus delivered Athens of the 30 tyr.
		400	Protagoras died.
		395	Agesilaus. k. of Sparta.
		391	Thucidides died.
		387	Pea. between Sparta and Persia.
		382	Phœbidas seized the citadel of Thebes.
		—	Aristotle born.
		380	Pelopidas and Epaminondas deliv. Thebes.
		379	Demosthenes born.
		371	Spartans def. at Leuctra.
		364	Pelopidas def. the tyr. of Pherœa, but was killed in battle.
		—	Isocrates flour.
		363	Bat. of Mantinea. Epaminondas killed.
		360	Camillus died.
		—	Xenophon, historian, died.
		358	War of the allies against Athens.
		—	Conquests of Phillip of Macedon.
		356	Alexander the Great, born.
		—	Temple of Diana of Ephesus, burnt.
		—	Phocian, or sacred war, began.
		—	Further conquests of Phillip.
		355	Chabrias, Athen. Gen. died.
		348	Phillip took Olynthus. Sacred war ended.
		346	—— one of the Amphictions.
342	Epicurus, founder of a sect, b.—died 269.		
		339	Epicurus born.
		338	Athen. and Thebans def. by Phillip.
		337	Phillip chosen Generalissimo.
		336	—— murdered by Pausanias.
		—	Alexander the Great, k. of Macedon.
		—	—— destroyed Thebes.
		335	—— chosen Generalissimo.
		—	Timoleon died.
		334	Persians def. near the Granicus.
332	Alexander the Great, paid hom. to the H. P.	333	—— —— at Issus.
		332	Egypt conquered, and Tyre taken.
		331	Darius def. at Arbela.
		328	Crates, discip. of Diogenes, flour.
		324	Alexander died at Babylon, ag. 33.
		322	Demosthenes died.
		321	Diogenes died, ag. 90.
320	Ptolemy took Jerusalem on the Sabbath.	319	Aristotle died, ag. 63.

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PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.

B. C.	ROMAN.	B. C.	MISCELLANEOUS.
391	M. Furius Camillus, Dictator.		
—	Veii taken.		
385	Rome taken by the Gauls.	385*	Gauls under Brennius, took Rome.
362	Curtius leaped into a gulph in the Forum.	361	Darius Ochus, (Artaxerxes III.) k. of Pers.
		357	Dion conq. Dionysius at Syracuse.
		356	Alexander the Great, b. Died 324.
		—	Phillip of Macedon, conq. the Thracians, Pæonians and Illyrians.
		350	Darius Ochus subdued Egypt.
343	War with the Samnites.	348	Phillip took Olynthus.
340	Carthaginians def. near Agrigentum.	347	Dionysius rest. at Syracuse.
—	P. Decius devoted himself for his country.	343	Syracuse taken by Timoleon.
		—	Dionysius banished.
		340	Carthagians def. by the Romans.
		—	*Hicetas, philosopher of Syracuse, flour.*
		336	Alexander destroyed Thebes.
		335	Darius, (Codomannus.) k. of Pers.
		334	Alexander def. the Pers. on the Granicus.
		—	—— —— at Issus.
		332	—— conq. Egypt, and took Tyre.
		331	—— def. Darius at Arbela.
		330	Darius Codomannus kill Pers. emp. ended.
325	Papirius Cursor, Dictator, trampled over the Samnites.	—	Alexander took Susa, and burnt the palace.
		328	—— def. Porus, and reached the Ganges.
		—	Nearchus' voy. from Indus to the Euphrates.

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PART SECOND....CONTINUED.

B. C.	BIBLE AND JEWISH HISTORY.	B. C.	GRECIAN.
320	Ptolemy carried 100,000 Jews into Egypt.	323	Aristotle died.
		322	Perdiccas killed.
		314	Xenocrates died.
292	Eleazar H. P. of the Jews.	303	Demetrius rest. liberty to the Gr. cities.
		301	Antigonus, Macedonian Gen. slain.
		300	Seleucus found. Antioch, Edessa and Laodicea.
		298	Demetrius Poliocertes took Athens.
		288	Theophrastus died ag. 85.
		285	Theocritus flour.
285	Dionysian Æra.	281	Achæan league began.
277	Septuagint transla. by Ptolemy Philadelphus.	280	Pyrrhus inva. Italy.
		—	Bion of Smyrna, poet, flour.
		277	Antigonus Gonatus k. of Macedon 36 years.
		275	Pyrrhus def. evacuated Italy.
		272	Crates, Academ. philos. flour.
		264	Zeno, the stoic, died.
		260	Ariosto flour.
253	Manasseh chosen H. P. of the Jews.	252	Philopœmen born.
		246	Bion, Gr. philos. flour.
		240	Cleanthes starved himself, ag. 90.
		232	Polycletus, sculpt. died.
		230	Ariosto the peripatetic flour.
227	Manes began to spread his doctrines.	225	Antigonus recal. fr. Macedonia.
		220	Phillip V. k. of Macedon. D. 178.
211	Antiochus the Gr. conq. Judea.	212	—— def. the Ætolians.
		208	Archimedes slain.
		207	Chrysippus died.
		206	Philopœmen Prætor of the Achæans.
200	Jesus son of Sirach wrote Ecclesiasticus.	197	Phillip def. at Cynocephale.
—	Sadoc found. of Sadducees flour.	194	Eratosthenes, Alexand. Librar. died.
		—	T. C. Flaminius rest. Gr. to liberty.
		—	Nabis k. of Lacedæmon put to death.
175	Jason obtained the H. P. by corruption.	173	Perseus of Macedon's war with Rom.
172	—— defeated by Menelaus who became H. P.	167	End of the Macedonian monarchy.
170	Antiochus Epiphanes plund. Jerus.	166	Terence flour.
167	Antiochus' edict to suppr. idolatry.	147	Metellus def. the Achæans.
166	Judas Maccabeus exp. the Syrians.	146	Mummius took Corinth.
165	—— def. a great army of Antiochus.		
—	Alcimus or Jachim H. P. died.		
164	Antiochus died.		
161	Nicanor slain by Judas Maccabeus.		
—	Judas died. Jonathan succeeded.		
158	Jonathan comp. the Baechides to withdraw.		
144	—— fortified Jerusalem.		
142	Simon Gov. and H. P.		
135	Apocryphal history ends.		
—	Antiochus besieg. Jerusalem.		
133	Simon H P. murdered.		
130	John Hyrcanus demol. the temple of Gerizim.		
107	Judas (Aristobulus) Gov. of Judea. D. 106.	121	Polybius Histor. died.
88	Anna, prophetess bec. a widow.	89	Mithridatic war began.
		86	Mithridates def. by Sylla.

☞ *Here ends the Chronology of Ancient Greece.*

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PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.

B. C.	ROMAN.
321	Samnites triumph over the Rom. at Caudium.
301	F. Maximus and Valer. Corbus, Dict.
286	Hortensius made a decree of the peop. equal the Senate.
285	Dionysian Æra.
280	Pyrrhus inva. Italy.
275	—— totally evacuated Italy.
272	Rom. finally subd. the Samnites.
266	—— first coined silver money.
265	Rom. Citizens, 292,224.
264	First Punic war beg. Chron. of Paros.
260	Provinc. Quæstors instituted.
—	Duillius Cons. gained the first nav. vict.
255	Regulus def. and taken prisoner.
251	Metellus' vict. over Asdrubal.
250	Hamilcar def. the Rom. at Lilibœum.
241	First Punic war ended.
240	Comedies first acted at Rome.
235	Temple of Janus shut.
225	Great vict. over the Gauls.
218	Second Punic war began.
217	Hannibal def. Flaminius' army.
—	Fabius Maximus, Dictator.
216	Total def. of the Rom. at Cannæ.
211	Surrender of Capua to the Romans.
210	Publius Scipio took New Carthage.
210	—— —— led Syphax in tri. to Rome.
197	Rom. def. Phillip at Cynocephalæ.
196	Bat. of Zama. End of second Punic war.
190	Rom. def. Antigonus at Magnesia.
184	Plautus died.
183	Cato, the elder, Censor.
180	Publius C. Scipio died, ag. 60.
173	War with Perseus, of Macedon.
169	Terence's Comedies performed.
167	P. Æmilius def. Perseus. Macedon. mon. ended.
164	Rom. Citizens 327,032.
149	Third Punic war began.
147	Metellus def. the Achæans.
146	Mummius, Cons. took Corinth.
—	Romans destr. Carthage.
137	Numantines def. the Rom.
133	Tiberius Gracchus put to death.
—	Numantia ta. Pergamus a Rom. prov.
121	Caius Gracchus killed.
113	Cimbri and Teutones exp. from Italy.
108	Marius def. Jugurtha.
105	Cicero born.
104	Pompey born.
103	Jugurtha starved at Rome.
102	Marcius def. the Teutones and Cimbri.
98	Julius Cæsar born.
94	Lucretius born.
91	War of the allies ag. Rome.
90	Sylla def. the Marsi, Peligni, Samnites, &c.
89	Mithridatic war began.
88	Civil wars betw. Marius and Sylla.
—	Sylla took possess. of Rome.
—	—— def. Mithridates.

B. C.	MISCELLANEOUS.
321	Samnites tri. over the Rom. at Caudium.
317	Agathocles, tyr. of Syracuse.
312	Æra of the Seleucidæ.
311	Cassander, Lysimachus and Ptolemy's pea. with Antigonus.
304	Demetrius besieged.
—	Manetho, Egypt. Hist. flour.
301	Antigonus def. and slain in Phrygia, Rhodes.
300	Seleucus found. Antioch, Edessa, and Laodicea.
—	*Euclid flour.*
294	Seleucus resigned his wife to his son.
285	Dionysian Æra.
284	Ptolemy Philadelphus, k. of Eg. D. 246.
283	Alexandrian Library found.
277	Antigonus Gonatus reigned in Macedon 36 yrs.
264	First Punic war.
261	Antiochus I. of Antioch, died.
255	Carthag. def. and made pris. of Regulus.
251	Metellus' vict. over Asdrubal.
250	Hamilcar def. the Rom. at Lilibœum.
246	Antiochus II. pois. by his wife, Laodice.
241	First Punic war end.
—	Attallus, k. of Pergamus, succ. Eumanes.
237	*Hamilcar, father of Hannibal, died.*
235	Temple of Janus shut---first time since Numa.
228*	*Hamilcar killed in Sp.*
225*	Rom. great vict. over the Gauls.
221	Ptolemy Euergetes died.
219	Hannibal took Saguntum.
216	—— tot. def. the Rom. at Cannæ.
212	Marcellus took Syracuse.
211	Antiochus the Great, conq. Judea.
210*	The Scipios conq. Asdrubal, in Sp.
—	P. Scipio took New Carthage.
204	Ptolemy Philopater, died.
203	Hannibal recalled to Africa.
—	Sophonisba pois. by Massinissa.
201	P. Scipio led Syphax in tri. to Rome.
200	*Diogenes of Babylon, flour.*
196	Bat. of Zama. Second Punic war end.
190	Antigonus def. the Rom. at Magnesia.
187	Antiochus III. died.
176	Antiochus IV. died 165.
172	—— def. Ptolemy in Egypt.
170	Antiochus Epiphanes plund. Jeru.
149	Third Punic war began.
146	Carthage destroyed.
—	Ptolemy Philometer slain.
137	Numantines def. the Rom.
135	Antiochus beseig. Jerusalem.
130	Antiochus Sidetes slain.
116	Ptolemy Phiscom died.
111	Jugurthine war began.
103	Jugurtha starved at Rome.
102	Teutones and Cimbri def. by Marius.
91	War of the allies ag. Rome.
90	Marsi, Peligni, Samnites, &c. def. by Sylla.

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PART SECOND.....CONTINUED.

B. C.	BIBLE AND JEWISH HISTORY.	B. C.	ROMAN.	B. C.	MISCELANEOUS.
		83	Sylla del. Norbanus. Capitol burnt.		
		82	—— Perpetual Dict. His proscription.		
		80	Julius Cæsar's first campaign.	81	Ptolemy Lathyrus, died.
		79	Pompey def. Domitius in Africa.		
		—	Cicero's first oration, for Roscius.	79	Domitius def. by Pompey.
		—	Pliny the elder, destr. by an eruption of Vessuvius.		
		78	Sylla resigned, and died.		
		77	War with Sertorius.		
		72	Lucullus often def. Mithridates.		
		—	Pontus became a Rom. prov.		
		70	Crassus and Pompey, Consuls.	70	Odin, king, priest and poet, died.
		65	Petronius Arbiter commit. suicide.		
63	Pompey took Jeru. & rest. Hyrcanus.	63	Pompey victorious.		
		62	Cicero quelled Cataline's conspir.		
		61	Pompey enter. Rome in triumph.		
		60	F. Quintilian died.		
		59	Pompey, Crassus & Cæsar, first Triumv.		
		—	Cæsar proposed a new Agrarian law.		
		58	Cicero banished.		
		57	Ariovistus def. by Cæsar.	57	Ariovistus, k. of Germany, def. by Cæsar
		—	Cicero ret. with honor from exile.		
		55	Cæsar's short campaign in Brit.	55*	Cæsar's short campain in Britain.
		54	—— second inva. of Britain.	54*	— conqueror of part of Britain.
		—	Lucretius, poet, died, aged 42.		
		53	Crassus killed in Mesopotamia.		
		52	Cicero defended Milo.	51	Ptolemy Auletes died.
		49	Cæsar passed the Rubicon.	49	Æra of Antioch—beg. October.
		48	Pompey def. and slain at Pharsalia.	48	Alexandrian Libr. 400,000 vols. burnt.
		46	Cato killed himself.	46	Ptolemy Dionysius drowned in the Nile.
45	Aristobolus II. dep. & pois. by Pompey.	45	Cæsar took Alexandria.	45	Cæsar took Alexandria.
		—	First Julian year, began Jan. 1.		
		44	Julius Cæsar killed.	44	*Diodorus Siculus flour.*
		—	Octavius Cæsar came to Rome.		
		43	O. Cæsar, M. Antony and Lepidus triumvirs.		
		42	Brutus and Cassius def. at Phillippi.		
		—	Cicero, ag. 63, murd. by Antony.		
40	Herod mar. Mariamne dau. of Hyrcanus.	40	Catullus died.	39	Pacoras slain in battle.
—	—— Gov. Judea.	34	Antony divided Armenia between Cleopatra's children.	34	Armenia divided between Cleopatra's children.
38	—— took Jerusalem.	—	Sallust died.		
36	—— put Aristobulus to death.	33	Mauritania, a Roman Province.	33	Mauritania became a Roman province.
31	Jonathan auth. of the Chaldee paraphrase.	32	War against Antony and Cleopatra.	32	Rom. war ag. Antony and Cleopatra.
30	Hyrcanus II. Prince and H. P. died.	31	Bat. of Actium—Commo. ended.		
		—	Octavius Cæsar emp.		
		30	—— —— surnamed Augustus.	30	Octavius Cæsar took Alexandria.
		—	Antony and Cæsar again embroiled.		
		—	—— beaten, fled with Cleopatra to Egypt.		
		—	Antony and Cleopatra kill themselves.		
		26	Cornelius Gallus kil. himself.	25	Agrippa in Spain.
		23	Marcellus died.		
		—	Agrippa in Spain.	20	Embassy of Porus k. of Ind. to Augustus.
18	Herod beg. to rebu. the Temple.	20	Embassy of Porus, k. of India, to Augustus.	15	Rhæti and Vindelenci def. by Drusus.
		17	Secular games revived.		
		15	Drusus def. the Rhæti and Vindelenci.		
		10	Temple of Janus shut.		
6	Gabriel appeared to Zachariah and promised him a son.	8	Augustus corrected the Rom. Calendar.	8	*Mæcenas, friend of Augustus, died.*
	JESUS CHRIST born.	—	Death of Mæcenas.		
		5	Census ordered of all the empire.		
A. D.		A. D.		A. D.	
3	Herod destr. the infants at Bethlehem.	4	Caius Asinius Pollio died, aged 80.		
	CHRIST disputed with the Jewish Doc-	9	Varrus def. in Germany.	9	Varrus def. in Germany.
12	tors.	—	Ovid banished. Died 17.		

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PART SECOND.....CONCLUDED.

A. D.	BIBLE AND JEWISH HISTORY.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		14	Tiberius Emp.		
		17	Titus Livius. Hist. died, aged 67.		
19	Tiberius ban. the Jews from Rome.	19	Germanicus died. Jews ban.		
26	John Baptist preached. Beheaded 29.	27	Tiberius retired to Capreæ.		
27	Pilate made governor of Judea.	31	Sejanus put to death.		
30	Rabbi Onkelos wrote the Targum.				
—	CHRIST at the marriage in Cana.				
31	Matthew called.				
32	The 12 sent abroad 2 and 2.				
33	St. Peter called the First Pope.				
—	Lazarus raised from the dead.				
—	JESUS CHRIST CRUCIFIED.				
34	The Seven Deacons ordained.	37	Caligula emp. Cut off, 41, ag. 29.		
35	Conversion of Paul.	41	Claudius emp.		
37	Pontius Pilate hanged himself.	42	St. Paulus Pro. Cons. convert. by Paul.		
39	St. Matthew wrote his gospel.	43	Claudius' expedition into Brit.	43*	Claudius' expedition into Britain.
40	Disciples called Christians at Antioch.	45	Vespasian in Britain.	45*	Vespasian in Britain.
41	Herod's persec. Peter impris.	47	Secular Games performed.		
42	St. Paul convert. the Pro. Cons. S. Paulus.	48	Claudius put Messalina to death, and mar. Agrippina,		
44	St. Mark wrote his gospel.	51	Caractacus, k. of Brit. pris. at Rome.	51*	Rom. made Caractacus pris.
		54	Nero emp.		
45	Barnabas and Saul preach. in Cyprus, &c.	55	—— pois. Britannicus.		
50	Paul preached in the Areopagus.	59	—— put his mother, Agrippina, to death.		
62	St. James the less, put to death.	60	Suetonius Paulinus def. the Brit.	60*	Brit. def. by Suetonius Paulinus.
—	Paul accused before Felix.	61	Qu. Boadicea def. the Rom.	61*	Q. Boadicea def. the Romans.
—	Epaphroditus lived.	64	Nero set Rome on fire.		
64	Nero's persecution.				
65	Paul wrote most of his epistles.	66	—— put to death Barcas, Seranus and Thrasea Pætus.		
66	Pope Linus.	67	Massac. of the Jews, by Florus.		
67	Massac. of the Jews, by Florus.	68	Galba emp.		
—	St's. Peter and Paul put to death.	69	Otho emp. Vitellius emp.		
—	Josephus, Jewish Hist. gov. of Galilee, D. 93, aged 56.	70	Vespasian emp.		
—	Pope St Clement.	78	Great pestilence, 10,000 died in a day.		
70	Jerusalem destroyed by Titus.	79	Titus emp.		
77	~~Pope St. Cletus.~~	—	Herculaneum and Pompeii destr.		
81	Hermas, the Shepherd, died.	80	Agricola's conq. in Britain.	80*	Agricola's conq. in Brit.
83	Pope Anacletus.	81	Domitian emp.	—*	*Bran, father of Caractacus, died.*
95	Severe persec. of the Christians.	95	Christians persec. at Rome and in the Provinces.		
—	St. John wrote his Gospel and Apocalyp.				

PART THIRD.

FROM THE END OF NEW TESTAMENT CHRONOLOGY, TO THE EXTINCTION OF THE WESTERN ROMAN EMPIRE, A. D. 476.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
~~90~~	Pope Evaristius.	96	Nerva emp.		
97	St. Timothy stoned.				
98	Trajan forbade Christian assemblies.	98	Trajan emp.		
100	St. John, Evangelist, died, aged 94.				
108	St. Ignatius devoured by wild beasts.	103	—— subd. the Dacians.	103	Dacians subd. by Trajan.
—	Pope Alexander I.	108	St. Ignatius devoured by wild beasts.	107	Victories of Trajan in Asia.
		113	Pliny, the younger died.		
115	Jews at Cyrene murd. 200,000 Gr. and Rom.	115	200,000 Greeks and Rom. massac. by the Jews.		
117	Pope Sixtus I.	118	Adrian emp. Persecu. of Christians.	120*	Adrian built a wall across Brit.
118	Adrian persecuted the Christians.	131	—— visited Egypt and Syria.	131	Egypt and Syria visited by Adrian.
126	St. Quadratus Bp. of Athens.				
127	Pope Telesphorus.	152	—— published his perpet. code.	138	*Ptolemy Claudius, mathem. born.*
135	Romans destr. 580,000 Jews.	135	Rom. destr. 580,000 Jews.		

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PART THIRD.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
137	Adrian rebuilt Jerusalem.	137	Adrain rebuilt Jerusalem.		
		138	Antonius Pius, emp.		
138	Pope Hyginius.	—	Ptolemy Claudius. mathem. born.		
142	Pope Pius I.	161	Marcus Aurelius and Verus, emp.	146	*Maximus, of Tyre, flour.*
150	Pope Anicetus.				
154	Justin Martyr's apology for Christians.				
162	Pope Soter.				
167	Polycarp and Pionices martyred in Asia.	169	War with the Marcomanni.	169	The Marcomanni at war with Rome.
170	St. Melito, Bp. of Sardis, flour.				
171	Pope Eleutherus.	171	Death of Verus. Mar. Aurelius, sole emp.		
177	Persecu. of Christians at Lyons.	180	Commodus, emp.	177†	Christians persec. at Lyons.
		—	Lucian died, aged 90.	180	Lucian died, aged 90.
185	Pope Victor I.	189	Rom. def. by the Saracens.	189	Saracens, now first mentioned, def. the Romans.
—	Origen born.	193	Pertinax, emp. Didius Julianas purchased the emp.		
		—	Pescennius Niger decl. emp. in the East.		
		—	Septimus Severus, emp. of Rome.		
		194	Severus def. Niger, and put him to death		
		195	Byzantium surren. to Severus.		
		196	Albinus procl. emp. in Britain.	196*	Albinus procl. Rom. Emp. in Britain.
197	Pope Zephyrinus.	197	—— def. by Severus—killed himself.	208*	Severus, Caracalla and Geta, in Brit.
202	Fifth persecu. of the Christians.	201	Galen, physician, died.	209*	Caledonians repulsed.
				—*	Wall made betw. the Forth and Clyde.
		208	Severus and his sons Caracalla and Geta in Britain.		
		211	Caracalla and Geta, emp.		
		212	—— murdered Geta.		
217	Pope Calixtus, I.	217	—— put to death.		
		—	Macrinus, emp.		
		218	Heliogabalus, emp.		
222	Pope Urban, I.	222	Alexander Severus, emp.		
		—	Rom. paid tribute to the Goths.	222	The Goths put the Rom. under tribute.
230	Pope Pontianus.	226	Alexander Severus tot. def. the Pers.	—	*Diogenes Lartius, born.*
235	Pope Anterus.	235	—— assass. by Maximinus, who is emp.	226	Pers. tot. def. by the Romans.
236	6th persecu. of the Christians.	237	Maximinus def. the Dacians and Sarmatians.	237	Dacians and Sarmatians def. by the Rom.
—	Pope Fabianus.	238	Maximus and Balbinus, emp.		
		—	Gordian, emp.		
		242	—— def. the Pers. under Sapor.	242	Pers. und. Sapor def. by Gordian.
		244	Phillip, the Arabian emp.		
248	St. Cyprian Bp. of Carthage.	248	Secular games celebrated.	247	*Herodian, Grecian Historian, flour,*
		—	Pompey's theatre burnt.		
250	Seventh persec. of the Christians.	249	Decius emp.		
—	Pope St. Cornelius.	251	Vibius Volusianus, emp.		
251	Alexander, Bp. of Jerusalem, died.				
252	Pope Lucius, I.	—	Gallus, emp. of Rome.	253	Goths, Burgundians, &c. penetr. Mœsia and Pannonia.
254	Pope Stephen, I.	254	Valerianus, emp.		
257	Eighth persecu. of the Christians.				
—	Pope Sixtus, II.			259	Persians ravaged Syria.
258	Cyprian, Bp. of Carthage, suf. martyrdom.			260	Temple of Diana, at Ephesus, burnt.
259	Pope Dionysius.			261	Sapor, the Pers. took Antioch. Tarsus and Cæsaria.
		260	Gallianus, emp.	267	Heruli invaded and ravaged Greece.
				269	320,000 Goths and Heruli def. by Claudius.
269	Pope Felix, I.				
		268	Claudius II. emp.		
272	Ninth persecu. of the Christians.				
274	Pope Eutychianus.	269	—— def. 320,000 Goths and Heruli.		
		270	Aurelian, emp.	271	Alemanni and Marcomanni rav. the Roman emp.
		271	Alemanni and Marcomanni rav. the emp.	273	Dionysius Longinus, put to death.
		273	Aurelian def. Zenobia q. of Palmyra.	273	Zenobia q. of Palmyra. def. by Aurelian.
		—	—— puts Dionysius Longinus to d'th.		
		275	Tacitus, emp.		

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PART THIRD.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	ROMAN.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		276	Florianus, emp.		
		277	Probus emp.		
		282	Carus, emp. def. the Quadi and Sarmatians.	282	Quadi and Sarmatians def. by Carus.
283	Pope Caius.	—	Carinus and Numerianus, emp.	285*	Fingal, k. of Morven, died.
		284	Dioclesian emp.		
295	Pope Marcellinus.	286	The emp. attacked by the Northern nations.	286	Northern nations attack. the Rom. emp.
302	Tenth persecu. of the Christians.	290	Gregorian and Hermogenian codes publ.	286*	Carausius usurp. Brit. and reigned 7 y.
304	Pope Marcellus.	292	Dioclesian divided the emp. betw. 2 emp. and 2 Cæsars.	295	Alexandria taken by Dioclesian.
306	Constantine stop. the persecution.	304	Dioclesian and Maximian resign.		
308	St. Pamphilius suff. martyrdom.	—	Galerius and Constantius, emperors.		
310	Pope Eusebius.	305	Maximinus, emp. of Rome.	303	Narses, k. of Persia, died.
—	Pope Malchiades.	306	Constantine, the Great, emp.		
311	Donatus, found. of a sect.	325	—— abolish. the combats of Gladiators.		
313	Eusebius, Bp. of Cæsaria, b. died 338.	325	—— assembled the first counc. of Nice.	326	Bp. Athanasius introd. monarchy.
314	Pope Sylvester.			328	St. Helena died, aged 80.
336	—— Marcus.	329	Constantine removed his seat to Constantinople.	329	Constantine removed his seat to Constantinople.
337	—— Julius I.				
341	Eusebius, Bp. of Bœtius, died.	337	Constantine II. Constans and Constantius emp.		
352	Pope Liberius.			345	*Praxagoras, Gr. Hist. died.*
355	St. Hillary, Bp. of Poictiers. He d. 367.			351	*Democritus, laughing philos. d. ag.* 109.
356	Pope Felix II.	357	Julian def. the Germans at Strasburg.	357	Germans def. by Julian, at Strasburg.
—	Donatus, Bp. of Carthage, banished.	361	Julian, emp. abjured Christianity.		
360	Eusebius, Bp. of Emesa, died.	—	—— elected High Priest.		
361	Julian's fruitless attempt to rebuild the temple.	363	Jovian, emp. of Rome.	363	*Jamlichus, biograph. of Pythagoras, poisoned.*
		364	Valentinian, emp. of the West.		
366	Pope Damasus.	—	Valens, emp. of the East.		
		367	Gratian, emp. of the West.		
		375	Valentinian II. emp. of the West.		
378	Eusebius, Bp. of Samosata. died.	376	Valens allowed the Goths to settle in Thrace.	376	Goths allowed by Valens to settle in Thrace.
381	Second gen. Counc. at Constantinople.	379	Theodosius the Great, emp. of the East.		
384	Symmachus pleaded for Paganism ag. St. Ambrose.	381	Second gen. Counc. at Constantinople.	383	Huns overran Mesopotamia—def. by the Goths.
385	Pope Syricius.	384	Paganism defend. in the Senate ag. St. Ambrose.	390	*Ammianus Marcellinus died.*
386	Arius, found. of sect, died.	392	Theodosius emp. of the East and West.		
—	Cyril, Bp. of Jerusalem, died.	395	Arcadius emp. of the East.	395	Huns inva. the eastern prov. of Rome.
392	Evarius, Bp. of Antioch, died.				
397	St. Chrysostom, patriarch of Constantinople.	—	Honorius emp. of the West.		
394	Eunomius, found. of a sect, died very old.	—	Huns invaded the eastern provinces.	399	Gainas, the Goth, obtained honors from Arcadius.
399	Pope Arastasius.	400	Italy ravaged by Alaric.	400	Goths under Alaric, rav. Italy.
401	—— Innocent I.			404*	Fergus k. of Scotland.
		403	Stilicho def. Alaric near Pollentia.	406†	Vandals, Alans, &c. rav. Fr. and Spain.
407	Chrysostom, Bp. of Constantinople, died.	408	Theodosius II. emp. of the East.	410	Alaric sacked and burnt Rome.
		410	Rome sacked and burnt by Alaric.	411†	Vandals settled in Spain.
		416	Secular games celebrated.	419*	Scots and Picts molest. the Britons.
416	Pelagian heresy, condm. by the African Bps.			420†	Pharamond first k. of the Franks.
417	Pope Zozimus.				
418	—— Boniface I.				
420	St. Jerome died, ag. 80.				
422	Pope Cœlestinus.	424	Valentinian III. emp. of the West.		
430	St. Augustine died, ag. 76.	426	Romans finally left Britain.	426*	Britain finally quitted by the Rom.
431	Third gen. Counc. at Ephesus.	428	Ætius def. the Franks and Goths.	428†	Goths and Franks def. by Ætius.
—	Nestorius, Syrian, Bp. of Constantinople.			439	Vandals under Generic, plund. Italy.
432	Sixtus III.	435	Theodosian Code published.	—	—— took Carthage.
434	Moses Cretensis a pretended Messiah.	439	Genseric inva. and plundered Italy.		
439	Eudocia, emp. retired to Jerusalem.			440	Attila's pea. disgraceful to Theodosius.
440	Pope Leo the Great.	—	Emp. Eudocia retired to Jerusalem.		

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PART THIRD.....CONCLUDED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. ROMAN.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
	442 Theodosius' disgraceful pea. with Attila.	
444 Cyril, Bp. of Alexandria, died.		440 —— caused his brother Bleda's murder
	445 Rom. refu. aid to Brit. ag. the Scots and Picts.	445* Brit. sought Rom. aid ag. the Scots and Picts.
447 Flavian, patriarch of Constantinople.		
449 Ibas, Bp. of Edessa, depo. Restored 451.	448 Rom. engaged a heavy tribute to Attila.	445 Attila overran Illyrium, Thrace, Dacia, Scythia, &c.
449 Eusebius, Bp. of Doryleum, deposed.	450 Marcian emp. of the East.	448 Attila enforced trib. fr. Rome.
451 Fourth gen. Counc. at Chalcedon.	451 Ætius def. the Huns.	449† Merovæus k. of the Franks.
	452 Venice founded.	—* Angles invited into Britain. Hengist.
		450† Attila rav. France and Germany.
		451 Huns def. by Ætius.
		— Theodoric k. of the Visigoths, killed in battle.
	455 Petromius Maximus emp. of the West.	—* Saxons in Brit. und. Hengist and Horsa.
	— Avitus emp. of the West.	452 Venice founded.
	— Genseric, the Vandal, plund. Rome.	455 Genseric, the Vandal, plund. Rome.
460 St. Patrick died, ag. 83.	457 Leo the Great, emp. of the East.	456† Childeric k. of the Franks.
461 Pope Hilarius.	— Majorianus emp. of the West.	457* Ambrosius Aurelianus aided the Brit. ag. the Saxons.
468 —— Simplicius.	461 Severus emp. of the West.	
	467 Anthemius emp. of the West.	468† Eric, k. of the Visigoths, drove the Rom. fr. Spain.
	472 Olybius emp. of the West.	470* Ælla, the Saxon, seized the kingd. of Sussex.
	473 Glycerius, emp. of the West, degraded by	471* —— def. all the Brit. princes.
	474 Julius Nepos emp. of the West.	472 Gr. eruption of Vesuvius seen at Constantinople.
	— Zero, emp. of the East.	
	— Augustulus Romulus, emp. of the West.	
	476 Rome taken by Odoacer.	476 Orestes put to death by Odoacer k. of the Heruli.
	— EXTINCTION OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE, 1228 *yrs. from the building of Rome.*	— Odoacer, k. of Italy.

PART FOURTH.

FROM THE EXTINCTION OF THE WESTERN ROMAN EMPIRE, A. D. 476, TO THE NEW WESTERN EMPIRE, UNDER CHARLEMAGNE, A. D. 800.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN, &c.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
			480* *Ambrose Merlin, flour.*
483 Pope Felix III.	481 Zeno made Theodoric Gen. and Cons.	☞ *See in the preceding Miscellaneous columns the articles marked* †	481 Theodoric made Gen. and Consul by Zeno.
	488 Theodoric def. Odoacer and became k. of Italy.	481 Clovis, k. of the Franks.	484 Hunnerick, k. of African Vandals, d.
	491 Anastasius emp. of the E.	485 —— gained the batt. at Soissons.	489* Hengist, k. of Kent, died. Eisc succeeded.
	498 Theodoric put Odoacer to death.	496 Burgundians rav. Italy.	
498 Pope Anastasius II.		497 Clovis and the Franks converted to Christianity	490‡ Burgundians rav. Italy.
498 Pope Symmachus.			—‡ Ireland famous for schools.
	502 Cabades' ravages in Persia.	499 Alli betw. Clovis and Theodoric.	493 Theodoric put Odoacer to death.
	504 Peace with Cabades.	500 Burgundy tributary to Clovis.	495* Cerdic, k. of the West Saxons.
514 Pope Hormisdas.	512 Anastasius perm. the Heruli to settle in Thrace.	501 Burgundian laws published.	502 Cabades, k of Pers. rav part of East. emp.
516 Christian Æra adopted.		507 Clovis def. Alaric.	504 Cabades' peace with emp. of the E.
		508 —— def. by Theodoric. Peace.	
		510 —— made Paris his capital.	
	518 Justin I. emp. of the E.	511 Childebert, Thierry, Clotaire and Clodomir, k. of France	
	519 War with Cabades k. of Persia.		512 Heruli settle in Thrace.
519 Justin rest. the Orthodox Bishops.		516 Christian Æra adopted.	515* Arthur, k. of the Britons.
520 Dunaan, pretended Messiah.	525 Theodoric resented the depo. of the Arian Bps.		516 CHRISTIAN ÆRA ADOPTED.
			517‡ Getæ rav. Illyrium, Macedonia and Epirus.
523 Pope John I.	526 Theodoric put Boethius and Symmachus to death.		519 War betw. Justin and Persia.
525 Arian Bishops. deposed by Justin.	527 Justinian I. emp. of the East.		520* Corciter, k. of E. Angles.
526 Pope Felix IV.	529 Belisarius def. the Persians.		525 Antioch, &c. destr. by an earthq.
529 Julian, pretended Messiah.	— Books of the Civ. Law published.		—* Sleda, k. of E. Saxons.
530 Pope Boniface II.	532 Justinian concl. pea. with Cosroes.		
533 Pope John II.	— Belisarius quelled the insur. in Constantinople.		529 Persians def. by Belisarius.
			532 Pea betw. Cosroes and Justinian.
535 Pope Agapetus.	534 Belisarius def. the African Vandals.		533 Athalarick, k of Ostrogoths, died.
536 Pope Sylvester.	537 —— subd. the Ostrogoths.		— Amalasconta, Q. of the Ostrogoths.
538 Pope Vigilius.	549 —— retook Rome.		534 Belisarius def the African Vandals.
542 St. Benedict died, aged 67.	550 Rome recovered by Totila.	534 End of the kingd. of Burgundy.	—* Cenric, k. of the West Saxons.
555 Pope Pelagius I.	553 Totila def. by Narses and killed.	551 Silk manufac. introd. into Europe.	548 Theobald, k. of Metz.
	556 Belisarius def. the Huns in Thrace.	559 Clotaire, sole k. of France.	547* Ida, k. of Northumbria.
	559 —— ungratefully used by Justian.	562 Caribert, Gontran, Sigebert and Chilperick, k. of France.	560 Beginning of Poland under Lechus.
560 Pope John III.	560 —— restored to honor & command.		— Rome recovered by Totila.
571 Mahomet b. Died 632.	565 Justin II. emp. of Rome.	575 Civ. wars, by Q. Fridegonda and Brunehaut.	551 Silk manufac. introd into Europe.
574 Pope Benedict I.	568 Narses invited the Lomb. to Italy.	584 Clotaire II. k. of Soissons.	552 Narses def. the Goths.
			559 Huns def. in Thrace.

PART FOURTH.....CONCLUDED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN, &c.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
578 Pope Pelagius II.	578 Tiberius II. emp. of the E.		560* Ethelbert, king of the Angles.
590 Pope Gregory the great.	580 Latin tongue disused in Italy.		568† Narses invited the Lombards to Italy.
596 St Austin first Abp. of Canterb.	582 Maurice emp. of the E.		583† Lombards conq Italy.
— Saxons converted by Augustine.	590 Antioch destr. by an earthq.		
602 Phocas made the Pope supreme.			590† Latin tongue disused in Italy.
604 Pope Sabianus.		596 Thierry II. and Theodobert II. k. of Paris and Austrasia.	588* Ethelric, k. of Northumbria.
607 Pope Boniface IV	602 Phocas emp. of the E.		590 Antioch destr. by an earthquake.
— Pantheon dedica. to God, the virg. and saints.			596 Saxons converted by Augustine.
608 Eulogius, patr. of Alexandria, died.			
609 Jews massac. the Christ. at Antioch.			609 Jews massac. the Christ. at Antioch.
610 St John, Bp. of Alexandria.	611 Heraclius emp. of the E.		616* Redwald, k. of E. Angles.
615 Pope Deus dedit.		613 Maitres du palais, introd. by Clotaire, as Regents.	616 Cosroes II. took Jerusalem.
616 Jerusalem ta. by the Persians.		614 Clotaire II. sole k. of France.	—* Edbald, k. of Anglo-Saxons.
618 Pope Boniface V.		— —— put Q. Brunechilda to death.	617* Edwin, k. of Northumbria.
622 Hegira. Mahomet fled to Medina.			622 Hegira. Mahomet's flight to Medina.
625 Pope Honorius I.	625 Constantinople besieg. by the Pers. Huns and Sclavonians.		625 Pers. Huns, Sclavonians, &c. beseig. Constantinople.
636 Omar took Jerusalem.		628 Dagobert and Cloribert, k. of Fr.	632 Abubeker succeeded Mahomet.
— Saracens kept poss. of Jerus. 463 yrs.		638 Sigebert II. and Clovis II. k. of Fr.	633 Omar succeeded Abubeker.
640 Pope Severinus. Pope John IV.			636* Sigebert, k. of E. Angles.
642 Pope Theodorus.	641 Constantine, emp. of the east.		640 Saracens burnt the Alexand. Library.
649 Pope Martin I.	— Heraclionas and Tiberius III. emp. of the E.	654 Childerick II. k. of Austrasia.	—* Ercombert, k. of Anglo-Saxons.
654 Pope Eugenius I.	642 Constans emp. of the E.		642* Sigebert, k. of E Angles, assassin.
657 Pope Vitalianus.	648 Saracens under Mawia took Cyprus.		—* Oswy, k. of Northumbria.
672 Pope Adeodatus.	653 —— took Rhodes and destr. Colossus.		645 Otman succeeded Omar.
676 Pope Donus.			648 Saracens took Cyprus.
679 Pope Agatho.	658 Saracens paid tribute to Constans. Pogamatus emp. of the E.		653* Sigebert, k. of E. Saxons.
680 Sixth gen. counc. at Constantinople.	668 Constantius V. emp.		653 —— took Rhodes and destroyed the Colossus.
682 Pope Leo II.	669 Saracens ravaged Sicily.		654 Anna, k. of E. Angles.
684 Pope Benedict II.	672 —— fleet destroyed at seige of Constantinople.		655 Ali Caliph of Arabia. Mawai of Egypt.
685 Pope John V.			658 Saracens paid tribute to Constans.
686 Pope Canon. St. Cuthbert died.	675 —— repulsed by Wamba, king of Visigoths.	675 Saracens repul. by the Visigoths in Sp	660* Saxons overran Britain.
687 Pope Sergius.		679 Thierry IV. k. of all France.	664* Egbert k. of Anglo Saxons.
	685 Justinian II. emp. of the East.		669† Saxons ravaged Sicily.
	694 Justinian II. depo. and banished by Leontius.		670* Effrid, k. of Northumbria.
	695 Leontius, emperor of the East.	681 Wamba, king of Spain, dethroned.	672 Saracen fleet destroyed at the siege of Constantinople.
	697 Aspimar, (or Tiberius,) emperor of the East.	690 Pepin def. Thierry, and gained supreme power.	674* Escuin k. of West Saxons.
701 Pope John VI.	699 John the patrician, def. the Saracens.	692 Clovis III. king of France.	675 Saracens repul. by Wambe, in Sp.
	704 Justinian II. def. Tiberius, and was restored	695 Gildebert III. king of France.	—* Ethelred k. of Mercia.
	707 Justinian def. by the Bulgarians.	702 Aripert, king of Lombardy.	676* Kentwin k. of West Saxons.
708 Pope Sisinnius.	711 Phillipicus Bardanes, emp. of the E.	711 Spain conquered by the Moors.	680 Jesed I. 5th Caliph from Mahomet.
— Pope Constantine.	713 Anastasius II. emperor of the East.	— Dagebert III. king of France.	685* Alfrid, k. of Northumbria.
714 Pope Gregory II.	714 Theodosius, emperor of the East.	714 Cha. Martel governed all France.	— * Saxons def. the Brit. who retreated to Cornwall and Wales.
721 Serenus, pretended Messiah.	716 Leo, the Isurian, emperor of the E.	716 Chelderick II. king of France.	— Abdalmelek, Caliph.
728 Pope justified image worship.	720 Unsuccessful seige of Constantinople, by Omar II.	720 Thierry IV. king of France.	686* Ceadwalla, k. of Wessex, subdued Sussex and Kent.
731 Pope Gregory III.	726 Leo forbade image worship.		688* Ina, k. of West Saxons.
735 Bede, the venerable, died.	728 — ordered the Pope to be seized.		699 Saracens def. by John, the patrician.
736 Leo persecuted the monks.	— — confisc. the domains of Sicily and Calabria.		700 —— def. by Heraclius.
737 Pelagius died.			708* Cadwallader, k. of Brit. d. at Rome
740 The pope recov. the du. of Spoletto.		740 Normans besieged Spoletto. The Pope recovered it.	707 Bulgarians def. Justinian, II.
741 Pope Zachary.			709* Ceolred k. of Mercia.
742 Constantine oppo. image and saint worship.	742 Constantine Capronymus, emp. of the East	742 Childerick III. king of France.	716* Ethelbald, king of Mercia,
752 Pope Stephen III.	743 Constantine put Artabazdus to death		720 Unsuccessful siege of Constantinople by Omar II
753 Du of Ravenna erected.	745 —— destroyed the Saracen fleet.		728 Sicily and Calabria confiscated.
754 Boniface, apostle of Germany, died.	753 Astolphus erect. the du. of Ravenna.	751 Pepin, found. of Carlovingians, k. of France.	729 Saracens rav. Gallia & Narbonnensis
— Astolphus claimed the du. of Ravenna	— —— claimed it of Rome.		730* Celwulf k. of Northumbria.
— The pope solic. aid of Pepin.	754 —— defeated by Pepin, who gave the du. to the Pope.		732 Saracens def by Cha. Martel.
— Pepin made the pope a temp. prince.		756 Abalrahman, king of Cordova, found. of Moorish dominions in Spain.	738* Celwulf abdicated. Egbert k.
756 Boniface Archbishop of Mentz.		757 Alphonso, king of Asturias, died.	740 Normans besieged Spoletto. The Pope recovered it.
757 Pope Paul I alliance with Desiderius			
759 Pope Stephen III. Quar. with Desiderius.			749 The Abassidæ, Caliphs of the Saracens.
768 Pope Stephen IV.	767 Asia Minor ravaged by the Turks.		754 Almanzor, patr of learning, Caliph.
770 Constantine dissol. the E. monasteries.		768 Charles the Great, and Carloman, k of France.	756 Moors domin. in Spain, founded.
772 Pope Adrian I.	770 Constantine dissolv. the E. monast.	772 Charlemagne, sole king of France.	758* Oswulph k. of Northumbria
		— —— wars against the Saxons.	762 Almanzor built and made Bagdat his capitol.
778 Battle of Roncevalles.	775 Leo IV. emperor of the East.	774 —— defeated Desiderius. Kingdom of Lombardy ended.	765* Alcred, k. of Northumbria.
		778 Battle of Roncevalles.	767 Turks ravaged Asia Minor.
		779 Charlemagne conquered Navarre and Sardinia.	774* Ethelbert, k. of Northumbria.
781 Image worship rest. by emp. Irene.	781 Constantine, (Porphyrogenitus) emp. of the East.		778 Abderaman, (or Almanzor) wrested Spain from the Caliph.
	781 Irene, empress Regent.		779 Navarre and Sardinia conq.
	— — re-established image worship.		784* Brithric k. of West Saxons.
787 Seventh Gen. Council, or second of Nice.	785 Harum Alraschid rav. pt. of the emp.	785 Charlemagne subdued the Saxons.	785 Saxons subdued by Charlemagne
	786 Constantine assu. the gov. and imprisoned his mother.		— Harum Alraschid, Caliph of the Saracens.
	788 Constantine put to death by his mother, who became empress.		— —— rav. part of E. empire.
	793 Irene propo. to marry Charlemagne.		787* Danes first land. in England.
794 Pope Leo III.	— —— dethroned. Nicephorus emp.	794 Charlemagne def. and extirp. the Huns.	790* Ethelbert, k. of Northumbria.
	797 Nicephorus asso. his son Saturninus.		794 Huns extirp. by Charlemagne.
			797 Saracens rav. Cappadocia, Cyprus, Rhodes, &c.
			800* Egbert, k. of West Saxons.

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PART

FROM THE FOUNDATION OF THE EMPIRE OF CHARLEMAGNE, A. D. 800, TO THE

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY, &c.
		☞ *See the preceding articles in Miscellaneous columns, marked* ‡
		800 CHARLEMAGNE, EMP. OF GERMANY.
	811 Michael, (Caropalates) emp. of the E.	807 ——— alliance sought by Haroun Alraschid.
816 Pope Stephen V.	813 Leo, (the Armenian) emp. of the E.	
817 —— Paschal I.	816 Earthq. famine, conflagations, &c. rav. the emp.	814 Charlemagne died.
824 —— Eugene II.		
827 —— Valentine.	818 Geo. Theophanes, histor. of Constantinople died.	
828 —— Gregory IV.	821 Michael, (Balbus) emp. of the E.	
844 —— Sergius III.	829 Theophilus, emp. of the E.	840 Lotharius, emperor.
— Ignatius, Patriarch of Constantin. died 878.	842 Michael, III. emp. of the E.	841 ——— def and depo. by his brothers at Fontenai.
847 Pope Leo IV.	848 Saracens destr. the Venetian fleet.	
851 —— Joan or John.		842 Lewis, (of Bavaria) emp.
858 —— Nicholas I.		945 Normans penetrated Germany.
859 Eulogius elect. Abp. of Cordova, suff. marty.	851 Basilius, associated emp. of the E.	848 Venetian fleet destroyed by the Saracens.
867 Pope Adrian II.		855 Lewis II. emperor.
— Potius, Patriarch of Constantin. excommu. Adrian.	867 Basilius sole emp. of the E.	
872 Pope John VIII.		875 Lewis, (the bald) emperor.
879 St. Odo, second Abbot of Clugni, b. Died 948.		877 Lewis, (the stammerer) emp. of Germ. and France.
		879* Guthrum, (Dane) k. of E. Saxons and E. Angles.
882 Pope Marinus.		
884 —— Adrian III.	886 Leo, (the philosopher,) emp. of the E.	880 Charles, (the gross) emp. and king of Fr.
891 —— Formosus.		
896 —— Stephen VII.		
897 —— John IX.		887 Arnold, emperor.
900 —— Benedict IV.		891* Eohric, (Dane) king of E. Saxons and E. Angles.
904 —— Leo V.		
905 —— Sergius III.		
906 Euthamius, Patriarch of Constant. died 910.		
910 Reformation of Clugni.	911 Constantine IX. emp. of the E.	900 Lewis IV. emperor.
913 Pope Anastasius.		
914 —— Langdon.		
915 —— John X.	915 Constantine and Romanus, emp. of the E.	
928 —— Leo VI.		911 Conrad I. emperor.
929 —— Stephen VIII.		
931 —— John XI.		
936 —— Leo VII.		
939 —— Stephen IX.		920 Henry, (the fowler) emperor.
943 —— Marinus XIII.		
946 —— Agapet.		936 Otho, the great, emperor.
956 —— John XII.		
959 St. Dunstan Abp. of Canterbury. d. 988.	959 Romanus II. emp. of the E.	
963 Pope Leo VIII.	963 Nicephoras Phocas, emp. of the E.	
965 —— John XIII.	969 John Zemesses, emp. of the E.	
972 —— Benedict VI.		
974 —— Boniface VII.		964 Otho conquered Italy.
975 —— Benedict VII.	976 Basilius and Constantine X. emp. of the E.	
984 —— John XIV.		
986 —— —— XV.		973 Otho II.
991 Arabic cyphers introduced.		
996 Pope Gregory V.		983 Otho III. emperor.
999 —— Sylvester II.		991 Arabic numerals introduced.
1003 —— John XVI.		
—— —— —— XVII.		
1004 —— —— XVIII.		1002 Henry II. emperor.
1005 Churches first built in Gothic style.		
1009 Pope Sergius IV.		
1012 —— Benedict VIII.		
1015. Manicheism prevailed in Fr. and Italy.		
1024. Pope John XIX. or XX.	1028 Romanus Argyrus emp.	
1033. Pope Benedict IX.	1034 Michael IV. emp.	1015 Manicheism prev. in Italy and France.
—— Peace of God published by the Bps.	1041 Michael, (Calaphales) emp.	1018 Italy invaded by the Normans.
1045. Pope Gregory VI.	1042 Constantine, (Monomachus) emp.	1024 Conrad II. (the Salic) emp.
1046. — Clement II.		1025 Guido Aretino invent. musical characters.
1048. — Damasus II.		1029 Aversa, in Italy, built.
1049. — Leo IX. the first who kept a regular army.		1039 Henry III. emp.

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FIFTH.

REFORMATION BY LUTHER AND OTHERS, A. D. 1517.

A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.	A. D. ENGLAND, &c.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
	☞ *See the preceding articles in the Miscellaneous columns, marked* *	
814 Lewis, (Debonaire) emp. of France.	821 Ceolwalph, king of the Mercians.	807 Har. Alraschid courted the alli. of Charlemagne.
817 —— divided the emp. with his sons.	828 Bernulph, king of the Mercians.	813 Almamon Caliph, patron of learning.
	823 Kennet II. 69th king of Scotland.	818 *Geo. Theophanes, histor. of Constantinople died.*
	825 Ludecau, king of the Mercians.	
	827 Egbert, king of England, by uniting the Saxon Heptarchy.	820 First excursions of the Normans or Danes.
840 Charles, (the bald) k. of France.	— Withlaff, king of the Mercians.	
842 Alphonso II. king of Asturias died. Reigned 50 years.	838 Ethelwolf, king of England.	
843 Normans plundered Rouen.	— Scots subdued the Picts under Kenneth.	
845 ——— penetrated Germany.	839 Berthwulph, king of the Mercians.	
	852 Burhred, king of the Mercians.	843 Normans plundered Rouen.
	857 Ethelbald and Ethelbert, king of England.	846 Saracens destr. the Venetian fleet.
866 Alphonso III. king of Asturias. Died 912.		
	866 Ethelred, king of England.	
	867 Danes ravaged England.	
877 Lewis, (stammerer) emp. of France and Germany.	872 Alfred, the Great, king of England.	867 Danes ravaged England.
879 *St. Odo, second Abbot of Clugni b. Died 943.*	878 —— def. the Danes.	
880 Charles, (the gross) emp. and k. of France.	875 Celwulph, king of the Mercians.	
— Ravages of the Normans in France.		880 Norman ravages in France.
— Kingdom of Arles began.	886 Alfred, found. the Univers. of Oxford.	887 Gallant defence of Paris against the Normans.
887 Gallant defence of Paris ag. the Normans.		
888 Eudes, (or Otho) king of France.	890 Alfred's Code. Eng. divided into counties &c.	
898 Charles, (the simple) king of France.		
	901 Edward, (the elder) king of England.	
912 Normans under Rollo, establ. in Normandy.	915 Edward found. Cambridge University.	
928 Rhodolph, king of France.	925 Athelstan, king of England.	
936 Lewis, (d'Outremar) king of France.		
938 Ramirez II. king of Leon and Castile def. the Moors.	940 Howel Dha, (an eminent lawyer,) king of Wales.	938 Moors in Sp. def. by Ramirez II. king of Leon &c.
	940 Edmund, king of England.	940 *Genesius Byzantine histor. flour.,*
954 Lotharius, king of France.	946 Edred, king of England.	
	955 Edwy, king of England.	
	959 Edgar, king of England.	
		967 Nicephorus recov. Antioch from the Saracens.
	976 Edward II. king of England.	
	979 Ethelred II. king of England.	
986 Lewis V. (le Faineant,) king of France.		
— Hugh Capet, found. of a 3d race of French kings.	991 Arabic numerals introduced.	
991 Arabic numerals introduced.		991 Arabic characters introduced.
996 Robert, (the wise) king of France.		
998 ——— excommu. by the Pope.	1001 Mwynvawr Morgan, Welch Prince, died, aged 129.	999 Abdalmalek murdered by Mahmoud.
	1002 Great Massacre of the Danes by Ethelred.	
	1013 Danes under Sweno, possessed England.	
1015 Manicheism prev. in France and Italy.		
1018 Normans invaded Italy.	1016 Edmund II. (Ironside) king of England.	1015 Manicheism prevailed in France and Italy.
	—— Six Danish Battles under Canute.	
1025 Musical characters invent. by Guido Aretino.	1017 Canute, (the Dane,) king of England.	1020 *Hasson Ben Schaef Ferdousi, Persian poet, died.*
1031 Henry I. king of France.		1025 Musical characters inv. by Guido Aretino.
1033 *Peace of God published by the Bps.*		1034 Casimir I. king of Poland.
1035 Sancho, king of Navarre, died.		
— Christian, king of Spain, now Leon, Navarre, Castile and Arragon.	1036 Harold II. (Harefoot) king of England.	
	1039 Canute II. (Hardicanute) king of England.	

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PART FIFTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY, &c.
1054 Pope Leo IX tak. prison. by the Normans.	1054 Theodora, empress.	
—— Schism of the Greeks.		
1055. Pope Victor II.		
1057. — Stephen X.	1057 Isaac Comnenus emp.	
1058. — Nicholas II.	1059 Constantine XII. (Ducas) emp.	
1061. — Alexander II.		
1064. I. Zyphilin, Pat. of Constantin. died, 1075.		1056 Henry IV. emp.
1065. Turks took Jerusalem from the Saracens.	1068 Romanus Diogenes, emp.	
1073. Pope Gregory VII.	1071 Michael Ducas, emp.	
1076 — —— deposed by emp. Henry IV.	1078 Nicephorus, (Boton) emp.	
1086 — Victor III.	1081 Alexius I. (Comnenus) emp.	
1087 — Urban II.		
1091 St. Bernard, founder of 160 monasteries, b. died, 1153.		
1095 First Crusade. Peter the Hermit.		1076 Henry deposed the Pope, who excommu. and deposed him.
1098 Crusaders took Antioch.		1081 — besieged Rome.
1099 Godfrey took Jerusalem.		1084 — re-crowned emperor.
—— Knights of St. John instituted.		
—— Pope Paschal II.		
1104. Baldwin, king of Jerusalem, took Ptolemais. d. 1118.		
1118 Pope Gelasius II.		
—— Order of Knights Templars instituted.	1118 John Comnenus, emp.	1102 Guiscard, of Normandy, king of Naples.
1119 Pope Calixtus II.		1106 Henry V. emperor.
1120 Gerard, first G. M. of Knights' Hospital. of Jesusalem died.		1109 *Arbp. Anselm, died, aged* 76.
1122 End of the war of Investitures.		
1124 Pope Honorius II.		
1130 Pope Innocent II.		
—— Schism of Anacletus.		
1131 Baldwin II., king of Cyprus and Jerusalem died.		1125 Lotharius II. emperor.
—— Moses Marmonides born, lived 70 years.		
1137 A pretended Messiah arose in France.	1137 Roman Pandects discovered at Amalphi.	
1138 A pretended Messiah appeared in Persia.		
1140 Canon Law introduced into England.		
1143 Pope Cælestinus II.	1143 Manuel (Comnenus) emp.	1137 Roman Pandects discovered at Amalphi.
—— Baldwin III. king of Cyprus and Jerusalem died 1163.		1138 Conrad III. emperor.
1144. Pope Lucius II.		
1145 Pope Eugene III.		
1147 Second Crusade.		
1151 Canon Law coll. by the monk Gratian.		
1153 Pope Anastasius IV.		
1154 — Adrian IV.		1150 Study of Civil law revived at Bologna.
1157 A pretended Messiah appeared at Corduba.		1152 Frederick I. (Barbarossa) emperor.
1159 Pope Alexander III.		
1160 Albigenses maintained heretical opinions.		1154 Guelphs and Gibbelines disturbed Italy.
1164 Teutonic Knights instituted.		1157 Bank of Venice instituted.
—— Thomas Becket condemned.		
—— Amauri II. king of Cyprus and Jerusalem.		
1167 Two pretended Messiahs appear. in Fez.		1164 Teutonic knights instituted in Germany.
1171 Becket murdered at Canterbury.		
1174 Baldwin king of Jerusalem. died 1185.		
—— David Almusser, a pretended Messiah in Persia.	1181 Alexius II. (Comnenus) emp.	
1183 Pope Lucius III.	1183 Andronicus Comnenus, emp.	
1185 — Urban III.	1185 Isaac Angelus, emp.	
1187 — Gregory VIII.		
—— Saladin took Jerusalem.		
1188 Pope Clement III.		
1189. Third Crusade, under the kings of France and England.		1190 Henry VI. emperor.
1191 Pope Cælestinus III.		
— Baldwin, primate of England, died in Palestine.		
1192 Richard I. defeated Saladin at Ascalon.	1195 Alexius Angelus, the tyrant, emperor.	
— Guy Lusignan, king of Jerusalem.	1196 ——— master of Sicily.	1196 Phillip emp.
1198 Pope Innocent III.		
1199 David el David, preten. Messiah in Pers.		
1202 Fourth Crusade from Venice.		
1204 Inquisition established.	1202 Constantinop. ta. by the Fr. & Venetians.	1202 Venetians and Fr. took Constantinople.
1210 Crusade against the Albigenses.	1203 Alexius and Murbzuphlus emp.	
1212 Pope's gift of England to France.	1204 Baldwin, emp. of Constantinople.	

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PART FIFTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.	A. D. ENGLAND, &C.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
	1040 Macbeth murdered Duncan, and usurped Scotland.	
	1042 Edward III. (Confessor) k. of England restored the Saxon line.	1043 Turks subdued Persia.
	1057 Malcom III. (Canmore) king of Scotland.	1055 Turks took Bagdat and overthrew the Caliphs.
1060 Phillip I. king of France.		1058 Saracens expelled from Sicily.
	1066 Harold II. king of England, reigned 9 mo.	1065 Turks took Jerusalem from the Saracens.
	—— William, (Conqueror) king of England.	
	1068 Edgar Atheling sought refuge in Scotland.	
	—— Margaret, Edgar's sister, married Malcom of Scotland.	
	1070 Feudal law introduced into England.	
	1079 Doomsday book begun.	
1085 The Cid took Toledo from the Moors.		
	1087 William II. (Rufus) king of England.	
	1093 St. Margaret, q. of Scot. died.	
	—— Donald Bane, king of Scotland.	
	1096 Duncan II. king of Scotland.	1085 The Cid took Toledo from the Moors.
	1098 Edgar, king of Scotland.	1098 Crusaders took Antioch.
1102 Guiscard, of Normandy, king of Naples.	1100 Henry I. (Beau Clerc) king of England.	1099 Jerusalem taken by Godfrey.
		—— Order of Knights of St. John, instituted.
	1107 Alexander I. king of Scotland.	1104 Baldwin, k. of Jerusalem, took Ptolemais.
1108 Lewis VI. (Le Gros) king of France.		
1115 —— War with England.	1115 War with Lewis the fat.	
		1118 Order of Knights Templars instituted.
		—— Baldwin, first king of Cyprus and Jerusalem, died.
	1124 David I. king of Scotland.	
1131 *Moses Maimonides b. He lived 70 years.*		
1132 Kingdom of Portugal began.		1131 Baldwin II. k. of Cyprus and Jerusalem, d.
	1135 Stephen, king of England.	—— *Moses Maimonides b. Lived 70 years.*
1137 Lewis VII. (Le jeune) king of France.		1137 Roman Pandects discov. at Amalphi.
1139 Alphonso, king of Portugal, rescued his kingdom from the Saracens.	1138 Scots under David, def. by the English.	1139 Saracens driven from Portugal, by Alphonsus I.
	1140 Canon Law introduced into England.	
	1141 Stephen of Eng. taken prisoner by Matilda.	
	1143 ——— recovered his kingdom.	1143 Baldwin III. k. of Cyprus and Jerusalem. Died, 1163.
	1150 Geoffrey, of Monmouth, flour.	1150 Study of Civil Law revived at Bologna.
	1152 *Ap. Arthur Jeffrey, Bp. of St Asaph.*	
	1153 Malcom IV. king of Scotland.	
	—— Treaty of Winchester between king Stephen and prince Henry.	
	1154 Henry II. (Plantagenet) king of England.	
1156 *Peter, of Clugni, died, aged 65.*		
1158 Alphonso VIII. or IX. king of Leon and Castile, died 1212.	1158 Interview betw. Henry II. and Malcom IV.	
	1165 William, (the Lion,) king of Scotland.	1164 Order of Teutonic Knights, instituted.
	1172 Henry II. conquered Ireland.	
		1177 Cassimir II. king of Poland.
1180 Phillip Augustus, king of France.		
1185 Alphonso I. king of Portugal, died, ag. 76.		1187 Saladin took Jerusalem.
	1189 Richard, (Coeur de Lion) king of England.	
	1189—1247 Depredations of Robinhood.	
	1191 *Baldwin, primate of Eng. d. in Palestine.*	
	1192 Richard def. Saladin, at Ascalon.	
		1193 *Sadder, Persian poet, b. Lived 116 yrs.*
	1199 John, king of England.	1196 Emp. Henry VI. Master of Sicily.
1202 English provinces in France, confiscated.	1202 English provinces in France, confiscated.	

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PART FIFTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY, &C.
	1204 Theodore I. emp. of Nicæa.	
1212 John of Eng. did homage to the Pope.	1206 Henry, emp. of Constantinople.	1208 Otho, emp.
1215 Mendicant Orders began.	1216 Peter and John Ducas, emp.	1212 Frederick II. emp.
1219 Crusaders took Damietta.	1219 Robert, emp.	
1223 Nolasque Peter found. the Order of Mercy. Died 1256.		
1226 Pope Honorius III.		
1227 Pope Gregory IX.		1227 Frederick II. excommu. by the Pope.
—— —— —— excommu. Frederick II. of Germany.	1228 Baldwin II. French emp. of Constantinople.	
1234 Inquisition commit. to the Dominicans.		1245 Frederick II. depo. by the Pope at Lyons Council.
1241 Pope Cœlestinus IV.		1251 Conrad IV. emp.
1243 Pope Innocent IV.		1254 —— died. Interregnum.
1245 General Council at Lyons.		
1248 Fifth Crusade under St. Lewis.	1255 Theodore II. emp. of Nicæa.	
1254 Pope Alexander IV.	1259 John Lascaris, emp. of Nicæa.	
1260 Flagellants preach. baptism by Brood.	1260 Michael Paleologus, emp. of Nicæa.	
1261 Pope Urban IV.	1261 Constantinople recov. fr. the French.	1265 Dante, Italian poet, b. Died 1321.
1264 Pope Clement IV.		
1271 Pope Gregory X.		1273 Rhodolph, emp. First of Austrian family.
1274 St. Thomas Aquinas, died.		
1276 Pope Innocent V.		1276 Giotto, paint. sculpt. and archet. b.— Died 1336.
—— Pope Adrian V. Pope John XXI.		
1277 Pope Nicholas III.		
1281 Pope Martin IV.		
1283 Sicilian Vespers. 8000 Fr. slain.	1283 Andronicus I. (Paleologus,) emp.	
1285 Pope Honorius IV.		
1288 Pope Nicholas IV.		
1291 End of the Crusades.		
1292 Pope Cœlestinus V.		1292 Adolphus (of Nassau,) emp.
1294 Pope Boniface VIII.	1295 Michael Andronicus, emp.	
1301 —— —— quarrel with Phillip the Fair.		1298 Albert I. (of Austria,) emp.
1308 Pope Clement V.		1302 Mariner's compass discov. at Naples.
—— Seat of the Popes removed to Avignon 70 years.		1303 Peter Dradenigo, Doge of Venice, died.
1310 Knights of St. John took Rhodes.		1304 Petrarch born. Died. 1374.
1312 —— —— suppressed by Phillip the Fair.		1308 Henry VII. emp.
		1309 John, ag. 18, elected k. of Bohemia. Died 1552.
1315 Walter Lollard, found. of a sect. Suffered Martyrdom, 1322.		1314 Lewis V. (of Bavaria,) emp.
1316 Pope John XXII.	1320 Andronicus II. (Paleologus,) emp.	1315 *Walter Lollard found. his sect. Burnt* 1322.
1324 John Wickliffe b. Died 1384.		1331 Teutonic Knights settled in Prussia.
1334 Pope Benedict XII.		1340 Gunpowder invented by Schwartz.
1342 Pope Clement VI.	1341 John V. (Paleologus,) emp.	1347 Charles IV. emp.
1348 Tho. Bradwardin, Abp. of Canterbury.	—— John Cantacuzenos, usur. the throne.	—— Cola Rienzi assumed the government of Rome.
1352 Pope Innocent VI.		
1356 Langham, Abp. of Canterbury.		1356 Cassentino, found. of Flor. Academy, died, ag 80.
1362 Pope Urban V.		
1370 Pope Gregory XI.		
—— The most brilliant period of Chivalry.		
1376 John Huss, b. Suffer. martyrd. 1415		1364 P. Cavallini, painter, died, aged 85.
1377 Wickliffe's doctrines taught in Eng.		
1378 Schism of the Popes of Rome and Avignon, 39 years.		1378 Winceslaus, emp. Deposed 1400.
—— Pope Urban VI. of Rome.		
—— Pope Clement VII. of Avignon.		1380 I. F. B. Poggio Florentine, b. Died 1459.
1380 St. Bernardine, found. of 300 monasteries, born. Died, 1444.		1381 Peace between Venice and Genoa.
— Thomas a Kempis, b. Died, 1471.		
1389 Pope Boniface IX.	1391 Manuel II. [Paleologus] emperor.	
1394 Jews in France, banished.		
— Pope Benedict XIII.		
1396 Courtney, Abp. of Canterbury, died, aged 55.		

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PART FIFTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.	A. D.	ENGLAND, &c.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		1208	London incorporated.		
1211	Alphonso II. k. of Portugal. D. 1223.				
1212	Pope's gift of England to France.	1212	John did homage to the Pope for Eng.		
1213	James I. king of Arragon. D. 1276.	1214	Alexander II. king of Scotland.		
		——	Roger Bacon born. Died 1294.		
1223	Lewis VIII. king of France.	1215	Magna Charta signed.		
1226	Lewis IX. king of France.	1216	Henry III. king of England.		
1230	M. de Montmorenci, Constable of France, died.			1219	Damietta taken by the Crusaders.
1236	Ferdinand the Holy, rescued Cordova from the Moors.			1227	Gengiskan and the Tartars overran the Saracen empire.
		1240	Jorwerth Ap. Llywellyn, king of N. Wales, died.	1237	Russians subjugated by the Tartars.
1248	Alphonso III. king of Portug. D. 1279.				
		1249	Alexander III. king of Scotland.		
				1258	Bagdat taken by the Tartars.
				1260	*Baba, (imposter,) pretended to be a heavenly messenger to Turkey.*
1261	The French lost Constantinople.	1262	M. Paris, English Historian, died.		
1265	Charles, Count of Anjou, k. of Sicily.	1263	Alexander def. the Norwegians.	1263	Norwegians expelled from Scotland.
1270	Phillip III. (the Bold) king of France.	1264	Boroughs first represented in Parlia.		
1276	Peter III. king of Arragon. D. 1285.	——	Henry III. taken prisoner at Lewes.		
		1272	Edward I. (Long shanks) k. of Eng.		
				1274	Abaca, king of Tartary conq. Persia.
1282	Sicilian Vespers. 8000 French slain.	1283	Edward I. conquered Wales.		
1284	Alphonso X. k. of Leon and Castile, d.	1286	Margaret, (of Norway,) q. of Scotland.		
1285	Phillip IV. (the Fair) king of France.	1290	Interregnum in Scotland, 2 years.		
1291	James II. king of Arragon. D. 1327.	——	Edward I. umpire between Bruce and Baliol.	1291	The Turks took Ptolemais.
		1291	John Baliol, king of Scotland.		
		1293	Regular succes. of Parliaments began.		
		1296	Scottish interregnum. Wallace's vict.		
		1298	Wallace, Regent of Scotland, defeated at Falkirk.	1298	Ottoman began the Turkish emp. in Bithynia.
1301	Phillip's quarrel with the Pope.	1300	Sir I. Mandeville, traveller, born. Died 1372.		
1302	States General in Fr. first summoned.				
1312	Phillip suppressed the Knights of St John.	1302	English defeated thrice in a day by Comyn and Frazer.	1302	Mariner's Compass discov. at Naples.
——	Alphonso II. king of Leon and Castile. Died 1350.	1303	Sir William Wallace executed.		
		1306	Robert Bruce, king of Scotland.		
1314	Lewis X. (Hutin) king of France.	1307	Edward II. king of England.	1308	Beginning of the Swiss Republic.
——	James de Molai, G. M. of Templars, burnt.	1311	Pierce Gaveston put to death.	1310	Rhodes taken by the Knights of St. John.
1315	John, king of France.	1314	English defeated by Robert Bruce.		
1316	Phillip V. (the Long) king of France.	1327	Edward III. king of England.	1314	*James Molai, last G. M. of Templars, burnt.*
1321	Charles IV. (the Fair) king of France.	1328	Geoffrey Chaucer born. Died 1400.		
1325	Alphonso IV. king of Portu. D. 1357.	1329	David II. k. of Scotl, Murray, Regent.		
1328	Phillip V. (of Valois) king of France.	1332	Edward Baliol crowned at Scone.		
1350	Peter, the Cruel, king of Castile.	1346	David II. made prisoner at Durham.	1331	Teutonic Knights settled in Prussia.
1351	John II. king of France.	——	Edward III. and the Black Prince defeated the French.	1333	Cazimir III. the Great, k. of Poland.
1356	—— taken prisoner at Poictiers.	1350	Edward III. instituted the order of the Garter.	1340	*Gun powder invented by Schwartz.*
1364	Charles V. king of France.			——	*Oil paint. invent. by John Van Eyke.*
1368	Peter the Cruel, dethroned his brother	1356	John II. of France, brought prisoner to London.	1352	Turks first entered Europe.
		1362	Legal proceedings first in English.	1360	Orkan, emperor of Turkey, died.
		1370	Robert II. king of Scotland.		
1380	Charles VI. king of France.	1377	*Wickliffe's doctrines introduced.*		
1380	Joan, q. of Naples, dep. by the Pope	——	Richard II. king of England.	1380	Tamerlane inv. & subd. by Chorassar.
		1381	Wat. Tyler and Jack Straw's insur.	1381	Bills of Exchange introduced into England.
1384	Phillip du. of Burgundy, became earl of Flanders.	——	Bills of Exchange introduced.	——	Canon first used by the English, in defence of Calais.
1392	Portuguese disc. Cape of Good Hope.	1383	Canon first used in defence of Calais.	1304	Phillip, Du. of Burgundy, became earl of Flanders.
1394	Jews banished from France.	1388	Battle of Otterburn between Hotspur and Douglas.		
		1390	Robert III. king of Scotland.		

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A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. EASTERN EMPIRE.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, &c.
1404 Pope Innocent VII.		1398 Theodore Gaza born. Died 1478.
1406 Pope Gregory XII.		
1409 — depo. by the Council of Pisa.		
— Pope Alexander V.		1410 Josse, [Marq. of Brandenburg,] emp.
1410 Pope John XXIII.		1411 Sigismund, emp.
1414 Two Popes deposed at the Council of Constance.		
— Interregnum of the Popedom, 3 years.		
— Chichely, Abp. of Canterb. D. 1443.		
1415 Council of Constance condemned and burnt John Huss.		1423 F. Foscari, Doge of Venice. D. 1457.
1416 ——— condem. and burnt Jerome of Prague.		1432 Rise of the Medici.
		1438 Albert II. emperor.
1417 Pope Martin V.		1440 Printing invented by John Guttenburg.
— Sir John Oldcastle, suff. martyrdom.	1421 John VI. [Paleologus] emperor.	—— Frederick III. emperor.
1431 Pope Eugene IV.	1422 Amurath beseiged Constantinople.	1442** Chr. Columbus born. Died 1530.
1439 Reunion of Latin and Greek Churches	1445 Constantine, [Paleologus,] emperor.	1445 Leonard Vinci, paint. born. D. 1520.
1447 Pope Nicholas V.		1446 P. Perugino, Master of Raphael, born. Died 1524.
1448 Isaac Nathan, compiled first Hebrew Concordance.	1453 Constantinople taken.	1447 Rise of the Sforza family at Milan.
1455 Pope Calixtus III.	1453 EXTINCTION OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE.	1457 Metalic types first used at Mentz.
1458 Pope Pius II. (Æneas Sylvius.)		1464 Cosmo Medicis died, aged 75.
1467 D. Erasmus born. Died 1536.		1466 John Fust or Faust, died.
1471 Pope Sixtus IV.		1467 *Desiderius Erasmus born.* *D.* 1536.
— Cardinal Wolsey born. Died 1530.		1469 N. Machiavel born. Died 1530.
1483 Martin Luther born. Died 1556.		1470 M. J. Vida, Ital. poet b. Died 1566.
1484 Pope Innocent VIII.		1472 N. Copernicus born. Died 1453.
1487 U. Zuinglius born. Died 1531.		1474 Ludovico Ariosto born. Died 1539.
1489 Cranmer, Abp. of Canterbury born. Martyred 1556.		1477 Titian, painter, born. Died 1576.
		1478 Baptist Fregosa, Doge of Venice.
1491 Ignatius Loyola born. Died, 1556.		1481 B. Paruzzi, painter and archet. born. Died 1556.
1492 Pope Alexander VI.	☞ *All subsequent events within the limits of the Eastern Empire, will be found in the Miscellaneous column.* ☜	1484 Julius C. Scaliger born. Died 1558.
1497 Phillip Melancthon born. D. 1560.		1493 Maximilian, emperor.
— Ismael pretended Messiah in Spain.		—— Lucca Signorelli, paint, born. D. 1521.
1498 The Pope burnt Savanorala.		1500 Germany divided into six circles.
1500 John Morton, Bishop, Chancellor and Cardinal, died.		
— Reginald Pole, Cardinal and Abp. of Canterbury.		
— Rabbi Lemlem, pretend. Messiah in Sp.		
1503 Pope Pius III.		
— Pope Julius II.		
1504 Parker, Abp. of Canterbury b. d. 1575.		
1505 John Knox, Scotch Reformer, born. Died, 1572.		1507 John Sturmius born. Died 1589.
		1508 League of Cambray against Venice.
1506 St. Osmond, Chancellor and Bishop of Sarum, died.		1509 Bat. of Agnadello, May 14.
		1512 Germany divided into ten circles.
1509 John Calvin born. Died, 1564.		
— Pfefferkorn pretended Messiah.		
1513 Pope Leo X.		
1515 Horman de Wida, Abp. of Cologne. Died 1552.		
		1517 Pesello Peselli, Flor. paint. d. ag. 77.
1517 REFORMATION BEGUN BY LUTHER.		—— REFORMATION BEGUN BY LUTHER.

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CONCLUDED.

A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.	A. D. ENGLAND, &c.	A. D. MISCELLANEOUS.
	1399 Henry IV. king of England.	1386 Tamerlane subdued Georgia.
	1402 Scots def. at Hallidoun Hill.	—— Jagellon or Winceslaus V. king of Poland.
	1403 Hotspur killed at Shrewsbury.	
	1406 James I. king of Scotland.	1389 Amurath, first Ottoman emp. slain.
	1411 St. Andrews University founded.	—— Bajazet, emperor of Turkey.
1412 Joan, of Arc, b. Put to death 1431.	1413 Henry V. king of England.	1392 Portuguese discovered the Cape of Good Hope.
1415 Henry V. of Eng. def. the French at Agincourt.	1415 —— def. the Fr. at Agincourt.	
1416 Alphonso V. k. of Arragon. D. 1458.	—— O. Glendower, last Welch prince, d.	1395 Bajazet defeated the king of Hungary.
		1398 Tamerlane subd. part of Hindostan & took Delhi.
		—— Theodore Gaza Gr. Schol. b. d. 1478.
1420 Portuguese discov. Madeira.		1402 Tamerlane took Bajazet pris. at Angoria.
1422 Charles VII. k. of France.	1422 Henry VI. king of England.	—— Canary isles discovered.
1428 Joan compelled the Eng. to raise the seige of Arc.	—— James I. king of Scotland, liberated by the English.	1404 Scanderbeg, king of Albania born. D. 1467.
1432 Rise of the Medici.	1425 Scotch Court of Sessions instituted.	
1436 Paris recov. from England.	1428 Seige of Arc raised by Joan.	1405 Tamerlane, died.
1438 Alphonso V. k. of Portugal. D. 1486.	1436 France recovered Paris from Eng.	1417 Paper first made from linen rags.
1439 Pragmatic sanction established.	1437 James II. king of Scotland.	1420 Madeira discov. by the Portuguese.
1453 End of Eng. government in France.	1453 English government ended in France.	1422 Amurath besieg. Constantinople.
1458 John II. king of Navarre and Arragon. Died 1479.	—— John Talbot, Earl of Shrewsbury, slain.	
1461 Lewis XI. king of France.	1455 Henry VI. taken prisoner by the Du. of York.	1440 Printing invented by John Guttenburg of Strasburg.
1471 Albert Durer born. Died 1528.		—** *Chr. Columbus born in Genoa. Died* 1530.
1474 Portuguese disc. the Cape de Verds.	1460 James III. of Scotland.	
1475 France invaded by Edw. IV. of Eng.	—— Duke of York killed at Wakefield.	1444 Turks kill. Ladislaus, k. of Hungary, in battle.
1479 Ferdinand and Isabella united Castile and Arragon.	1461 Edward IV. king of Eng.	
	1467 Sebastian Cabot born. Lived 70 yrs.	1446 Great inundation in Holland.
1483 Charles VIII. k. of France.	1470 Henry VI. restored.	1447 Casimir III. king of Poland.
—— Fra. Rabelais, born. Died 1553.	—— *Latimer Bp. of Worcester b. Martyr.* 1554.	1458 Corvinus Matthias, king of Hungary. Died 1490.
1492 Granada ta. End of Moor. kingd. in Spain.	1471 Bat. of Barnet and Tewkesbury.	1459 Copper engraving invented.
1494 Charles VIII. expedition into Naples.	—— Recuyel History of Troy, first book printed in Eng.	1465 *William Dunbar, Scotch poet, born Died* 1530.
	—— Edward IV. restored.	
	—— Edward of Lancaster, murdered by Clarence and Gloucester.	
	—— Wm. Caxton, first Eng. printer, died.	
	1475 Edward IV. invaded France.	1474 Cape de Verds discovered by the Portuguese.
	1481 Sir Tho. Littleton, died.	
1497 Vasca de Gama, doubled the Cape of Good Hope.	1483 Edward V. king of England. Gloucester Protector.	1479 Russia freed from the Tartar yoke.
1498 Lewis XII. king of France, took possession of Milan.	—— Edward V. and his brother murdered.	1481 Bajazet II. emp. of Turkey.
	—— Richard III. king of England.	1492** Columbus discover. Cuba and Hispaniola.
1500 Portuguese discovered Brazil.	1485 —— killed at Bosworth.	1494 Algebra first known in Europe.
1503 French lost Naples at Cerizoles.	—— Henry VII. united York and Lancaster.	—** Columbus discovered America.
—— Michael Nostradamus born. D. 1566.		1497** Vasca de Gama doubled the C. of Good Hope.
1504 Phillip I. king of Spain.	1488 James IV. king of Scotland.	
1506 —— married Jane.	1509 Henry VIII. king of Eng.	1499** Sebastian Cabot landed in America.
1507 Portuguese discovered Madagascar.	1513 Fatal battle to the Scots at Flodden.	1501** V. Americus discovered Brazil.
1511 Spain conquered Cuba.	—— James V. king of Scotland.	1507 Portug. discovered Madagascar.
1515 Francis I. king of France.	1514 Adm. E. Howard, killed.	1511** Cuba conquered by Spain.
—— Gonsalva de Cordova died.		1516 Barbarossa besieg. Algiers.
1516 Charles I. (Emp. Cha. V.) k. of Sp.	1517 REFORMATION BEGUN BY LUTHER.	1517 REFORMATION BEGUN BY LUTHER.

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PART

FROM THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.
1518 Leo X. condemn. Luther's doctrines.	1518 Octavian Ferrari born in Milan. Died 1586.	
1519 Theodore Beza born. Died 1605.	1519 Charles V. emperor.	
—— Grindal, Apb. of Canterbury b. Died 1583.	1520 Sanzio Raphael, painter, died. Born 1483.	
1521 Pope Adrian VI.	1525 Cha. V. made Francis I. prisoner at Pavia.	1525 Francis made prisoner, by Cha. V. at Pavia.
1523 Pope Clement VII.	1526 Francis liberated by treaty of Madrid	—— Francis liberated by treaty of Madrid.
1524 Sweden and Denmark emb. Protestantism.	1527 Cha. V. took and plundered Rome.	1527 Camoens, poet, born. Died 1579.
1529 Diet of Spires. Hugonots named Protestants.	—— Maturino, Flor. painter, died, ag. 37.	1529 Peace of Cambray. Aug. 5.
1530 League of Smalcald.	1528 Revolu. in Genoa by Andrea Doria.	1533 Michael de Montaigne born. Died 1592.
—— Abp. of Whitgift born. Died 1604.	1529 Peace of Cambray. Aug. 5.	
1531 Michael Servetus burnt at Geneva.	1532 P. C. Veronese, painter, b. Died 1588.	
1534 Pope Paul III.	—— Treaty of Nuremberg, Aug. 2.	
—— Rabbi Salamo Malcho, pretended Messiah, burnt by Cha. V.	1533 Ariosto died, aged 59.	
—— John, of Leyden, seized Munster.	1534 Munster seized by John of Leyden.	
1535 Ignatius Loyola, institut. the Jesuits.	1535 Cha. V. expedition against Tunis.	
1539 Faustus Socinus born. Died 1604.	1538 Treaty with Francis I. at Nice.	1538 Treaty of Nice with Charles V.
1545 Council of Trent commenced. Continued 18 years.	1540 J. J. Scaliger born. Died 1609.	1540 F. Vietta, Fr. Mathem. b. D. 1603.
1546 Card. Beaton, of St. Andrews, assass.	1544 Def. at Corizoles. Treaty of Crepi.	1544 Victory of Cerizoles. Treaty of Crepi.
1547 Protestants def. at Mulberg.	—— T. Tasso born. Died 1595.	1547 Henry II. king of France.
—— Elector of Saxony, prisoner.	1546 Julio Romano, Ital. painter, died.	1549 Cervantes b. Died 1616.
—— Langland, Bp. of Lincoln and Chanc. of Oxford died.	1547 Fiesco's conspir. at Genoa.	
1548 Interim granted the Protestants, by Cha. V.	—— Elector of Saxony, prison. at the at the Protest. def. at Mulberg.	
1550 Pope Julius III.	1548 Interim granted to the protestants.	
1552 Treaty at Passau, to establish Lutheranism.	1552 Trea. of Passau, to establish Lutheranism.	
1554 J. Magnus, Abp. of Upsal, died. Abp. 1488.		1553 Gaspar Taliocotius, died, aged 64.
1555 Pope Marcellus II. Pope Paul IV.		1556 Phillip II. king of Spain.
—— Ridley and other Bps. burnt in Eng.	1556 Ferdinand I. emperor.	1557 —— def. the French at St. Quintin.
1559 Pope Pius V.	—— Bernard Zeigler, died, ag. 60.	1559 Francis II. king of France.
1560 Olaus Magnus, Abp. of Upsal, died.		—— Trea. of Catteau Cambresis.
—— James Arminius born. Died 1619.	1564 Galilei, Astronomer, born. D. 1642.	—— Sully, minist. of Henry IV. b. Died 1641.
1566 Pope Pius VI.	—— Maximilian II. emperor.	1560 Charles IX. king of France.
1569 Protest. def. at Jarnac and Moncontour.		—— Begin. of civil wars in France.
1571 Bp. Jewell, D. D. died, aged 50.	1571 Nav. vict. at Lepanto, by John of Austria.	1562 Guises vict. over Conde at Dreux.
1572 Pope Gregory XIII.		—— Vega, Spanish poet, born. D. 1635.
—— Cyril, Bp. of Alexandria. Strangled 1638.		1566 Netherlands revolt. from Phillip II.
—— Massacre of St. Bartholomew, Aug. 24.		1567 Du. of Alva, sent to the Netherlands.
1573 Laud, Abp. of Canterbury b. Behead. 1645.	1575 Guido, Ital. paint. born. Died 1642.	1568 Phillip II. put his son to death.
1574 Socinus propagated his tenets.	1576 Rhodolphus II. emperor.	1569 Protest. def. at Jarnac and Moncontour.
1575 Rev. John Robinson born. Died 1625		—— A. Spinola, Span. General born. Died 1630.
1576 Fr. league against the Protestants.	1577 Sir Peter P. Reubens, paint. b. Died 1640.	1574 Henry III. king of France.
1580 Usher, Abp. of Armagh, b. D. 1639.	1581 Dominichino. Ital. paint. b. D. 1641	—— Don Sebastian king of Port. invaded Africa.
1582 Gregory's N. S. introd. Oct. 5 became Oct. 15.	1585 Lucilio Vannini, Atheist. b. Burnt 1619.	1576 French lea. against the Protestants.
1585 Pope Sixtus V.	1586 Paul Veroneze, painter, died, ag. 56.	1580 Phillip II. took Portugal.
1588 Abp. Sandys died. Born 1519.		1582 Pope introduced the N. S. into Italy.
1589 Hutton, Bp. of Durham. Died 1605.		1584 William, Pr. of Orange, murdered.
1590 Bartholemew, the martyr. died ag. 76.		1585 *Cardinal Richelieu, b. D.* 1642.
—— Pope Urban VII. Pope Gregory XIV.		1587 Joyeuse Du. and Adm. of France, killed.
1591 Pope Innocent IX.		1588 Span. Armada destroyed by the Eng.
1592 Presbyt. Church establ. in Scotland.	1592 J. B. Zelotti Veroneze, painter, died, aged 60.	1589 Henry III. murd. by Jaquez Clement.
—— Pope Clement VIII.	1594 C. Schwartz, painter, died, ag. 44.	—— Marq. of Racan, French poet, born.— Died 1670.
1598 Protest. tolerated by Edict of Nantes.		—— Henry IV. (the Great,) king of France

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SIXTH.

REFORMATION, A. D. 1517, TO THE YEAR 1776.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		☞ *See the preceding articles in the Miscellaneous column, marked* **		1517	Turks ended the Mameluke dom. in Egypt.
				1518	Barbarossa took Algiers and Tunis. Died, aged 44.
1521	W. Cecil, Lord Burleigh b. D. 1598.	1520	Montezuma, emperor of Mexico, died.	1520	Sweden and Denmark united.
1522	Emperor Charles V. visited London.	1521	Conquest of Mexico, by Cortes, in 2 y.	——	Massac. of Stockholm by Christian II. and Abp. Trollo.
1525	John Stow, Antiqua. b. Died 1605.			1521	Gustavus Vasa, king of Sweden.
1529	Queen Catherine of Eng. divorced.			1522	First voyage around the world.
——	Murray, Reg. of Scot. born. Shot by Hamilton 1569.			1523	Solyman, the Magnificent, took Belgrade.
1530	Card. Wolsey's disgrace.	1527	Pizarro and Dalmagro invaded Peru.	——	Ishmael I. Sophy of Persia, died.
1532	Scot. C. of Sessions new modelled.			1524	*Swed. and Denm. embr. Protestant.*
——	R. Dudley, Earl of Leicester, born. Died 1588.			1527	*Ortelius, geog. of Antwerp, b. D.* 1598.
1534	THE REFORMATION BEGAN IN SCOTLAND.			1528	Gustavus Eriscon, king of Sweden.
1535	Lord Chancellor Moore, beheaded.			1534	Barbarossa seized Tunis.
1536	William Tyndal, strangled and burnt.			1535	Charles V. exped. against Tunis.
1538	Sir Anthony Fitzherbert died.			1547	Barbarossa Cheredin died, aged 80.
1540	*Monasteries in England dissolved.*			1549	*Sir H. Saville, of G. B. b. Died* 1622.
1542	Mary, queen of Scot.			1550	*R. Cecil, Earl of Salisbury, born. Died* 1612.
1545	Sir F. Drake born. Died 1596.			1550	*Baron Napier born. Died* 1617.
1546	*Beaton, Card. of St. Andrews, assas.*				
1547	Edward VI. king of England.				
1549	Thomas Sternhold died.				
——	Sir Edward Coke born. Died 1634.				
1551	James Crichton born. Murdered 1583.				
1552	I. Lealand, first and last Antiq. Roy. d.	1552	Sir W. Raleigh b. Beheaded 1618.		
1553	Mary, q. of Eng, Jane Grey behead.				
1555	*Rev. John Rogers suff. martyrdom.*				
——	Bloody persecution. Bps. burnt.				
1557	Julius Cæsar, L. L. D. b. Died 1636.				
1558	Elizabeth, queen of England.	1558	*John Wilson, first minister of Boston, born. Died* 1667.		
1560	THE REFORMATION COMPLETED IN SCOTLAND. KNOX.				
1561	Mary, q. of Scotland, arriv. fr. France.				
——	Sir A Spelman born. Died 1641.				
——	Francis Lord Bacon born. D. 1626.				
1564	William Shakspeare b. Died 1616.				
1565	*Abp. Spotswood of St. Andrews, b. Died* 1639.				
1567	James VI. king of Scotland.				
1567	Mary q. of Scot. fled to Eng.				
1569	Adm. Sir Wm. Monson b. Died 1648.			1568	John III. king of Sweden. Died 1592
1572	Inigo Jones, Arch. born. Died 1652.			1571	Turk. Navy def. by John, of Austria.
1574	Ben Johnson, poet, born. Died 1637.	1574	Tho. Dudley, Gov. of Mass. b. D. 1653.	——	*J. Kepler, Astron. of G. B. b. D.* 1630.
——	Earl of Morton, Reg. of Scot.			1574	Africa inv. by Don Sabastian, king of Portugal.
1576	John Fletcher, dramat. b. Died 1625.	1579	John Smith, founder of Virginia, born. Died 1631.	1575	Ishmael II. Sultan of Pers. pois. 1579.
1581	E. Gunter, Mathem. b. Died 1626.			1579	Union of Utrecht. Dutch Republ. beg.
1584	J. Hales born. Died 1656.	1588	*P. Buckey. first minister of Concord, Mass. born. Died* 1659.	1580	*Sir F. Drake circumnav. the globe.*
1587	Mary, queen of Scots, beheaded.			1584	New Style introduced by the Pope.
1588	Spanish Armada destroyed.	1584	Virginia discovered by Raleigh.	——	*Geo. Buchanan, of G. B. d. B.* 1506.
——	Thomas Hobbes born. Died 1679.	——	Capt. Miles Standish b. Died 1656.	1583	*Hugo Grotius born. Died* 1645.
1591	Dublin University erected.	1586	*Thomas Hooker, first minister of Hartford, born. Died* 1647.	1584	William, Pr. of Orange, murdered.
1592	Villiers, duke of Buckingham, born. Assassinated 1628	1585	G. Calvart, Ld. Baltimore. b. D. 1632.	1586	*C. Polemberg, Dutch painter, born. Died* 1660.
——	*Presbyter. Church estab. in Scotland.*	1587	J. Winthrop, first gov. of Mass. born. Died 1649.		
——	Fra. Quarles, poet, born. Died 1644.	1588	W. Bradford, 2d gov. of Plym. born. Died 1657.		
1594	Bank of England incorporated.	1594	E. Winslow, gov. of Plym. b. D. 1655.		
1598	Spencer, poet, died.	1595	Pochahontas b. Died in Eng. 1618		
——	Tyrones rebel. in Ireland.	1596	*Rev. R. Mather, of Mass. b. D.* 1679.	1597	William, Prince of Hesse Cassel, died.
1599	Oliver Cromwell born. Died 1658.	1597	*Rev. J. Davenport, of New Haven, b. Died* 1669.	1599	*A. Vandyke born. Died* 1641.
1600	Gowries conspi. in Scotland.			1600	*N. R. Ursus, Dan. Mathem. died.*
——	Earl of Essex beheaded. Lord C. J. Hale born. Died 1676.				

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PART SIXTH....CONTINUED.

A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D.	FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1604	Edward Pococke, D. D. born. Died 1691.	1599	Samuel Bochart, born. Died 1667.	1589	Catharine de Medicis, queen of France died, aged 70.
1605	Pope Paul V.	1602	L. A. Caracci, painter, died, ag. 45.	1590	Bat. of Ivry.
1606	Rev. J. Norton, of Boston born. D. 1663.	1607	E. Quellin, Antwerp, painter, b. Died 1678.	1592	P. Gassendi, French philos. b. Died 1658.
1608	Arminius propagated his opinions.	1609	Hannibal Caracci, painter, died, ag. 49.	1595	H. Montmorenci, Adm. of France, b. Beheaded 1632.
1615	A pretended Messiah rose up in the East Indies.	1612	Matthias, emperor.	——	Peace between France and Spain.
1616	John Owen, D. D. born. Died 1683.	1615	Salvator, painter, born. Died 1673.	——	Vincent Voiture born. D. 1648.
1617	Jerome Zavier, Jesuit died at Goa.	1616	V. Scamozzi, Archet. died, aged 64.	——	Phillip III. king of Spain.
1618	Synod of Dort in Holland.	——	Gryphius, Germ. poet, born. D.1664.	1598	Edict of Nantes tolerating the Protestants.
——	Sharp, Abp. of St. Andrews b. Assassinated 1679.	1619	Ferdinand II. emperor.	1602	*J. Card, Mazarine b. Died* 1651.
1619	Vannini burnt for Atheism at Thoulouse.	1620	Battle of Prague.	1610	Paul Scarron born. Died 1669.
1621	Pope Gregory XV.	1622	*Conrad Vorstius died.*	——	Henry IV. murdered by Ravaillac.—Lewis III.
1623	Pope Urban VIII.	1626	Protestant league against the emp.	——	Phillip III. expelled the Moors from Spain.
1624	Rev. M. Poole born. Died 1679.	1629	Buxtorff, the Hebraist, died, aged 65.	1611	Marsh. Turene b. Killed 1692.
1626	Protestant league against the emperor.	1631	Puffendorf, Civil. and Historian, born. Died 1694.	1613	Giles Menage born. Died 1692.
1630	Rise of the Brownists.	1634	Otho Venius, painter, died, aged 78.	1614	H. Montmorenci Const. of Fr. died.
——	Abp. Tillotson born. Died 1694.	1635	I. D. Cassini, Astronomer, born. D. 1712.	1620	Navarre united to France.
1631	Rev. John Cotton, minister of Boston. Died 1652, aged 67.	1637	Ferdinand III. emperor.	——	Moliere born. Died 1673.
1636	I. Echard, D. D. born. Died 1697.			1621	Phillip IV. king of Spain.
1637	P. Jurieu, Protest. Goliah, b. D. 1713.			1623	*B. Paschal, French Divine, born. D.* 1662.
1638	Scotch Solemn League and Covenant.			1630	Portuguese shook off the yoke of Sp. and John IV.
1638	Spinosa, Atheist, born. Died 1677.			——	P. Matthieu, French historian, born. Lived 38 years.
1639	Increase Mather, D. D. of Mass. born. Died 1723.			1635	P. Quinault, Fr. poet. b. Died 1688.
1641	Massac. of the Protestants in Ireland.			——	Mad. de Maintenon b. Died 1719.
——	I. Davenant, Bp. of Salisbury, died. Born 1576.			——	French Academy instituted.
1643	Burnet, Bp. of Salisbury, b. D. 1715.	1644	Otto Mencke born. Died 1707.	1638	N. D. Boileau born. Died 1711.
1644	Pope Innocent X.			1639	Racine born. Died 1699.
1645	Hiacoomes, N. E. indian began to preach. Died 1690.	1646	Wm. G. Leibnitz, born. Died 1716.	1640	Du. of Braganza recov. Portugal.
1648	H. Prideaux, dean of Norwich, born. Died 1724.	1648	Peace of Westphalia.	——	Claude Fleury born. Died 1723.
1650	W. King, Abp. of Dublin, b.	——	Phillip Verkeyen, M. D. born. Died 1710.	1642	Card. Richelieu died. Born 1585.
1651	Fenelon, Abp. of Cambray, b. D. 1715.	——	Sir Godfrey Kneller, born. D. 1723.	——	M. Corneille, French painter, born. Died 1708.
——	Card. Abp. Noailles b. Died 1729.			1643	Lewis XIV. king of France. Ann of Austria, Reg.
1652	Rev. I. Mayhew, of Martha's Vineyard, born. Died 1689.			1648	Peace of Westphalia. Civil War of the Fronde.
1653	Card. Fleury born. Died 1743.	1653	Arcanselo Corelli, mus. born. Died 1713.	1649	P. Goudelin poet of Gascony b. Died aged 70.
1654	Henry Dunster, first Pres. Harvard College. Died 1659.			——	Daal. Duncan, French physic. born. Died 1785.
——	Wm. Sewall, Quaker, b. in Holland.	1656.	Geo. Calixtus, died, aged 70.	1651	And. Dacier born. Died 1722.
1655	Pope Alexander VII.	1658	Leopold I. emperor.	——	Anne Dacier born. Died 1720.
1659	James Sirmond, Fr. Jesuit, b. D 1651.	1660	G. E. Stahl, chymist, born. D. 1734.	1656	Tournefort, Botanist, born. D. 1708.
1660	White Kennet, D. D. Bp. of Peterboro', born. Died 1728.			1657	B. le B. de Fontenelle born. Died 1757.
1660	Juxon, Abp. of Canterbury. D. 1663.			——	L. E. Dupin born. Died 1719.
1660	James Naylor, Quaker, d. B. 1616.			1659	Peace of the Pyrenees between France and Spain.
1660	N. L. Count Zenzendorf, found. of Moravians, died, aged 60.			1660	Don D. de S. Velasques painter, died, aged 66.
1660	Rabbi Manasseh Ben Israel, died.			——	Manasseh B. Israel, Portug. Rabbi, d. aged 56.
1662	M. Henry born. Died 1714.			——	Vict. M. d'Etrees V. Adm. of France, born. Died 1737.
1662	Jere. Taylor, Bp. of Dromore. D. 1667.	1663	Fra. Eugene pr. of Savoy, born. D. 1736.	1661	Cha. Rollin, Histor. born. D. 1741.
1663	Cotton Mather, of Mass. D. D. F. R. S. born. Died 1728.	1666	G. Scottos, learned jesuit, died, ag. 58.	——	James Stella, paint. died. B. 1596.
		1668	Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.	1663	Don Eman. Matti, Span. poet, born. Died 1737.
		——	Herman Boerhaave, M. D. b. Died 1738.		
1666	Levi Sabattei, pretended Messiah.	1670	J. G. D'Echard, Germ. Histor. b. D. 1730.		
1666	Gaspard Scottus, Jesuit, died, ag. 58.				
1667	Pope Clement IX.				

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PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
1600	East India Company established. J. Ogilvie born. Died 1676.	1599	*Roger Williams, of R. Island, born, ban. Mass.* 1636. *Died* 1683.	1602	Decimal Arithmetic establ. at Bruges.
1603	Union of England and Scotland. James I. of England.	1600	E. Hopkins, gov. of Con. b. D. 1657.	——	*Sir J. Marsham, of G. B. b. D.* 1685.
1605	Gun powder plot. Nov. 5.	1605	J. Winthrop, gov. of Conn. born. Died 1676.	1605	Mahomet Galadin, Mogul emp. died.
——	W. Davenant, poet, born. Died 1668.	1606	E. M. Wingfield, first Pres. of Virg.	——	*J. Tamoski, Chan. of Poland, died.*
1608	George Monk, duke of Albemarle, b. Died 1670.	——	*Rev. J. Norton, of Boston, b. D.* 1663.	1606	*V. R. Rembrandt, Flem. painter, born. Died* 1668.
1608	*Tho. Fuller, Historian and Divine, b. Died,* 1661.	1607	B. Gosnold died in Virginia.	1607	*M. A. Ruyter, Dutch Adm. born. Died* 1676.
—	W. Hyde, E. of Clarendon, b. D. 1673.	1609	Sir Tho. Dale, High Marsh. of Virg.	1608	*Galileo discov. Jupiter's Satellites.*
—	J. Milton, born. Died 1674.	——	Gen. Percy, gov. of Virginia.	1609	*N. Rapin, of France, died.*
1611	James created the first Baronets.	1610	Hudson's Bay discovered.	1610	Phillip III. expel. the Moors fr. Spain.
1612	Henry, Prince of Wales, died ag. 18.	1610	Lord Delaware, gov. of Virg. D. 1618.	1614	*Logarithms invented by Napier.*
1615	*Richard Baxter, b. D.* 1691.	1610	& 1614 Sir Tho. Gates, gov. of Virg.	1618	*Alex. Colvill, Scotch poet, born. Died* 1676.
1619	Titus Oates, born. Died, 1705.	1616	Virginia settled by Raleigh.	1619	*Doct. Harvey discovered the circula. of the blood.*
1620	England began a settlement at Madras.	—	Sir Geo. Yeardley, Pres. of Virginia, D. 1625.	1620	Eng. settled at Madras.
1624	*Geo. Fox, first Quaker, b. D.* 1690.	1620	John Carver, first gov. of Plymouth.	1621	*A. A. Cooper, E. of Shaftesbury, b. Died* 1713.
1625	Charles I. king of Great Britain.	—	Pereg. White, first born white in N. England. D. 1704.	——	Dutch settl. part of Batavia.
—	E. Waller, poet, born. Died, 1687.	1621	Sir F. Wyatt, gov. of Virginia.	1625	*B. Herbelot of France, born. Died* 1695.
—	First English settlement in Barbadoes.	—	W. Hubbard, Histor. of N. England, born. D. 1704.	——	Barbadoes settled by the English.
1630	*Rob. Brown, found. of a sect D. ag.* 80.	1625	First settlement at Barbadoes.	1626	Peter Heim, Dutch Comm. def. the Span. off Brazil.
1631	J. Addision, born. Died, 1701.	1626	Fra. West, gov. of Virginia.	1629	*Christ. Huygens, Astron. born. Died* 1690.
1632	John Locke, born. Died, 1704.—Sir C. Wren, born. Died, 1723.	1629	Sir John Harvey gov. of Virginia.	1632	Gustavus Adolphus kill. at Lutzen.
1633	E. of Roscommon, poet, b. D. 1684.	1631	*Urian Oakes, Pres. Harv. Col. born. D.* 1681.	——	Christina, queen of Sweden.
1635	Sir Fr. Vere, died. Earl of Strafford, beheaded.	1632	W. Stoughton, Lieut. governor of Massachusetts. D. 1701.		
1638	*Scotch solemn League and Covenant.*	1633	Leonard Carver first gov. of Maryl.		
1641	*Massacre of Protestants in Ireland.*	1634	Tho. Prince, gov. of Plymouth, also from 1657 to 1673.		
1642	Sir Isaac Newton, born. D. 1727.	1635	John Haynes, gov. of Mass.		
——	Civil wars in England, began.	—	John West, gov. of Virginia.		
——	Lord C. J. Holt, born. D. 1709.	1636	Sir J. Harvey. gov. of Virginia.		
1644	Thomas Stanley, Esq. born. D. 1678.	—	Ann Hutchinson, Religious Enthusiast, came to Mass. D. 1643.		
1645	Battle of Naseby.	1638	John Harvard, found. of Har. Col. d.	1638	*N. Malbranche b. Died* 1715.
1648	J. Wilmot, E. of Rochester, b. D. 1680	—	J. Winthrop, b. Gov. of Connecticut, 1698. 1707, his death.	——	Turks took Bagdat.
——	Sir Godfrey Kneller, born. D. 1723.	1639	Theop. Eaton, first gov. of N. Haven, till his death, 1657.	——	*Richard Simon, French Critic. born. Died* 1712.
1649	Charles I. behead. Commonw. began.	—	Col. B. Church of Mass. b. D. 1718.	——	*Spinosa, Atheist, b. Died* 1677.
1650	Marq. of Montrose put to death.	1639—'54	J. Haynes, gov. of Connecticut.		
——	Adm. Shovel, b. Shipwrecked, 1705.	—	Sir Wm. Berkley, gov. of Virginia.		
——	Cromwell defeated the Covenanters at Dunbar.	—	First printing in N. America, by Sam. Green.		
——	J. Radcliffe, M. D. born. D. 1714.	1640	W. Coddington, gov. of R. I. D. 1678		
1651	Victory of Cromwell, at Worcester.	1641	R. Bellingham, gov. of Mass. D. 1672.	1644	Revolu. in China, by the Tartars.
——	Tho. Otway, Dramatist, b. D. 1685.	1642	Geo. Wyllys, gov. of Con. D. 1644.	1646	Tycho Brahe born. Died 1601.
1652	Lord Chanc. Somers, b. D. 1716.	1643	John Endicot, gov. of Mass. D. 1665.	1646	*J. Flamstead, of G. B. b. Died* 1712.
——	First war with Holland.	1644	*Wm. Brewster, Elder, of Plymouth,* died, ag. 84.	1652	*N. Tate, of G. B. born. Died* 1715.
1654	Cromwell, Protector.	1646	*Rev. Tho. Mayhew preach. to Indians.* shipwrecked, aged 37.	——	War between G. B. and Holland.
——	John Selden, died. Born 1584.	1647	Joseph Dudley, gov. of Mass. born. Died, 1720.	1653	*Adm. Tromp killed.*
——	Adm. Penn. took Jamaica.	—	Peter Stuyvesant, gov. of New York.	1654	Jamaica taken by Adm. Penn.
1656	Adm. Sir J. Leake, born. D. 1720.	1648	Jeremiah Clark, Pres. of R. Island.	——	*Sir Thomas Bodley born.*
——	Wm. Molyneaux, Mathem. b. D. 1698.	—	Elihu Yale, benefac. of Yale College, born. D. 1721.	——	Christina, q. of Sweden, resigned to Charles X.
1657	M. Tindal, L. L. D. b. D. 1733.	1650	Sir Wm. Phipps, gov. of Mass. born. D. 1695.	——	*Wm. Sewall, quaker, born in Holland.*
1658	Rich. Cromwell, Protector.	1650 & '72	Nicholas Easton, governor of Georgia. D. 1675.	1657	*Rob. Blake, Eng. Adm. died. ag.* 58.
1659	*N. Brady, D. D. b. D.* 1726.	1651	Rich. Bennet, gov. of Virginia.	1660	Peace of Oliva between Sweden, Denmark and Poland.
1660	Charles II. k. of Great Britain, rest.	1652	Sam. Sewall, C. J. of Mass. b. d. 1730	1664	Second Dutch war with Eng. began.
——	Sir Hans Sloane, born. D. 1752.			——	*John Buxtorff, of Basil, died, ag.* 65.
1662	Royal Society instituted.			1666	A. Victor, king of Sardinia. Abdicated 1730.
——	Sir H. Vane behead. B. 1612.			1667	Peace of Breda.
1664	Second Dutch War began.				
——	M. Trior, poet, born. D. 1721.				
1665	Great plague in London.				
1666	Great Fire in London.				
1667	*Dean Swift, born. D.* 1745.				

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A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.
		1663 Fr. Acad. of Inscriptions instituted.
1669 John Tolland, deist, born. D. 1722.		1665 Charles II. king of Spain.
		1666 French Acad. of Sciences instituted.
1670 Pope Clement X.		1668 Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.
		1669 J. B. Rousseau, poet, born. Died 1741.
	1674 J. B. Mencke born. Died 1732.	
1671 Rev. L. Echard D. D. b. Died 1730.		
	1675 J. Sangredo, Doge of Venice.	1672 Lewis XIV. conq. great part of Holland.
1674 Isaac Watts, D. D. b. Died 1748.		
	1683 J. Sobeiski raised the siege of Vienna.	
1675 Saml. Clark, D. D. b. Died 1729.	1684 G. F. Handel born. Died 1759.	
	1686 League of Augsburg.	
1676 Pope Innocent XI.		1677 *Rev. James Saurin b. Died* 1730.
1678 Tho. Sherlock, D. D. b. D. 1761.		1678 Adrian M. de Noailles born. Died 1766.
1684 N. Lardner, D. D. born. Died 1768.		
1685 Edict of Nantes revoked by the king of France.		1680 Fra. Du. de Rochefaucault d. Born 1613.
1686 B. Calamy, D. D. died.	1686 Otho Guerick, Germ. philos. died, ag. 84.	1683 P. Duval, French Geograph. d. ag. 65.
1688 Ralph Cudworth, D. D. died. Born 1617.	—— Gabriel de Fahrenheit, born. Died 1736.	1684 P. Corneille, French poet. died. B. 1606.
1688 John Bunyan died, aged 60.	1687 Melchior Caffa, sculpt. died, aged 56.	1685 Lewis XIV. revoked the Edict of Nantes.
1689 Pope Alexander VIII.		
—— Bp. Ward died. Born 1617.		1686 League of Augsburg against France.
—— Episcopacy abolished in Scotland.	1689 M. Zimmerman, died, aged 64.	1688 *Emanuel Swedenborg b. Died* 1772.
		1689 Cha. de Secondat Montesquiou born.
1691 Pope Innocent XII.	1691 J. M. Gesner born. Died 1761.	
1692 John Flavel died.	1692 Hanover made the ninth Electorate.	1692 Battle of La Hogue. May 19.
1693 Bp. Secker born. Died 1768.		
—— Tho. Herring Abp. of Canterb. 1747. Died 1757.		1694 M. F. A. de Voltaire born. D. 1778.
—— Abp. Sancroft died. Born 1616.		
1694 Rob. Fleming died. Born 1630.		
1695 J. L. Mosheim Eccles. Hist. b. Died 1755.	1695 Namur taken by William of England.	
	1696 Count Mawrice Saxe b. Died 1750.	
1696 Eben. Gay, D. D. of Mass. born. Died 1787.	1697 Peace of Riswick. Sept. 11.	
		1698 P. L. Moreau de Maupertius born. Died 1759.
1697 John Gill, D. D. b. Died 1771.		
1698 Bp. Warburton b. Died 1779.		
—— Lodovick Muggleton, fanatic, died, aged 90.		
1699 Stillingfleet, Bp. of Worcester, died. Born 1635.		
1700 Pope Clement XI.		1700 Phillip V. king of Spain.
1702 P. Doddridge D. D. born. Died 1751.		1702 France and Spain at war with Eng.
1706 John Wesley born. Died 1791.		—— French fleet destr. by the Eng. and Dutch at Vigo.
—— Bp. Tho. Newton born. Died 1782.	1703 J. C. Sturmius died, aged 68.	1705 English took Gibraltar. July 24.
		—— Lous Du. of Orleans b. Died 1752.
	1704 Marlboro' and Eugene def. the Fr. at Blenheim.	1704 French def. at Blenheim.
		—— *Louis Bourdaloue, Jesuit, died, ag.* 72.
	1705 Joseph I. emperor.	1706 French def. by Marlboro' at Ramilies.
		—— G. E. March de Chatelet born. Died 1749.
		1707 Fr. and Sp. def. the allies at Almanza.
		—— G. L. de Clere Buffon, b. Died 1788.
		1708 Marlboro' and Eugene def. the Fr. at Oudenarde.
		1709 Nicholas Fontaine died, aged 84.

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PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
1667	J. Pomfret, b. D. 1708. Peace of Breda.	1656	J. Webster, gov. of Con. D. 1665.	1667	*W. Whiston, of G. B. born. D.* 1752.
1668	Dan. De Foe, born. D. 1731.	—	S. Matthews, gov. of Virginia.	1668	Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.
—	Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.	1657	& '58 Tho. Welles, gov. of Connecticut. D. 1660.	1669	*John Tolland, Deist, born. D.* 172[2].
1672	Adm. Sir J. Jordan's vict. over the Dutch.	1657	Phillip, Sachem of Pockanocket. Killed, 1676.	——	Turks took Candia.
—	Addison and Congreve, b. D. 1729.	1658	Josias Fendal, gov. and C. J. of Maryland. Ban. 1660.	1670	*Wm. Penn, Eng. Adm. died, ag.* 49.
1674	Elizabeth Rowe, poet, born. D. 1737.	—	Fra. Newman, gov. of N. Haven, till his death, 1661.	1672	Great part of Holland conq. by Louis XIV.
1678	Habeas Corpus act passed.	1659	Tho. Hollis, benefact. of Har. Col. b. D. 1731.	——	Dutch def. by the Eng. Adm. Jordan.
1678	Daniel Neal, Histor. b. Died 1743.	1660	Phil. Calvert, gov. of Maryland.	——	The De Wits put to death in Holland.
1679	Long Parliament of Cha. II. dissolv.	—	W. Bradford, first printer in Pennsylvania, born. D. 1752.	1673	*N. Rowe, Eng. poet, b. Died* 1718.
——	Thomas Parnel, poet, b. Died 1717.	—	Hugh Peters executed for Treason in England.	1674	John Sobieski, king of Poland.
1680	Samuel Butler, poet, died.	—	Wm. Brenton, gov. of R. I. D. 1674.	1678	Peace of Nimeguen. July 31.
1681	E. Young, L. L. D. poet, b. D. 1765.	1661	Wm. Leet, gov. of Con. D. 1683.	1681	Peter the Great, Czar of Muscovy.
1683	Sir E, Saunders, C. J. of England, d.	1662	Cha. Calvert, gov. of Maryl.	——	*Prokopwitch, Rus. Hist. b. D.* 1736.
——	Russel and Sydney executed.	1663	Charter of Carolina. Colony soon settled.	1682	Iwan V. sov. of Russia. Died 1696.
——	Sir Harbottle Grimstone, died, ag. 99.	1664	Penn, found. of Penns. b. D. 1718.	1683	Turkish siege of Vienna, raised by Sobieski.
1684	Tho. Sydenham, M. D. d. Born 1624.	1664—'67	R. Nichols, gov. of New York.	1686	Newtonian Philosophy publ. in Eng.
1685	James II. king of Great Britain.	1665	P. Carteret, gov. of N. Jersey. D. 1682.		
——	Duke of Monmouth beheaded.	1666	Sir W. Berkley, gov. of Virginia.		
——	Brooke Taylor, L. L. D. b. D. 1741.	—	Gordon Saltanstall, gov. of Con. born. Died, 1724.		
1686	Newtonian Philosophy published.	1667	Wm. Sayle, first gov. of Carolina. Died, 1671.		
1688	Revolution. James II. abdicated.	—	Pennsylvynia, N. York, and N. Jersey, confirm. to Eng. at the pea. of Breda.		
——	John Gay, poet, born. Died 1732.	1669	*B. Wadsworth, b.* 1725, *Pres. Har. Col. D.* 1757.	1691	Adm. Corn. Tromp died, aged 62.
——	Alex. Pope, poet, born. Died 1744.	—	N. Morton, of Plym. wrote the N. Eng. memorial.		
——	*Ralph Cudworth, D. D. d. B.* 1617.	1671	*Rev. Saml. Mather, of Mass. died. Born*, 1626.		
——	Duke of Buckingham died. Born 1627.	1671, '74 & '84	Jos. West, gov. of S. C.		
1689	William and Mary, k. & q. of G. B.	—	*Rev. Cha. Chauncy, Pres. Har. Col. d.*		
——	Judge Jeffreys died in the Tower.	1673	J. Leverett, gov. of Mass. till his death, 1678.		
——	*Episcopacy abolished in Scotland.*	——	*Rev. Experience Mayhew, preacher to the Indians, born.*	1697	Peace of Riswick, September 11.
——	Richardson, novellist, b. Died 1761.	——	John Mason died. Subdued the Pequots 1637.	1699	Peace of Carlovitz, January 26.
1690	Battle of the Boyne, July 1.	——	Josiah Winslow, gov. of Plym. D. 1680.	1700	Charles XII. king of Sweden.
——	Lady M. W. Montague b. Died 1762.	1676, '86, and '96	Walter Clark, gov. of R. I.		
1692	Massac. of Glencoe in Scotland, Jan. 31, O. S.	——	Sam. Gorton, a Mass. fanatic, died.		
——	William defeated at Steedkirk.	——	Sir H. Jeffries, gov. of Virg. D. 1678.		
1693	*Abp. Sancroft died. Born* 1616.	——	Bacon's insurrection in Virginia.		
——	Quin, Comedian, born. Died 1766.	1679	John Cutts, Pres, N. Hamp. till his death, 1681.		
——	Sir Charles Scarborough, M. D. died.	——	S. Bradstreet, gov. of Mass. D. 1697.		
1694	*Robert Fleming died. Born* 1630.	——	Wm. Goffe, one of the Regicides, d.	1704	Peter the Great, found. Petersburg.
1695	William took Namur. June 25.	——	Lord Culpepper, gov. of Virginia.		
1696	Tompion, Watch maker, died.	——	Roger Sherman, gov. of Con. b. d. 1767.		
——	Allan Ramsay born. Died 1763.	1681	Jon. Belcher, gov. of Mass. N. Ham. and N. Jersey. Died 1757.		
1697	Peace of Riswick. September 11.	——	Thomas Mayhew, gov. of Martha's Vineyard, died.		
——	Hogarth, painter, born. Died 1764.	——	Edm. Quincy, of Mass. b. Died 1738.		
1698	R. Savage, poet, born. Died 1743.	1682	Edw. Cranfield, gov. yf N. Hampshire. Soon recalled.	1707	*C. Von Linnæus b. Died* 1778.
1700	J. Dyer, poet, born. Died 1782.	——	and '85 Jos. Morton, gov. of S. C.	——	Aureng Zeb. Great Mogul, d. aged 80.
——	J. Thompson, poet, born. Died 1748.	1683	Thomas Duncan, gov. of N. York.	——	*Leonard Euler b. at Basil. D.* 1783.
——	Sir Wm. Temple died. Born 1629.	1684	Thomas Lloyd, Dep. gov. of Penns. Died 1694, aged 54.	1708	Minorca taken by Gen. Stanhope.
1701	James II. died at St. Germains.			1709	Charles XII. defeated by Czar Peter at Pultowa.
——	Wm. Guthrie born. Died 1769.				
1702	Anne, q. of G. B. War ag. Fr. and Sp.				
——	French fleet destroyed at Vigo.				
1703	Adm. Rook took Gibraltar. July 24.				
1704	Sir Roger L'Estrange d. Born 1616.				
——	Fr. def. at Blenheim, by Marlboro' and Eugene.				
——	Thomas Brown, of facetious mem. d.				
1705	England took Barcelona.				
1706	Marlborough def. the Fr. at Ramilies				
——	Union between England and Scotland.				
1707	Geo. Farquhar died. Born 1678.				
——	H. Fielding born. Died 1754.				
1708	Marlboro' and Eugene defeated the French at Oudenarde.				
——	W. Pitt, Earl of Chatham, b. D. 1778.				
——	Gen. Stanhope took Minorca.				
1709	W. Walsh, Eng. poet, died. B. 1663.				

PART SIXTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1704. Soame Jennyns born. Died 1787.		1709 Marlboro' and Eugene def. the Fr. at Malplaquet.
1705 Wm. Robertson, D. D. b. D. 1783.		
1706 Rev. M. Byles of Boston, b. Died 1788.	1708 Marlboro' and Eugene def. the French at Oudenarde.	1713 Dionysius Diderot b. Died 1784.
1710 J. Sargent, Amer. Miss. to Indians, b. Died 1749.	1709 Marlboro' and Fugene def. the French at Malplaquet.	1715 Lewis XV. king of France.
1711 Tucker, Dean of Glocester, b. Died 1799.	1711 Charles VI. emperor.	1716 J. J. Barthelemi born. Died 1795.
1714 Geo. Whitfield born. Died 1770.		1718 W. F. Raynal, Hist. b. Died 1796.
1717 S. Treat, first minist. at E. Haddam, Mass. died.		1719 J. F. Marmontel born. Died 1798.
1717 Rev. W. Brattle, of Mass. died, ag. 55.		
1718 D. Brainard, Ind. miss. born. Died 1747.		
1720 Judah Moores, first tea. of Heb. Har. Col. Died 1764.		
1721 Saml. Hopkins, D. D. of R. I. b. Died 1803.		
—— Pope Innocent XIII.		
1722 J. Witherspoon, D. D. &c. President Princt. Col. b. Died 1794.		
1723 Rob. Sandeman, found. of a sect, born Died 1771.		
1724 Henry Sacheverill, D. D. died.	1723 Tobias Mayer, Astron. b. Died 1762.	
1724 Pope Benedict XIII.	1724 *F. T. Klopstock born. Died* 1803.	1726 C. F. Z. Millot born. Died 1785.
1727 E. Styles, D. D. Pres. Yale Col. born. Died 1795.		1727 Spain besieged Gibraltar.
1728 Tho. Percy, Bp. of Dromore, b. Died 1811.		1728 Chevalier D'Eon born. Died 1810.
—— Sami. Seabury first U. S. A. Bp. born. Died 1796.		1730 Fra. de Troy, painter, died, aged 85.
1730 Pope Glement XII.		
1731 M. Wilson, D. D. of Penns. b. Died 1790.	1731 Treaty between Germany, G. Britain, and Spain.	1731 Treat. betw. Great Britain, Spain and Germany.
1733 Joseph Priestley, L. L. D. born. Died 1804.		
—— John Ogilive, Scot. divine, born. D. 1814.	1733 C. M. Wieland, Germ. poet, born. D. 1813.	
	—— Joseph Haydn, music. b. D. 1809.	
1733 Jesuits expelled from Paraguay.		
		1735 Fr. def. the Imperialists in Italy.
		—— Abbe Vertot died, aged 80.
		1736 Peace between Spain and Austria.
	1735 Imperialists def. by the French in Italy.	
	—— A. M. G. Sacchini, music. born. D. 1786.	1737 J. H. B. St. Pierre born. Died 1814.
1737 Bp. Watson born. Died 1816.	1736 Peace between Austria and Spain.	1738 Guillotine, French. phys. born.
—— S. Stillman, D. D. of Mass. born. D. 1807.	1737 War declared against the Turks.	1741 La Perouse, navigator, b. Lost 1791.
—— J. Potter, Abp. of Canterb. b. 1674. D. 1747.	1738 Sir W. Herschel b. Died 1822.	1742 *Bp. J. P. Massilon died, aged* 79.
1739 A Jarvis, D. D. b. Bp. of Con. 1797. Died 1813.	1739 Peace with the Turks.	1743 A. L. Lavoisier b. Guillotined 1794.
1740 Pope Benedict XIV.	1740 Frederick III. (the Great) king of Prussia.	—— Condorcet born. Died 1794.
	1741 Prussia master of Silesia.	—— French def. by the Allies at Dettingen.
	1742 Peace betw. Austria and Prussia.	1744 War between France and G. Britain.
		—— J. P. Marat b. assassin. 1793.

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A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		1684	Earl of Effingham, gov. of Virginia, Died 1700.		
		1685	Maj. Gen. D. Gookin, of Mass. died, aged 75.		
		1686	Sir Edm. Andros, gov. of N. Eng. Died 1714.		
		1688	W. Burnet, gov. of N. York, N. Jersey, Mass. and N. Hamp. b. D. 1729.		
		——	John Dixwell, one of the Regicides, died, aged 80.		
		1690	Seth Sothel, gov. of N. Carolina, and also in 1694.		
		1690—'92	Sir F. Nicholson, gov. of Virg.		
		1691 and 1709	R. Ingoldsby, gov. of N. Y.		
		1692—'98	B. Fletcher, gov. of New York.		
		——	Phillip Ludwell, gov. of the Carolinas.		
		——	*Rev. Geo. Burroughs executed for witchcraft.*		
		1693	Thomas Smith, gov. of S. Carolina.		
		1694—'99	Sir Fra. Nicholson, gov. of Maryl.		
		——	Joseph Blake, gov. of S. Carolina.		
		1699	Tho. Danforth d. Pres. of Maine 1679.		
		1701	John Nanfan, gov. of New York, till his death, 1707.		
		——	*A. Pierson, first Pres. Yale College.*		
		——	*S. Willard, Pres. Harvard College.*		
		——	Andrew Hamilton, gov. of Pennsylva. Died 1702.		
		1702	Fra. sent Colonies to the Mississippi.		
		——	Lord Cornbury, gov. of New York.		
		——	Thom. Penn, of Pennslv. b. D. 1775.		
		——	Stephen Sewall, C. J. of Mass. born. Died 1760.		
		1705	Marq. de Vaudeuil, gov. of Canada.		
		1704	W. Hubbard, hist. of N. E. d. B. 1621.		
		1705	Edward North, gov. of Virg. D. 1706.		
		1706	B. Franklin, L. L. D. b. D. 1790.		
		1707	S. Hopkins, L. L. D. gov. of Rhode Island, born. Died 1785.		
		1708—'24	J. Leverett, F. R. S. President of Harvard College.		
		——	and 1698 Rob. Treat, gov. of Con.		
		——	Thom. Lovelace, Bar. of Harley, gov. of New York. Died 1709.		
		1709	Edward Tynte, gov. of S. Carolina.		
		——	Edm. Trowbridge, Judge S. Court of Mass. born. Died 1793.		
		1710	A. Spotswood, gov. of Virg. D. 1740.		
		——	B. Pratt, C. J. of New York, born. Died 1763.		
		——	*E. Wheelock, D. D. first Pres. of Dartmouth Coll. b. Died* 1779.		
		——	Jona. Trumbull, gov. of Con. born. Died 1785.		
		1711	Maj. Gen. Wooster born. Died 1777.		
		1712	Edw. Hyde, gov. of N. Caro. D. 1712.		
		——	Tho. Pollock, gov. of N. C. D. 1722.		
		1713	Sir F. Nicholson, gov. of Nova Scotia.	1713	Peace of Utrecht.
		1714	Sir William Johnson, Maj. Gen. of New York, born. Died 1779.	1714	*W. Shenstone, Eng. poet, b. D.* 1763.
		1715	Geo. Vaughan, Lt. Gov. of N. H.	1716	Prince Eugene defeated the Turks at Peterwaradin.
		1716	Sam'l. Shute, gov. of Mass. D. 1742.	——	*Thomas Gray, Eng. poet, b. D.* 1771
		1717	Bar. de Kalb, Revolu. Gen. b. D. 1778.		
		—	Sir W. Keith, gov. of Penns. D. 1749.		
		1717—'19 & '51—'59	R. Johnson, gov. S. C.		
		1718	Maj. Gen. Putnam, b. D. 1790.	1718	Charles XII. killed at the seige of Frederick's Hall.
		1719 & 1700	James Moore, gov. of N. Y.		

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A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D.	FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1742	H.M. Muhlengberg found. 1st Luther. Church, in Penns.	1742	Blucher, Prus. Gen. b. Died 1819.		
——	I. Hoadley, D. D. Abp. of Armagh.	——	Charles VII. (of Bavaria) emp.		
		1743	War in Germ. betw. G. B. Hungary, Fr. and Austria.		
1743	W. Paley, D. D. b. Died 1805.	——	E. A. W. Von Zimmerman, b. Died 1815.		
		1744	Prussia took Prague.		
1744	Theodoricus Romeyn, D. D. of N. Y. born. Died 1804.	1745	Quadruple alli. G. B. Austria, Holl. & Poland.	1745	Quadruple alli. Great Britain, Austria, Holland and Poland.
——	J. Belknap, D. D. Histor. b. Died 1798.	——	Bat. of Fontenoy. Allies def.	——	Allies def. at Fontenoy.
		——	*J. J. Griesback b. Died* 1812.		

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A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
1709	Sam'l. Johnson, L. L. D. b. D. 1784.	1719	Peter Schuyler, Pres. of New York.		
——	James Harris, Esq. born. Died 1789.	1720	Cha. Calvert, gov. of Maryl. D. 1754		
——	Marlboro' and Eugene defeated the French at Malplaquet.	1720	Sir F. Nicholson, gov. of Con. d. 1728		
		1723	G. Burlington, gov. of North Carolina, Killed, about 1734.		
1710	Thomas Betterton died, aged 75.	1724	*Sebastian Rasles, Jesuit, killed in an Indian skirmish.*		
——	Tho. Simpson, Mathemat. b. D. 1761.				
1714	George I. (Elect. of Hanover) king of Great Britain.	1725	Tho. Cushing, L. L. D. and gov. of Mass. born. D. 1788.	1725	Catherine, empress of Muscovy.
1715	H. Ditton, Mathem. d. Born 1675.	—	James Otis, of Mass. b. D. 1783.		
——	Rebellion in Scotland. Battle of Sheriff Muir.	—	Oliver Wolcot, gov. of Con. b. D. 1797		
		—	Sir R. Everhard, gov. of N. C.		
1719	Sir S. Garth, Phys. and Poet, died.	1726	Patrick Gordon, gov. Penns. d. 1730.	1726	Great earthquake at Palermo.
1720	David Fordyce born. Died 1751.	1727	Jos. Jenks, gov. of R. I. D. 1740, ag. 84	1727	*A. V. Werff, Dutch painter, died.*
——	W. Collins, poet, born. Died 1756.	—	*Elisha Williams, Pres. Yale College, D.* 1739.	——	Treaty of Copenhagen with G. Brit.
1722	Thomas Durfey, poet, died.				
1723	Sir Joshua Reynolds b. Died 1792.	—	Gen. Wolfe, born. D. 1759.		
1727	George II. king of Great Britain.	—	Jed. Foster, Judge S. C. of Mass. b. D. 1779.		
-----	Copenhagen Treaty.				
——	John Wilkes born. Died 1797.	—	James Bowdoin born. Gov. of Mass. '85 and '86. D. 1790.		
		—	Sir W. Gooch, gov. of Virginia.		
1728	Treaty with Holland.	1728—	'31 J. Montgomery. gov. of N. York.	1728	*J. G. Zimmerman, born. Died* 1795.
——	Treaty with France and Spain.	—	B. L. Calvert, gov. of Maryl. D. 1732.	——	Treaty between Holland and G. Brit.
		—	Tho. Pemberton, Histor. b. D. 1807.	——	— of Soissons. Treaty between France, Spain and Great Britain.
1729	Sir Richard Steele died.	1729	Prop. of N. C. surrendered their prov.	1729	*F. Volkoff, the Russian Garrick, b. Died* 1763.
——	Oliver Goldsmith, M. D. b. D. 1774.	—	B. Lynde, C. J. of Mass. D. 1745.		
1730	Elijah Fenton, poet, died.	1730	Tho. Godfrey of Penns. inv. Hadley's Quadrant. D. 1749.	1730	Christian VI. king of Denmark.
——	Edm. Burke born. Died 1797.			——	*Gen. A. Suwarroff b. Died* 1800.
1731	Wm. Cowper, poet, b. Died 1800.	1731—	'42 & '47 Saml. Ogle, gov. of Maryland. D. 1751.	——	Persians under Kouli Khan defeated the Turks.
——	Treaty with Germ. Fr. and Spain.				
——	Churchill, poet, born. Died 1764.	1732	W. Wanton, gov. of R. I. D. 1737.		
		—	Geo. Washington, born. D. 1799.		
		—	Fra. Marion, Amer. officer, b. D. 1793.		
1733	Lord Kenyon, C. J. of England, born. Died 1802.	—	W. Cosby, gov. of N. York, till his death, in 1736.	1733	Jesuits expelled from Paraguay.
——	George Colman born. Died 1794.	1733	Capt. John Manley, born. D. 1793.	——	Frederick III. king of Poland.
1734	Commercial treaty with Russia.	——	*Jesuits expelled fr. Paraguay.*	1734	Comm. trea. betw. Russia and G. B.
——	W. J. Meikle, Scot. poet, b. D. 1789.	1734	G. Johnson, gov. of N. Carolina, till his death, 1752.		
1735	James Beattie, Scot. poet, b. D. 1803.	——	'47 John Wanton, gov. of R. I.		
——	I. Arbuthnot, M. D. died.				
1736	George Sale, Orientalist, died.	1736	James Logan, gov. of Pennsylvania.	1736	Kouli Khan (Nadir Shah) k. of Pers.
		——	Geo. Clark, gov. of N. Y. D. 1763.		
1737	E. Gibbon, Hist. born. Died 1794.	1737	Edw. Holyoke, Pres. Harv. Col. till his death, 1769.	1737	War declared against the Turks.
		——	Maj. Gen. Montgomery, b. Fell 1775, aged 39.		
		——	John Hancock, gov. of Mass. born. D. 1793.		
1738	Jno. Wolcot, author of Peter Pindar, born. Died 1819.	1738	B. West, paint. b. D. 1820.	1738	Russians invaded the Crimea.
——	James Macpherson b. Died 1796.	——	J. Winthrop, L. L. D., F. R. S. Prof. at Har. Col. D. 1779, aged 65.		
1739	Treaty with Denmark.			1739	Nadir Shah conq. most of the Mogul empire.
——	N. Saunderson, Mathem. d. B. 1682.	——	R. Yates, C. J. of N. Y. b. D. 1801.	——	Treaty between Denmark and G. B.
		——	'47 Sir. G. Thomas, gov. of Pennsylvania. D. 1775.	——	Peace between Russia and Germany.
		——	Lewis Morris, gov. of N. Y. D. 1746.	——	Peace between Russia and the Turks.
		——	Wm. Ball, first white born in S. Carolina. D. 1791.		
1740	Dundas, Visc. Melville b. Died 1811.	——	Fra. Hopkinson, b. D. 1791.		
1742	Isabella Graham born. Died 1814.	1740	Jona. Sturgis. gov. of Con. b. D. 1819.	1740	War between Poland and Hungary.
——	Defens. alli. with Prussia.	——	Richard Ward, gov. of R. Island.		
1743	— — with Russia.	——	S. Holden, benefactor of N. England Colonies. died.	1741	War between Russia and Sweden.
——	Sir Joseph Banks born. Died 1820.	—	Maj. Gen. Warren, born. D. 1775.	1743	Defensive alli. betw. Russia and G. B.
——	W. Melmoth died. Born 1666.	1741	W. Shirley, gov. of Mass. D. 1771.	1743	War in Germ. betw. Hungary, Fr. &c.
1744	War with France.	—	Benning Wentworth, gov. of N. H.	1744	*Anson circumnav. the globe.*
——	Anson circumnavigated the globe.	1742	Jona. Law, gov. of Conn. B. 1674. D. 1750.	1745	Alliance between G. Britain, Holland, Austria and Poland.
1745	Quadrup. alli. Austria, Holland, G. Britain and Poland.				

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A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL
1746 Tho. Scott, D. D. b. Died 1821.	1746 Brussels and Antwerp taken by Count Saxe.	1746 Ferdinand VI. king of Spain.
—— J. Livingston, D. D. Profess. Theol. N. Y. born. Died 1825.	—— J. P. Pivati, publ. a Dict. of Arts and Sciences.	—— Count Saxe took Brussels & Antwerp.
1747 Tho. Coke, L. L. D. Methodist, born. Died 1814.		
1748 Isaac Watts, D. D. died. Born 1674.	1748 Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.	1748 Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.
—— Benj. Moore, Bp. of N. Y. born. D. 1816.	1749 Tiberias Cavalla b. Died in London 1809.	
1750 S. S. Smith, D. D. L. L. D. of Penns. born. Died 1819.		1750 Joseph, k. of Portugal. Died 1772.
—— Conyers Middleton, D. D. died. B. 1683.		—— Madam de Stahl died.
1751 Rev. J. Parkhurst born. D. 1797.		1751 Peace between Spain and Portugal.
1752 Rev. Tho. Stackhouse died.		1752 J. F. Troy, painter, died, aged 76.
—— David Tappan, D. D. of Mass. born. Died 1803.		
1754 Geo. Gregory, D. D. born. D. 1808.		1755 Lisbon destroyed by an earthquake.
—— J. Elliot, D. D. of Boston, Mass. b. Died 1813.		—— A. F. Fourcroy, Chem. b. D. 1809.
1757 Augustin Calmet, died, aged 85.		1756 War betw. France and Great Britain.
1758 Rev. Thos. Prince, of Boston, Mass. died.		—— J. J. Cassini, Astronom. d. aged 84.
—— Jona. Edwards, Pres. of N. J. Col. d.	1757 Siberia conq. by the k. of Prussia.	1757 C. F. de Volney b. Died 1802.
—— Pope Clement XIII.		1759 Fr. def. by the allies at Minden.
—— G. J. Zollikoffer died, aged 28.		—— Charles III. king of Spain.
1759 Jesuits expell. from Portugal.		—— Jesuits expelled from Portugal.
—— Sampson Occum, Amer. Ind. Convert ordained. Died 1792.	1761 A. Von Kotzebue b. Assassin. 1819.	1760 Louis Sylvester, Fr. Painter, died, aged 85.
—— Saml. Davels, Pres. N. J. Col. Died 1761.		1761 Gen. Pichegru b. Assassin. 1804.
1763 Miles Cooper, D. D. Pres. of Kings Col. Died 1785.		1762 Jesuits expel. from France.
—— Jesuits banished from France.		—— Peace of Fontainbleau.
1765 Timo. Cutler, D. D. Pres. of Yale Col. died.		1763 Peace of Paris.
1766 S. Finley, D. D. Pres. N. J. Col. died. Born 1715.	1765 Joseph II. emperor.	1766 A. L. G. Necker, Baroness de Stahl, born. Died 1817.
—— Jesuits expel. from Bohemia & Denmark.	1767 Jesuits expel. from Spain, Genoa and Venice.	
—— Rev. John Leland died.	—— Murat b. K. of Naples 1808. Shot 1815.	
1767 Jesuits expell. from Spain, Genoa and Venice.	1768 Jesuits expel. fr. Naples, Malta and Parma.	1767 Jesuits expel. from Spain, Genoa & Venice.
—— Tho. Clapp died. Pres. Yale Col. 1739.		
1768 Jesuits expell. from Naples. Malta & Parma.		
—— C. Littleton, L. L. D. Bp. of Carlisle, died.		
—— Jona. Maxy, D. D. Pres. Col. Col. born. Died 1820.		
1769 Pope Clement XIV.		1769 The French took Corsica.
		—— Gen. B. C. Joubert, born. D. 1799.
1770—'73 Saml. Locke, Pres. Harv. Col.		
		1771 Balthazar Gilbert died, aged 60.
1772 R. Finley, D. D. Pres. Univers. of Athens, born. Died, aged 46.		
1773 Jesuits suppressed by the Pope.		
—— S. Fothergill, an eminent quaker, died		
1774 S. Langdon, D. D. Pres. Harv. Col. Died 1797.		1774 Louis XVI king of France.

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PART SIXTH.....CONCLUDED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		1743	W. Green, gov. of Rhode Island. Died 1758.		
		—	Geo. Clinton, governor of New York.		
		—	John Page, born. Gov. of Virginia, 1802. D. 1808		
		—	Josiah Quincy jr. of Mass. born. Died 1775		
		1744	Caleb Strong, L. L. D. born. Gov. of Massachusetts, 1800—'07, and '12-'16. Died 1820.		
		—	Elbridge Gerry, born. Gov. of Mass. 1810. D.1814.		
		—	James Glenn, gov. of South Carolina.		
		1744	Topping Reeve, L L D, C. J. of Con. born.		
		1745	Louisburg and Cape Breton taken from the French.		
		—	& '47 Gideon Wanton, gov. of Rhode Island.		
		—	O. Ellsworth, L. L. D., C. J. U. S. A. b. D. 1807.		
		—	J. Treadwell, gov. of Con. born. D. 1823.		
1745	Louisburg and Cape Breston taken.	1746	Dreadful earthquake at Lima, in Peru.	1745	Treaty of Dresden.
—	Sir M. Foster raised to the King's Bench. Died 1765.	—	Wm. Davidson, Revolu. Brig. Gen. born.	1746	Frederick V. k. of Denmark.
—	Scotch Rebellion.	—	J. Bradstreet, Lt gov. of St. Johns. D. 1774.	1747	Kouli Khan, murd. Revolu. in Pers.
—	Henry Clark, L. L. D. b. Died 1818.	—	Increase Sumner, gov. of Mass born. D. 1799.	1748	*J. J. Burlemaqui, died, ag.* 54.
1746	Sir Robert Walpole died. B. 1674.	—	*Jona. Dickenson, first Pres. N. Jersey Colony.*	—	Pea. of Aix-la-Chapelle.
—	Victory of Culloden.				
—	Lords Belarmino and Kilmarnock beheaded.				
1747	Thomas Chubb died, aged 68.				
1748	Sir W. Jones, Judge of Calcutta, born. Died 1794.	1747	John Paul Jones, born. Died in Paris, 1792.		
		1748	Ezra Lee, Revolu. officer, born. Died 1821.		
—	Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.	—	James Hamilton, gov. of Penns. D. 1783, ag. 73.		
—	Charles Dibden born. Died 1814.	—	Saml. Osgood, P. M. G. of U. S A. b. D. 1812.		
—	Adm. Collingwood born. Died 1810.	1749	David Ramsay, M. D. Historian, born. Died 1815.		
1749	Charles James Fox born. Died 1806.	—	Sir William Keith, died Gov of Penns. 1717.		
1751	Richard Sheridan born. Died 1816.	1750	Maj. Gen. H Knox, born. Died 1806.		
1752	New Style introduced.	1751	*Rev. S. Blair, found. of an Acad. in Penns. died.*		
—	W. Chesselden, Surgeon of Chelsea Hospital, died, aged 64.	1752	Rob. Dinwiddie, gov. of Virg. D. 1770.	1750	Stockholm Acad. of Arts & Sciences.
—	Thomas Chatterton, poet, b. D. 1770.	—	Jemima Wilkinson, fanatic, born. Died 1819.	1751	Adolphus of Holstein, k. of Sweden.
1753	British Museum established in Montague House.	1753	Arthur Dobbs, gov. of N. C. Died 1765, aged 82.	1752	New Style, introduced into G. Britain.
		—	D. Humphreys, L.L. D., U. S. A. minister to Spain, born. Died 1818.		
1754	Rich. Mead, M. D. died. Born 1673.			1754	Great eruption of Ætna.
—	Henry Fielding died. Born 1707.	1754—'72	*S. Johnson. D. D. first Pres. King's College.*	—	Earthquake at Constantinople.
1756	War with France.	—	'68 Thomas Fitch, gov of Conn. D. 1774, ag. 75.		
1757	Adm. Vernon died, aged 73.	—	William Jones, governor of R. Island, b. D. 1822.	1755	Lisbon destroyed.
—	Colley Cibber, died. B. 1671.	—	'57 John Reynolds, gov. of Georgia.		
1758	Ossian's poems published.	1755	B. Bourne, LL. D born. Died 1808.		
1759	Robert Burns, born. Died 1796.	—	Col. John Lawrence, of Amer. Army, b. D. 1782.		
1760	George III. king of Great Britain.	—	Sir Chs. Hardy, gov. of N. York. Died 1779.		
1761	Admiral Boscawen, died.	1756—'59	William Dennie, gov. of Penns.		
1762	Peace of Fontainbleau.	1757	Henry Ellis, gov. of Georgia.		
—	Spencer Percival, b. Murdered 1812.	—	*Aaron Burr, Pres. Princeton College, D. D.* 1714.		
—	Sir Home Popham, b. Died 1820.	1758	Fra Bernard, gov. of N. J. Gov. of Mass. 1760.	1759	Allies def. the French at Minden.
1763	P. King, Chancellor, died. B. 1669.	—	Thomas Boon. gov. of N. Jersey.		
—	Peace of Paris.	1759	Gen. Wolfe, took Quebec.		
—	William Smellie, M. D. died.	1760	Montreal and Quebec taken.		
1764	Biron's South Sea Discoveries.	1761	Rob Monkton, gov. of South Carolina.		
1764	Phillip Ld. Hardwick, died. B. 1690	—	W. V. Murray, U. S. A. minister to Batavia, born. Died 1803.		
1766	Claudius Buchannan, born. D. 1815.	—	S. Dexter, LL. D. of Mass. born. Died 1816.		
—	John Taylor, Critic, died. B. 1708.	1762	Rob. Monkton, gov. of New York Died 1782.		
1767	Wallis and Carteret's S. Sea Discov.	1762, '65 and '68,	Samuel Ward, gov. of R. Island.		
—	Sir J. Macpherson, Gov. General of India, born. Died 1821.	—	B. Franklin, last Royal governor of New Jersey.	1762	Peter III. emp. of Russia.
1768	Lawrence Sterne, died. B. 1713.	1763	G. Johnstone, gov. of West Florida. Died 1787.		
—	Bonnel Thornton, died. B. 1724.	1764	Sir James Wright, gov. of Virginia.		
—	Royal Acad. of Arts establ. in London	1765	Robert Fulton, born. Died 1815.		
1769	Cook's first South Sea Discoveries.	—	'69 Sir H Moore, governor of New York.		
—	William Falconer, died. B. 1672.	1766—'73	W Campbell, last Royal gov. of S. Carolina.		
1770	Bampfylde Moore Carew, died, ag. 77.	—	W. Pitkin, gov. of Connecticut. Died 1769.		
		1767	Gid. Granger, P. M. G. of U. S. A. born. D. 1822		
1771	Tobias Smollet, M. D. died. B. 1720.			1763	Peace of Paris.
				—	Catharine II. empress of Russia.
1772	Cook's second voyage and discoveries.			1764	Stanislaus II. king of Poland.
—	John Græme, Scotch poet, d. B. 1748.	1768	Fra. Fauquier, Lt. gov. of Virg. Died same year.		
1773	P. D. Stanhope, Earl of Chesterfield, died. Born 1694.	—	Baron de Bontecourt, gov of Virg. Died 1770.		
		—	Sir Robert Eaton, last Royal governor of Virginia. Died 1784.	1766	Jesuits expel. fr. Bohemia & Denmark.
—	John Hawkesworth, L.L. D. d. B. 1715	—	Jos. Dennie, of Mass born. Died 1812.	—	Christian VII. king of Denmark.
—	Lord G. Littleton, died. B. 1709.	1769—'75	Jos. Wanton, governor of Rhode Island.	1767	Wallis & Carteret's S. Sea discoveries
—	J. Gregory, M. D. died, aged 49.	—	Tho. Hutchinson, LL. D. gov. of Mass. Died 1780.	1768	Jesuits expel. fr. Naples, Malta, and Parma.
1774	*Alexander Cruden, died, aged* 70.	1770	*Z. S. Moore, first Pres. Amherst Institution, Mass. born. Died* 1823, *aged* 83.	—	Bouganville's discov. in the S. Sea.
		—	Earthquake at St. Domingo.		
		1771	N. Boylston, Benefactor of Harv. College, died.		
		—	W. Rabarn, gov. of Georgia, born. Died 1819.	1769	Cook's first discov. in the S. Sea.
		—	Chs. B. Brown, an author, born. Died, 1801.	—	Corsica taken by the French.
				1770	Earthquake at St. Domingo.
		1773	W. C. C. Claiborne, gov. of Mississippi and Louisiana, born. Died 1817.	1771	Gustavus III. king of Sweden.
				1772	Revolution in Sweden.
		1774	Maj. Gen. John Winslow died, aged 72.	—	Poland dismembered.
		1775	Battle of Bunker Hill. June 17.	—	Cook's second voyage & discoveries.
		—	Peyton Randolph, 1st President of the American Congress, died, aged 52.		

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PART

FROM THE YEAR OF AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE 1776,

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.
1776 Pope Pius VI.		
		1777 Mary q. of Portugal.
1778 A. M. Toplady, died, aged 41.		
— H. Kollock D. D. of Geo. b. Died 1819.		1778 Fr. lea. with the American colonies.
		— J. J. Rousseau died. Born 1712.
1779 John Langhorn, D. D. died.	1779 Peace with Prussia.	1779 Spain besieg. Gibraltar.
— Bp. Warburton, D. D. died. B. 1698.		
1781 R. Hurd, D. D. Bp. of Worcester. D. 1808.		
— Rev. Josiah Smith, of S. C. died. B. B. 1704.		
— —'94 his death. J. Wiliard Pres. Harv. Col. B. 1738.		
— J. Moore, D. D. Abp. of Canterbury. Died 1805.		
		1782 French Fleet def. by Rodney.
1783 Mather Byles, D. D. of Mass. died. Born 1706.		
— R. Lowth, D. D. Bp. of St. Davids, Oxford and London, died.		1783 Peace between France, Sp. & G. B.
1785 Tho. Leland, D. D. died, aged 85.	1785 Moses Mendelsohn, a learned Jew, of Berlin, died.	1785 Alli. betw. Austria, France and Holl.
	— Alli. betw. Austria, France, and Holl.	
	— Cypriani, Italian painter, died.	
	1786 Frederick IV. king of Prussia.	1787 C. G. Count de Vergennes, d. ag. 68.
1788 S. Horsley, D. D. Bp. of St. Davids. Died 1806.		
		1789 French Bastile destroyed.
		— Jos. Vernet, painter, died, aged 77.
1790 Monasteries suppressed in France.	1790 Leopold II. emperor.	1790 Monastries suppressed in France.
— Tho. Warton, D. D. died. B. 1728.		— Mirabeau died.
1791 J. Manning, D. D. first Pres. R. I. Col. Born 1738.		1791 Mirabeau's son poisoned.
— Rev. R. Price died. Born 1723.		— A. Berquin died, aged 42.
1792 G. Horne, Bp. of Norwich, died. B. 1730.	1792 Francis II. emperor.	1792 Thuilleries attack. and Swiss guards massac.
		— French Royal family imprisoned.
		— Dreadful massacre in Paris.
		— The k. depo. and Fr. decl. a Republic
		— Savoy incorporated with the Repub.
		1793 Russia decl. war against France.
		— Lewis XVI guillotined.
		— War decl. betw. France and G. Brit.
		— Pethion, Mayor of Paris, outlawed.
		— Queen of France beheaded. B. 1755.
		— Brissot guillotined.
		1794 Robespiere guillotined. B. 1759.
	1794 Anacharsis Clootz guillotined.	— Anacharsis Clootz guillotined.
1795 Jesse Appleton, D. D. Pres. Bowd. Col. Born 1772. Died 1819.	1795 Poland divided betw. Russia, Austria and Prussia.	— Danton guillotined.
		1795 French overran Holland.
— Timo. Dwight, D. D. Pres. Yale Col. Died 1817.		— Massacre at Lyons.
		— Lewis XVII. died in prison.
		— Belgium incorp. with the Fr. Repub.
		— N. Phillidor, Fr. Music. died, ag. 80.
1796 Tho. Reid, D. D. of Scotl. died, ag. 87.	1796 Italy overrun by the French.	1796 French overran Italy.
1797 R. Farmer, D. D. died, aged 62.	1797 Field Marsh. Wormser, d. ag. ab. 80.	1798 French fleet destroyed by Nelson.
— Rev. J. Parkhurst died. Born 1751.	1798 Gen. Clairfait died.	1799 Revolution in Paris.
1798 Papal Government usurped by France	— Lewis Galvani, physiologist, d. ag. 61.	— Bonaparte, First Consul.
1799 Death of Pope Pius VI.	1799 J. Ingenhouz, Chymist, died, aged 69.	

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SEVENTH.

TO THE YEAR 1825.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
1776	James Ferguson died. Born 1710.	1776	American Independence, July 4.		
——	David Hume, Hist. died. Born 1711.	——	Sam'l. Smith, Historian, died.		
		——	Arthur Lee, L. L. D Amer. minister to France. Died 1792.		
		——	Mesheck Weare, Pres. N. H. D. 1786.		
1777	Sam. Foote, Dram. died. Born 1722.	1777	Gen. Burgoyne surrend. Oct. 17.	1777	*A. Haller, Swiss phys. died, aged* 75.
		——	Brig. Gen. Mercer fell at Trent. ag. 55.		
		——	Brig. Gen. Nash fell at Germantown.		
1778	Wm. Pitt, Earl of Chatham, d. B. 1708.	1778	Joseph Reed, Pres. of Penns. till his death, 1781.		
		——	John Huston, gov. of Geo. D. 1796.		
1779	Spain beseiged Gibraltar.	——	French league. Oct. 30.	1779	Great eruption of Vesuvius.
——	David Garrick, dram. died. B. 1716.	1779	Com. Decatur b. Killed 1820.	——	*Capt. Cook killed at Owyhee.*
——	Capt. Cook killed at Owyhee.	1781	Cornwallis surrendered. Oct. 18.	1780	War between G. Britain and Holland.
		——	Brig. Gen. Count Pulaski died.	1781	*Count Pulaski died.*
——	John Armstrong, M. D. died.	——	Cap. Barry captured the Atalanta and Treposa.		
1780	Great Riots in London.	——	John Phillips, L. L. D. found. Exeter Academy, N. H.		
		1782 & '85	W. Paca, gov. of Maryl. D. 1799.		
——	J. Fothergill, M. D. died. B. 1712.	1783	American Indepen. acknowl. by G. B.		
——	Sir Wm. Blackstone died. B. 1723.	——	Maj. Gen. C. Lee died about this time.		
——	War between G. Britain and Holland.	1784	*Anne Lee, found. of the Shakers, d.*	1784	Peace between G. B. and Holland.
1782	J. R. Spielman, M. D. d. Born 1722.	——	Phillis Wheatley, of Mass. d. aged 31.		
——	Adm. Rodney destr. the French fleet.	1785	W. Smallwood, gov. of Maryl. D 1792.	1785	Alliance between France, Austria and Holland.
——	Th. Knowlton, Botanist, died, aged 90.	——	Gen. J. Oglethorpe, settler of Geo. died, aged 97.		
1783	Peace with France and Spain.	1786	J. Collins, gov. of R. I. D. 1795, ag. 78.		
——	Wm. Hunter, M. D. died. Born 1718.	——	Maj. Gen. Green died, aged 47.		
——	B. Kennet, Hebraist, died. B. 1718.	——	Sam'l. Huntingdon, gov. of Conn. till his death, 1796.		
1784	Peace with Holland.				
1786	Adm. Keppel died.				
——	Tho. Tyrwhitt died. Born 1730.	1788	E. Randolph, gov. of Virg. D. 1813.	1788	Defens. alli. between Great Britain and Holland.
1788	Defensive alliance between Great Britain and Holland.	——	Ethan Allen died.		
		1789	Geo. Washington, first President United States of America.	1789	Selim III. Grand Seignior.
——	Charles Edward, the Pretender, died, aged 68.	——	C. Chauncey, L. L. D. Judge of S. C. of Conn.		
——	Thomas Sheridan died, aged 67.	——	Maj. Gen. Spencer died, aged 75.		
		——	A. Fenner, gov. of R. I. Died 1805.		
1790	John Howard died. Born 1726.	——	B. Guerard, gov. of S. C. died.		
——	William Cullen, M. D. died.	——	Th. Hutchins, Geog. Gen. U. S. A.		
——	Adam Smith, L. L. D. d. Born 1723.	1790	Josiah Bartlett, gov. N. H. D. 1795.	1790	War commenced with Tippoo Saib.
1791	Christ. Smart, poet, died. Born 1722.	——	W. Blount, gov. of territ. S. of Ohio.		
——	Catharine Macauley died.	——	W. Sargent, gov. of Mississ. D. 1820.		
——	*Rev. R. Price died. Born* 1723.	1791	Sam. Chase, Judge of Sup. Court of United States. D. 1811.		
——	Selina, Count. of Huntingdon, died. Born 1707.	——	P. Oliver, L. L. D., C. J. of Mass. d.		
1792	Lord North died, aged 60.	——	Gen. R. Butler kil. in St. Clair's bat.	1792	Gustavus III. of Sweden. assassinated.
——	Adm. Rodney died. Born 1718.	1792	H. Laurens, Pres. Am. Cong. d. ag. 70.	——	Gustavus IV. king of Sweden. Duke of Sudermania, Regent.
1793	Wm. Robertson, Hist. d. Born 1721.	1793	R. Howell, gov. of N. J. Died 1802.	——	Savoy made part of the Fr. Republic.
——	J. Hunter, Surg. died. Born 1728.	1794	R. H. Lee, Pres. Am. Cong. d. ag. 68.	1793	Russia declared war ag. France.
——	Fr. Conven. decl. war ag. Holl. & G. B.	——	Th. Stone, gov. of Maryl. Died 1804.	——	Fr. Convent. declar. war against Holland and Great Britain.
1794	James Bruce, traveller, died, aged 65.	——	Alex. M. Fisher, profess. Yale Col. b. Shipwr. 1822.		
		——	Maj. Gen. Baron Steuben died.		
		——	R. Fulton obtained pat. for doub. incl. plane,		
1795	Engl. took the Cape of Good Hope.	1795	W. Bradford, Attor. Gen. of U. S. A. died. Born 1755.	1795	French overrun Holland.
		——	J. Armstrong, Rev. Gen. died.	——	Cape of Good Hope tak. by the Eng.
		——	J. Sullivan, L. L. D. d. Pres. N. H. 1786.	——	Poland divided between Russia, Austria and Prussia.
1796	*Rev. J. Fordyce died, aged* 77.	1796	W. Bradford, Sen. of U. S. A. Expelled 1797.	1796	Paul, emperor of Russia.
1797	Duncan capt. the Dutch fleet. D. 1804.	——	D. Rittenhouse, Astron. of Pennsyl. died, aged 64.		
——	Geo. Keate died, aged 68.				
——	Horace Walpole died. Born 1717.				

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A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D.	FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1800	Pope Pius VII. restored by the emp.	1800	Austrians def. at Marengo.	1800	Battle of Marengo.
——	James M'Knight, D. D. d. B. 1721.	——	Armistice between France & Austria.	——	Armistice betw. France and Austria.
——	Hugh Blair, D. D. died. Born 1718.	——	Pope Pius VII. restored by the emp.		
1801	Rob. Smith, D. D. First Bp. of S. C. died. Consecr. 1795.				
——	Jona. Edwards, D. D. Pres. Un. Col. died. Born 1745.				
1802	Catholic Religion re-establ. in France.	1802	War between France, Germany and Russia.	1802	Catholic religion re-establ. in France.
1803	Edw. Bass, First Episcop. Bp. of Mass. died. Born 1726.			——	Treaty betw. G. Britain and France.
——	Wm. Smith, D. D. First Prov. of Philad. Col. died, aged 77.			——	War betw. France, Germ. and Russ.
1804	Cha. Dickenson, D. D. First Pres. Dickenson Col. died. Born 1756.	1804	Emp of Germ. assumed the title of Emp. of Austria.	1804	Ja. Necker, Premiere of France, d. aged 72.
				——	N. Bonaparte emp. of the French.
				——	Duke of Enghein murdered.
1805	Fra. Brown, D.D. Pres. Dartm. Col. Died 1820, aged 87.	1805	Napoleon king of Italy.	1805	Napoleon king of Italy.
		——	Fr. Schiller, Germ. dramat. died.	——	War betw. G. Britain and Spain.
		1806	Francis II. emp. Germany, resigned.	1806	War betw. France and Prussia.
		——	War between France and Prussia.	——	Battle of Jenna.
		——	Prussians def. at Jenna.		
1807	Saml. West, D. D. of Mass. d. ag. 78.	1807	Trea. of pea. France, Russia & Prus.	1807	War betw. France and Russia. Fr. successful.
——	Jos. M'Kean, D. D. First Pres. Bow. Col. died. Born 1757.			——	Trea. of pea. Fr. Russia and Prussia.
——	Gideon Hawley, of Con. Indian Miss. died, aged 81.				
1808	Saml. Kirkland, Amer. Mission. to Ind. died, aged 67.			1808	Napoleon seized Portugal.
				——	—— —— the Roy. fam. of Sp.
				——	War betw. France and Spain.
1809	Papal States annexed to France.	1809	War between France and Austria.	1809	Bat. of Corunna. Fall of Saragossa.
		——	French entered Vienna.	——	War betw. France and Austria.
		——	War between Russia and Austria.	——	French entered Vienna.
		——	Papal States united to France.	——	Papal States united to France.
		——	Treaty of Vienna between Austria and France.	——	Bat. of Talavera. Pea. of Vienna.
				1810	Emp. Josephine divorced.
				——	Napoleon married Maria Louisa.
				——	—— annexed Holland to France.
1811	John Rogers, D. D. of N. Y. died. aged 84. G. B.			1811	Young Napoleon, k. of Rome, born.
——	Rob. Raikes, of Mass. found. of Sund. Schools, died. Born 1735.				
1812	James Madison, D. D. Bp. of Virg. d. Born 1749.			1812	Bat. of Smolensko. Aug. 17.
——	Mrs. Harriet Newhall died at the Isle of France. Born 1793.			——	— — Moskwa. Sep. 7.
				——	French army enter. Moscow, Sep. 14.

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PART SEVENTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		1796	James Garrard, gov. of Ken. Died 1822, aged 74.		
		1797	John Henry, gov. of Maryl. D. 1798.	1797	Dutch fleet capt. by Duncan.
		——	Th. Chittendon, gov. of Verm. died.	——	*S. A. D. Tissot, Swiss phys. d. ag.* 70.
		1797	JOHN ADAMS, PRES. U. S. A.		
		1798	J. Wilson, L. L. D. died. Judge S. C. U. S. A. 1789.		
1798	Irish Rebellion.	1798 & '99	J. Wood, gov. of Virginia.	1798	Swiss independence abolished.
——	Battle of the Nile. Nelson.	——	Jon. Trumbull, gov. of Con. till his death, 1809.	——	Battle of the Nile. Nelson.
1799	Joseph Black, Chemist, died, aged 71.	——	S. Adams, L. L. D. gov. Mass. d. 1805.	1799	Seringapatam tak. Tippoo Saib kill.
——	Adm. Howard died.	——	W. R. Davie, gov. of N. C. Died 1820, aged 82.		
		1799	P. Henry gov. of Vir. died. B. 1736.		
		——	Josh. Clark, gov. of Delaware, died.		
		——	*J. B. Smith, first Pres. Un. Col. died. B.* 1756.		
		——	Brig. Gen. Morgan died.		
1800	Sir Fra. Buller died.	1800	Edw. Rutledge d. Gov. of S. C. 1798.	1800	Great Britain took Malta.
—	G. B. took Malta.	——	Maj. Gen. Artemas Ward died.		
—	Union of G. B. and Ireland.	——	J. Dayton gov. of S. C. d. 1822, ag. 61.		
—	Geo. Stevens, critic, died.	—	John Rutledge d. Gov. of S. C. 1779.		
1801	Bat. of Copenhagen. Nelson.	1801	THO. JEFFERSON PRES. OF U. S. A.	1801	*J. Caspar Lavater died. Born* 1741.
—	Sarah Chapone died, aged 75.	—	Jona. Robinson C. J. of Vt. D. 1819, ag. 64.		
1802	Treaty of peace with France.	—	Benedict Arnold died.		
—	Erasmus Darwin, M. D. died. b. 1732.	1802	J. Matthews d. Gov. S. C. 1782.	——	Battle of Copenhagen. Nelson.
		—	J. Milledge gov. of Geo. D. 1818, ag. 61.	——	Alexander I. emperor of Russia.
		—	J. Lowell, L. L. D. Judge of C. C. of U. S. A. d. B. 1744.	1802	King of Sardinia resign. to his broth.
		—	G. R. Minot, Histor. of Mass. died. B. 1758.	——	War betw. France, Germany & Russ.
1803	Horne Tooke died. Born 1736.	1803	Judge Pendleton of Virg. died.	1803	Louverture Touissant, gov. of St. Domingo, died.
—	War between G. B. and France.	1804	Alexander Hamilton d. Born 1757.		
1805	Marq. Cornwallis died. Born 1738.	—	W. Irvine, Pres. of Cincin. of Penns. d.		
——	Adm. Lord Nelson killed in victory. B. 1758.	—	Maj. Gen. Schuyler died, aged 73.		
——	Arthur Murphy dramat. died, ag. 78.	—	Chr. Greenup, gov. of Kent. D. 1818.	1805	Battle of Trafalgar. Nelson killed.
—	Rob. Bisset, L. L. D. died, ag. 46.	1805	Simeon Strong, Judge S. J. C. of Mass. died. Born 1735.	1806	Louis Bonaparte king of Holland.
——	War with Spain.	1806	Maj. Gen. Gates died.		
1806	G. B. abolished the slave trade.	—	E. Shippen, L. L. D. C. J. Pa. d. ag. 77.	1807	France and Russia at war. Fr. suc.
——	Lord Chanc. Thurlow died. B. 1735.	—	Brig. Gen. Brooks, of Mas. d. B. 1726.	——	English took the Danish fleet.
1807	Danish fleet ta. and carried to Eng.	—	G. Wythe, Chanc. of Va. d. B. 1726.	——	Trea. of pea. France, Russia & Pruss.
——	John de Lolme died.	—	R. Morris, Sup. U. S. A. finan. d. ag. 72.		
		—	E. Dayton, Rev. Brig. Gen. d, ag. 71.		
		1807	Col. Brandt died in Canada.		
		—	J. Sullivan, L, L. D. gov. Mas. D. 1808		
		—	Com. Ed. Preble died. Born 1761.		
		—	A. Baldwin, Pres. Geo. Univ. died.		
		—	First Steam boat launched.	1808	War between Russia and Sweden.
		1808	W. Bradford Lt. gov. of R. I. died. Born 1729.		
		—	U. S. A. abolished the Slave Trade.		
		—	D. Stone, gov. of N. C. Died 1718.		
		—	Fisher Ames, L. L. D. died July 4.		
		—	John Tyler, gov. of Virg. Died 1813.	1809	Gustavus IV. k. of Sweden, deposed.
		1809	JAMES MADISON PRES. U. S. A.	——	Charles XIII. king of Sweden.
		——	T. Nelson d. Gov. of Virg. 1781.	——	War betw. Russia and Austria.
		—	M. Lewis, Gov. of Louis. d. B. 1774.	1810	Lewis Bonaparte abdicated Holland.
		——	Benj. Ogle, Gov. Maryland, died.	——	Holland united to France.
1811	Rich. Cumberland died. B. 1732.	—	T. Paine, Auth. of Age of Reason, d.	1811	Massacre of Mamelukes at Cairo.
——	Prince of Wales appointed Regent.	1810	Popula. of U. S. A. 7,239,903.	——	Batavia taken by the English.
——	Capture of Bavaria.	—	Israel Smith, Gov. Verm. d. B. 1759.	——	An unusually large Comet, Sept. 11.
1812	Percival Prime Minist. assassin.	—	B. Chew, d. ag. 87. C. J. Penn. 1774.	1812	Battle of Smolenske. Aug. 17.
——	War decl. by U. S. A. ag. G. B.	—	W. Cushing Judge S. C. of U. S. A. d. Born 1723.	——	—— of Mosqua. Sept. 7.
——	Edmund Malone died. B. 1741.			——	French entered Moscow. Sept. 14.

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PART SEVENTH.....CONTINUED.

A. D. ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D. GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D. FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.
1813 Inquisition abol. by the Span. Cortes.	1813 Prussia joined Russia against France. —— Austria decl. war against France. —— Battle of Leipzic.	1813 Lewis XVIII. addressed the French. —— Sweden declared war against France. —— Moreau killed. —— *Spanish Inquisition abolished.* —— Battle of Vittoria. —— —— of Leipzic. —— Austria decl. war against France. —— Russians and allies entered France.
1814 The Pope released by Napoleon. —— Spanish Inquisition restored.	1814 General peace in Europe. —— General Congress of Vienna.	1814 Napoleon released the Pope. —— Wellington took Bourdeaux. —— Paris capitulated to the Allies. —— Napoleon dethroned, and ban.to Elba. —— Lewis XVIII. king of France. —— General peace in Europe. —— *Spanish Inquisition restored.*
1816 Jesuits expelled fr. Petersburg and Moscow. —— Azael Backus, D. D. first Pres. Ham. Col. died.	1815 Murat, king of Naples, shot for treason	1815 Napoleon landed in France fr. Elba. — —— left Paris to meet the Allies. May. — Battle of Waterloo. June 17, 18. —— Napoleon surrender. himself to Eng. —— Marshal Ney shot for treason.
1817 John Wheelock, D. D. Second Pres. Dart. Col. died. Born 1754.		1817 Gen. Kosciusko died in France.
1818 Jos. McKean, D. D. L. L. D. of Mass. died. Born 1776.		1818 The Allies evacuated France.
1819 S. Spring, D. D. of Mass. died. Born 1746.		

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A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
		1810	Maj. Gen. Lincoln, of Ms. d. B. 1733.		
		1811	Great fire in Newburyport, Mass.		
		——	Gen. W. Eaton died. Born 1764.		
		——	Richmond Theatre burnt.		
		——	Geo W. Smith, Gov. Virg. D. 1811.		
		——	R. T. Paine, poet of Mass d. B.1773.		
		——	W. Hawkins Gov. Geo. Died 1819.		
		1812	Great fire at Caraccas.		
		——	J Barlow U.S.A. min. to Fr. d. ag.54.		
		——	War decl. by U. S A. ag. G. Brit.		
		——	G.Clinton V.P. of U.S.A. d. B. 1739.		
		——	Gen. Hull & his army pris. in Canada.		
		——	British Frigate Gueriere taken.		
		——	Levin Winder, gov. of Maryland. D. 1819, aged 63.		
		——	Brit. Frigates Macedonia & Java tak.		
		——	Roger Griswold, L. L. D. gov. of Con. died. Born 1762.		
1813	Trea. betw. G. B. and Sweden.	1813	Naval victory on Lake Erie.	1813	Treaty betw. Gr. Brit. and Sweden.
		——	M. Robinson d. Gov. of Verm. 1789.	——	War decl. betw. France and Sweden.
		——	Peter Early, gov, of Georgia. D. 1817.	——	Russian troops entered Hamburg.
		——	B. Rush, M. D. L. L. D. died. B. 1745.	——	Prussia joined Russia against France.
		——	James Lawrence, Capt. U. S. A. navy, died. Born 1781.	——	Prince of Orange assumed the sover. of the Netherlands.
		——	Theoph. Parsons, L. L. D. C. J. of Mass. died. Born 1750.	——	Russians and allies entered France.
		——	Theod. Sedgwick, L. L. D. died. Judge S. J. C. of Mass. 1802—'15.		
1814	Wellington took Bourdeaux.	1814	City of Washington taken.	1814	General peace in Europe.
——	General Peace in Europe.	—	R. T. Paine, L. L. D. Judge S. J. C. of Mass. d. Born 1731.	——	Norway annexed to Sweden.
——	Allied Sovereigns visited London.	—	Brit. Squad. on Lake Champlain, tak.	——	General Congress at Vienna.
——	Treaty of Ghent betw. U.S.A. & G.B.	—	Sam. Sewall, L. L. D. C. J. of Mass. died. Born 1757.		
		—	Treaty of Ghent.		
		—	Brit. repul. at N. Orleans. Jackson.		
		—	R. Bowie, gov. of R. I. d. aged 64.		
		—	B. Howard, gov. of Up. Louisiana, d.		
1815	Peace ratified betw. U. S. A. & G. B.	1815	Brit. def. and Packenham slain.		
—	Napoleon surrendered himself to G.B.	—	J. Warren, M. D. of Mass. d. B. 1753.		
—	—— landed at St.Helena, Oct.15.	—	U. S. A. Frig. President taken.		
—	Wm. Hutton died. Born 1723.	—	Jabez Bowen, Judge of S. C. & L. gov. of R. I. died.		
		—	Peace ratified with Great Britain.		
		—	J. Sevier d. gov. of Tenn. 1798.		
		—	Ch. Lee d. Attor. Gen. U. S. A. 1795.		
1816	Princess of Wales married Prince Leopold.	1816	Samuel Johnson, L. L. D. d. Gov. of N. C. 1787—'89.		
—	Lord Cochrane tried for breaking prison.	—	Gouvernier Morris, of N.Y. d. B. 1751.	1816	Jesuits expelled from Petersburg and Moscow.
		—	St. Johns destroyed by fire.		
		—	J. Clark, gov. of Delaware. D. 1821.		
		—	Indiana admitted into U. S. A.		
		—	*Azel Bacchus, D. D. first President Hamilton College, died, aged 62.*		
1817	Princess of Wales died.	1817	Am. Col. Society organized.		
—	*Rev. Wm. Bele died. Born 1756.*	—	Th. M'Kean, gov. of Penns. d. ag. 84.		
		—	United States Bank opened.		
		—	James Munroe, Pres. U. S. A.		
		—	Pernambuco declared Independence.		
		—	Mississippi admitted into U. S. A.		
		—	Sam'l. Huntingdon, gov. of Ohio, d.		
1818	Queen of Great Britain died.	1818	Jed. Huntingdon, Revolu. Gen. died.		
—	Commercial treaty. G. B. Swed. and U. S. A.	—	Samuel J. Mills, Agent Ameri. Colo. Soc. died. Born 1783.		
—	Warren Hastings died. Born 1733.	—	Illinois admitted into U. S. A.		
		—	Com. treat. U. S. A. G. B. & Sweden.		
		—	Major Gen. St. Clair died, aged 84.		

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A. D.	ECCLESIASTICAL.	A. D.	GERMANY, PRUSSIA, ITALY.	A. D.	FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL.
1820	John Lathrop, D. D. of Mass. died. Born 1731.			1820	Duke of Berry assassinated.
——	Isaac Milner, Dean of Carlisle, and Histor. died.			——	Revolution in Spain. Constitution.
1821	E. Boudoinot, L. L. D. Pres. Amer. Bib. Soc. died, aged 82.			1821	Attempt to destroy the Fr. Roy. fam.
——	Rev. Saml. Newell, Am. Miss. at Bombay, died.			——	Napoleon died aged 52. Born 1769.
——	Saml. Worcester, Am. Miss. died at Brainerd.			1822	Revolution in Portugal.
				1823	France decl. war against Spain.
				——	Treaty of peace betw. Spain & Buenos Ayres.
				——	Counter-revolution in Portugal.
1825	J. B. Romeyn, D.D. of N. Y. died. Born 1778.				

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PART SEVENTH.....CONCLUDED.

A. D.	GREAT BRITAIN.	A. D.	AMERICA.	A. D.	MISCELLANEOUS.
				1817	Dey of Algiers assassinated.
				—	*Kosciusko, Polish Gen. died.*
		1818	Alleghany College established.	1818	Bernadotte crown. Prince of Sweden.
1819	John Playfair, Mathema. d. B. 1749.	1819	S. Snyder, gov. of Penns. d. B. 1759.	—	Commercial treaty betw. G. B. U. S. A. and Sweden.
		——	Florida ceded to U. S. A.		
		—	W. Johnson, L. L. D. Pres. Colum. Col. N. Y. died. Born 1727.		
		—	First Steam ship sailed for Europe.		
		—	John Langdon, L. L. D. gov. of N. H. died, aged 79.		
		—	Com. Perry died in the W. Indies.		
		—	Thomas S. Lee died, aged 75. Gov. of Maryland, 1779—'83.		
		—	Alabama admitted into U. S. A.		
1820	Sir Jos. Banks, Pres. Roy. Soc. died. Born 1743.	1820	W. W. Bibb, first gov. of Alab. d. ag. 40.		
——	George IV. king of G. B. and Ireland.	——	Popula. of U. S. A. 9,625,734.		
——	Queen Caroline prosecuted for adul.	——	John Lathrop, poet, of Mass. died. Born 1772.		
		——	Maine admitted into U. S. A.		
		——	J. Collins, gov. of Dela. D. 1821.		
		——	Levi Lincoln, Attorney Gen. of U. S. A. died. Born 1749.		
1821	Manifesto respect. the Holy Alliance.	1821	Missouri admitted into U. S. A.		
		——	Timothy Bigelow, of Mass. d. ag. 54.		
1822	Queen Caroline died.	1822	W. Pinckney, L. L. D. d. Born 1765.	1822	Massacre of the Greeks at Scio.
		——	Iturbide decl. himself emp. of Mexico.		
		——	Jesse Root, C. J. of Conn. d. ag. 85.		
		——	Columbian College established.		
		——	Gen. John Starks died. Born 1728.		
		——	Don Pedro decl. emp. of Brazils.		
		——	Com. Truxton died. Born 1755.		
		1823	Iturbide dethroned & ban. to Italy.		
		——	Brockholst Livingston, Judge S. C. of U. S. A. died. Born 1751.		
		——	Trea. of Pea. betw. Sp. & B. Ayres.		
		——	Zeph. Swift, L. L. D. C. J. of Conn. died, aged 65.		
		——	J. Phillips, First Mayor of Boston, d.		
		——	Geo. Cabot, of Mass. died, aged 72.		
		1824	Brig. Gen. Winder died. Born 1775.		
		1825	JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, PRES. U. S. A.		

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TO INSTRUCTERS.....A HINT CONCERNING THE USE OF THESE TABLES.

Although instructers of schools will pardon their own course in the use of these tables, yet perhaps, they will pardon the compiler for suggesting a single idea upon the subject. He thinks that in the ordinary and judicious mode by questions and answers, the tables may be found useful, easy, and profitable, by adopting some modification of the plan, which a consideration of the following examples will immediately suggest.

EXAMPLES.

Q. In profane history we read that in 1525 B. C. the Shepherd Kings abandoned Egypt—what contemporary event do we find in Scripture chronology?

Answer. It was two years before Abraham died.

Q. We read in Scripture that Aaron was born 1574 B. C. and Moses in 1571 bef. Chr. What do we find nearly contemporary in profane history?

A. It is said that Deucalion reigned in Thessaly 1572 B. C.

Q. By Scripture we learn that in 1451 B. C. Joshua led the children of Israel into Canaan. What contemporary event have we in profane history?

A. The first Olympic games were in 1453 B. C. Pandion was king of Athens in 1445 B. C. and Sesostris the Great lived about that time.

Q. It is said in profane history that in 1459 B. C. Minos reigned in Crete. What Bible history have we nearly contemporary?

A. In 1405 B. C. Othniel was made Judge of Israel.

Q. The Trojan war began 1193 B. C. Who was Judge of Israel at that time?

A. Jair. Ibzan succeeded him 1192 B. C.

Q. Solomon's temple was dedicated 1005 B. C. What have we contemporary in profane history?

A. In 1000 B. C. Hiram, king of Tyre, died.

Q. In profane history we learn that in 907 B. C. Hesiod flourished, and Lycurgus flourished in 884 B. C. Who reigned in Israel at that time?

A. Ahab.

Q. Lycurgus died 870 B. C. What have we nearly contemporary in Bible history.

A. Jehoash became king of Israel 870 B. C.

Q. Jonah, the prophet, died 784 B. C. What contemporary event have we in profane history?

A. In 753 the building of the city of Rome commenced.——[*For the foregoing, see page 5.*]

Q. *Scripture* chronology informs us that Belshazzar became king of Babylon 560 B. C. What event nearly contemporary does profane history furnish?

A. Solon died 558 B. C. In 562 B. C. Croesus was king of Lydia.

Q. We are told in Ancient Grecian history that Aristides died 467 B. C. What have we from Scripture and other history, nearly contemporaneous?

A. In 457 B. C. Ezra settled the Jewish Commonwealth—Socrates was born the same year, and lived 71 years—that is 471 Roman magistrates were elected in the comitia by tribes. In 470 B. C. the Persians were utterly defeated by Cimon, and that in 469 B. C. the Tuscans founded Capua.——[*See pages 6—7.*]

Q. From Ecclesiastical history we learn that 332 B. C. Alexander the Great paid homage to the Jewish High Priest. What have we nearly contemporaneous in other history?

A. The same year Egypt was conquered by him, and Tyre taken, and that in 331 B. C. Darius Codomanus was killed, and the Persian empire ended.——[*See pages 7—8.*]

Q. According to our Scripture chronology the Septuagint was translated in 277 B. C. What is there in profane history nearly contemporary.

A. The same year Antigonus Gonatus was king of Macedon. And three years before Pyrrhus evacuated Italy.——[*See pages 10—11.*]

Q. From Bible history we learn that in A. D. 62, St. James the less, was put to death—that Paul was accused before Felix—and that Epaphroditus then lived. What is there contemporary in profane history?

A. In A. D. 60, Suetonius Paulinus defeated the British. In A. D. 61, the British queen Boadicea defeated the Romans—and in A. D. 64, Nero set Rome on fire.

Q. Under what Roman emperor was St. Timothy stoned?

A. Under Nerva, in A. D. 97. In A. D. 98, Trajan was emperor.——[*See pages 12—13.*]

Q. In English history we learn that A. D. 1202, king John did homage to the Pope for his kingdom. What have we contemporaneous from other history?

A. Henry was emperor of Constantinople. Frederick II. emperor of Germany, and in 1216 the Mendicant Orders began.——[*See pages 22—23.*]

Q. In 1437, we learn that metallic types were first used in Mentz. What have we in other countries nearly contemporaneous?

A. Calixtus III. was Pope. The Eastern Empire had been extinct 4 years, and the government of the English in France had been extinct 4 years. John II. became king of Navarre and Arragon the next year. Henry VI. was king of England and A. D. 1458 Corvinus Matthias was king of Hungary.

Q. We learn from history that the Reformation was begun by Luther A. D. 1517. Who was Pope at that time?

A. Leo X.——[*See pages 24—25.*]

Q. The Spanish Armada was destroyed by the English. What other memorable events are there which are nearly contemporaneous?

A. The Bodleian was born the same year. Also, W. Bradford, 2d governor of Plymouth colony. Sir A. Spelman, Lord Bacon and Shakspeare flourished. Sixtus VI. was Pope. Gregory's New Style was introduced A. D. 1582. Sir Fra. Drake circumnavigated the Globe A. D. 1580.——[*See pages 26—27.*]

Q. Oliver Cromwell was protector of G. Britain A. D. 1654. What are the contemporary memorable events?

A. Admiral Penn took Jamaica the same year. Christina, queen of Sweden, resigned to Charles X. Sir Isaac Newton, Addison, John Locke, Sir Christopher Wren and the Earl of Rochester flourished. Henry Dunster was elected First President Harvard College, same year.——[*See pages 28—29.*]

Q. Montreal and Quebec were taken A. D. 1760. What are the contemporary events?

A. George III. crowned king of Great Britain the same year. Clement XIII. was Pope. Edw. Gibbon, W. J. Mickle and James Beattie Scott, poets, Lord Kenyon, and many other eminent men flourished.——[*See pages 30—37.*]

Q. The battle of Trafalgar was in 1805. What are the contemporary events?

A. Napoleon was declared king of Italy. Marquis Cornwallis died. War was declared between Great Britain and Spain. Arthur Murphy, dramatist, Robert Burns, L. L. D. and Sir Wm. Herschel, the German dramatist, died, all in the same year. And in the same year, Francis Brown, D. D. President of Dartmouth College, died.——[*See pages 38—41.*]

Q. The American naval victory on Lake Erie was in 1813. What are the contemporary events?

A. Gov. Bowdoin, Gov. of Vermont, died the same year. P. Early was Gov. of Georgia, B. Rush, M. D. L. L. D., James Lawrence, Capt. U. S. A. Navy, Theoph. Parsons, L. L. D. C. J. of Massachusetts, & Thos. Sedgwick, L. L. D. J. of S. J. C. of Mass. all died the same year. The same year there was a treaty between G. Britain and Sweden, and war between France and Sweden, and in the same year the Spanish Cortes abolished the Inquisition—and the battle of Leipsic was in the same year—and the Russians and allies entered France.——[*See pages 42—43.*]

It is obvious that the questions may be varied according to the judgment of the instructer——I have made this selection at hap-hazard, and might no doubt have made it more interesting—but my object is merely to suggest a hint, upon which others will improve.

JUNE 1828. THE COMPILER.

TO THE PUBLIC.

It was difficult to execute the design of keeping the different columns of these tables in contemporary order;—and this difficulty increased, when the English and American articles became so numerous as we find them since the 17th century. When the types were set for one sheet, it was not easy to anticipate the appearance of succeeding pages. This has occasioned a consequence which is regretted by the publishers. The English column, page 21, overruns in time the American column by 24 years, and in the continuation of the table, page 22, the English column is vacant. It will be perceived, by looking at Note, that about one half of the English articles, in page 21, should be in the English column of the 22d page; and that a part of the Miscellaneous articles in page 21, should be inserted in the Miscellaneous column of page 22.——This can easily be remedied should the work pass to another edition,—and even now, all inconveniences arising from it will instantly be obviated by referring from one of these two pages to the other.